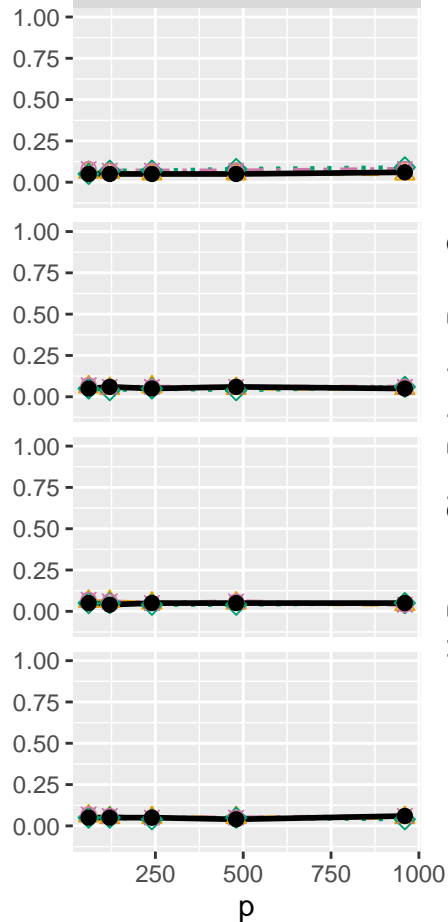
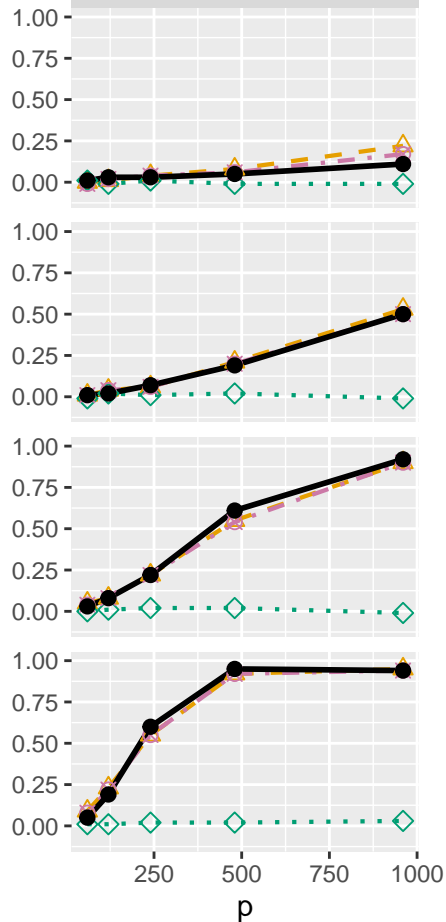


$H_0$  Rejection Rate

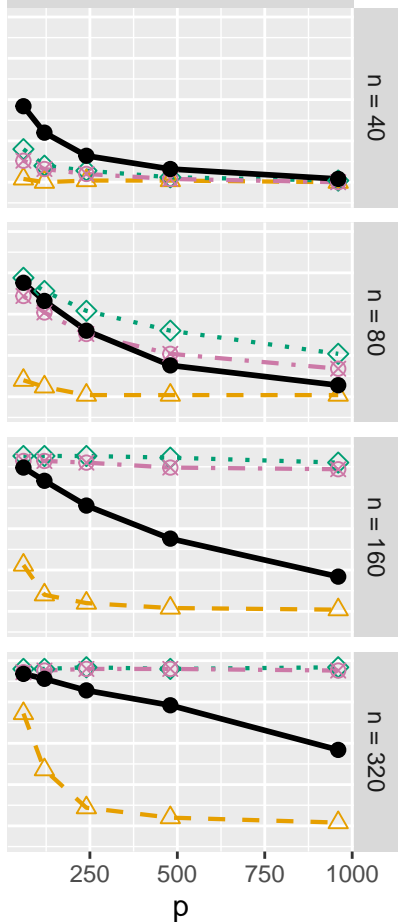
Size



Power Gap: Dense Alt.

 $H_0$  Power-Size Rejection Rate Gap

Power Gap: Sparse Alt.

 $n = 40$  $n = 80$  $n = 160$  $n = 320$ 

- Li & Chen (2012)
- Cai, Liu & Xia (2013)
- Zheng et al. (2020)
- Perm-Cov ( $B = 1000$ )