

<Assignment4-1>

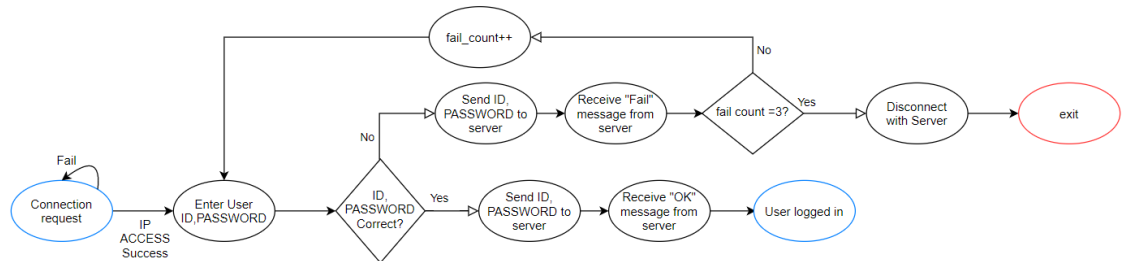
| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| 과제명 | Assignment4-1 (User Authentication & Access Control) | | | |
| 과목명 | 시스템프로그래밍(H020-3-0922-01)(화 5 목 6) | | | |
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| 학번 | 2015707003 | 지도교수 | 김태석 교수님 | |
| 개발기간 | 2020.06.04~2020.06.11 | | | |
| 개발 환경 | OS | Linux (Ubuntu 18.04 LTS) | | |
| | Language | C | | |
| | Development Tools | Visual Studio Code, gcc compiler | | |
| 과제 요구사항 및 구현 내용 | <div>1. Client</div> <div>1) Client is executed with two parameter</div> <div>- IP address and port number of Server.</div> <div>2) After successful connection, displays the message ***It is connected to Server***</div> <div>3) receives "REJECTION" or "ACCEPTED" from server</div> <div>- If it received "REJECTION" from server, (i.e. doesn't exist in the access.txt) than displays the message ***Connection refused*** and disconnects to server.</div> <div>- If it received "ACCEPTED" from server, than receives username and password.</div> <div>4) receives user name and password from standard input & passes user name and password to server</div> <div>- If it received "OK" from server, than displays the message *** User '...' logged in ***.</div> <div>- If it received "FAIL" from server, than displays the message *** Log-in failed ***.</div> <div>- If it received "DISCONNECTION" from server, (i.e. failures during 3 times) than displays the message *** Connection closed *** and disconnects to server</div> <div>2. Server</div> <div>1) is executed with one parameter – Port number of server.</div> <div>2) After successful connection, displays the message ***Client is connected***, and displays client's IP, Port.</div> <div>3) checks client's IP to confirm possibility of connection using "access.txt" file.</div> <div>- If the client's IP doesn't exist in the access.txt, send "REJECTION", and display the message ***It is NOT authenticated client***.</div> <div>- If the client's IP exist in the access.txt, send "ACCEPTED".</div> <div>4) counts whenever client try to login, and displays the message ***User is trying to log-in (x/3)***</div> | | | |

I. Introduction

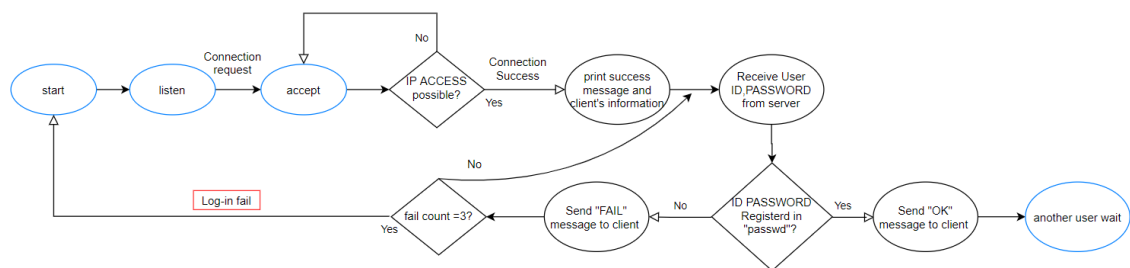
이번 Assignment 4-1에서는 User Authentication과 Access Control 을 구현하는 것이다. client에서 server로 해당 port와 IP 주소로 접근을 시도하면 Server에서 접근 가능한 IP인지 access.txt에 저장되어 있는 IP주소(wildcard 처리 포함)로 판단하고 접근 불가능할 때는 올바른 IP주소로 접속하라고 요구하고 접근 가능할 때 passwd에 저장되어 있는 ID와 PASSWORD를 바탕으로 로그인 성공했을 때와 3번 실패했을 때 다시 접속하도록 구현하였다.

II. Flow Chart

Client's Flow Chart



Server's Flow Chart



III. Source Code

1) Client

```

1 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
2 // File Name      : cli.c                                     //
3 // Date           : 2020/06/05 ~ 2020/06/11                  //
4 // OS             : Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS                       //
5 // Student Name    : Seung Hoon Jeong                         //
6 // Student ID     : 2015707003                                //
7 // ----- //
8 // Title : System Programming Assignment #4-1                 //
9 // Description : User Authentication & Access Control         //
10 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
11
12 /* 필요한 header file 선언 */
13 #include <stdio.h>
14 #include <stdlib.h>
15 #include <string.h>
16 #include <unistd.h>
  
```

```
17 #include <sys/socket.h>
18 #include <sys/types.h>
19 #include <arpa/inet.h>
20 #include <sys/wait.h>
21 #include <netinet/in.h>
22
23 #define MAX_BUF 20
24 #define CONT_PORT 20001
25
26 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
27 // Function : void log_in(int sockfd)                                //
28 // =====
29 == //
30 // Input: ID,PASSWORD                                                //
31 // Output: 1. login success : login check                            //
32 //         2. login fail : if you fail 3 times, relogin please      //
33 // =====
34 == //
35 // Purpose: Log in to server after IP ACCESS OK                      //
36 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
37 void log_in(int sockfd){
38     int n;
39     char user[MAX_BUF], *passwd, buf[MAX_BUF];
40     /* 코드 작성 (hint: Check if the ip is acceptable ) */
41     int count = 0;
42     read(sockfd,buf,sizeof(buf));
43
44     /* receives "REJECTION" from server */
45     if (!strcmp(buf,"REJECTION")) {
46         printf("*** Connection refused **\n");
47         close(sockfd);
48         exit(0);
49     }
50     /* receives "ACCEPTED" from server */
51     else if (!strcmp(buf,"ACCEPTED")) {
52         printf("*** It is connected to Server **\n");
53         bzero(buf,sizeof(buf));
54     }
55
56     for(;;) {
```

```
57  /* 코드 작성 (hint: pass username to server) */
58  //////////// Log-in to server ////////////
59      write(STDOUT_FILENO, "Input ID : ",sizeof("Input ID : ")); // Enter ID
60      read(STDIN_FILENO, user, MAX_BUF);
61      passwd = getpass("Input Password : "); // Enter Password (Password security operated)
62      write(sockfd,user,sizeof(user));
63      write(sockfd,passwd,sizeof(passwd));
64
65      n = read(sockfd, buf, MAX_BUF);
66      buf[n] = '\0';
67      if(!strcmp(buf, "OK")) {
68          n = read(sockfd, buf, MAX_BUF);
69          buf[n] = '\0';
70          if(!strcmp(buf, "OK")) {
71              /* 코드 작성 (hint: login success) */
72              printf("*** User '[user_name]' logged in **\n");
73              break;
74          }
75          else if(!strcmp(buf, "FAIL")) {
76              /* 코드 작성 (hint: login fail) */
77              count++; // add count if you login fail
78              printf("*** Log-in failed **\n");
79              if(count == 3) break; // if you login fail 3 times client connection refused
80              else {
81                  bzero(buf,sizeof(buf));
82                  continue;
83              }
84          }
85          else{// buf is "DISCONNECTION"
86              /* 코드 작성 (hint: three times fail) */
87              printf("*** Connection refused **\n");
88              close(sockfd);
89              exit(0);
90          }
91      }
92      //////////// Log-in End to server ////////////
93  }
94  }
95
96  //////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
97 // Function : int main(int argc, char **argv) //
98 // =====
99 == //
10 // Input: ./cli [IP_ADDRESS] [PORT_NUMBER] //
0 // Output: 1.success : IP access success and login success //
10 // 2.fail : IP access fail or login fail //
1 // =====
10 == //
2 // Purpose: IP ACCESS and login to server //
10 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
3 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
10 {
4 int sockfd, n, p_pid;
10 struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
5
10 /* 코드 작성 */
6 /* argument count exception handling */
10 if(argc != 3) {
7 printf("Usage : %s [IP_ADDRESS] [PORT_NUMBER]\n", argv[0]);
10 exit(0);
8 }
10
9 /* open socket */
11 if((sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
0 perror("socket");
11 exit(0);
1 }
11
2 memset(&servaddr, '\0', sizeof(servaddr)); // initialize server socket information struct to zero
11 servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
3 servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]); // short data(port number) to network byte order
11 servaddr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]));
4
11 /* connect to server */
5 if(connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) < 0) {
11 perror("connect");
6 exit(1);
11 }
7
11 log_in(sockfd); // User authentication after IP access control
```

```
8   close(sockfd);
11  return 0;
9  }
```

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```
0
12
1
12
2
12
3
12
4
12
5
12
6
12
7
12
8
12
9
13
0
13
1
13
2
13
3
13
4
13
5
```

2) Server

```

////////////////////////////////////
// File Name      : srv.c                      //
// Date           : 2020/06/05 ~ 2020/06/11    //
// OS             : Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS         //
// Student Name    : Seung Hoon Jeong          //
// Student ID     : 2015707003                 //
// ----- //
// Title : System Programming Assignment #4-1    //
// Description : User Authentication & Access Control //
////////////////////////////////////

/* 필요한 header file 선언 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <pwd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

#define MAX_BUF 20

////////////////////////////////////
// Function : int ip_match(char *first, char *second)           //
// ===== //
// Input: x                                                    //
// Output: 1. int 1: matching success                          //
//        2. int 0: matching fail                              //
// ===== //
// Purpose: IP ACCESS CONTROL, to match wild card characters //
////////////////////////////////////

int ip_match(char *first, char *second)
{
    if (*first == '\0' && *second == '\0') return 1; // If we reach at the end of both strings, we are done

    /* Make sure that the characters after '*' are present in second string.
       Assume that the first string will not contain two consecutive '*' */
    if (*first == '*' && *(first+1) != '\0' && *second == '\0') return 0;

    if (*first == '?' || *first == *second) return ip_match(first+1, second+1); // If the first string contains '?', or current characters of both strings match

    /* If there is *, then there are two possibilities.
       1. We consider current character of second string.
       2. We ignore current character of second string. */
    if (*first == '*') return ip_match(first+1, second) || ip_match(first, second+1);

    return 0;
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
// Function : int user_match(char *user, char *passwd)                //
// ===== //
// Input: x                                                           //
// Output: 1. int 1: ID, PASSWORD CORRECT                             //
//        2. int 0: ID, PASSWORD ERROR                               //
// ===== //
// Purpose: USER ID,PASSWORD matching                                //
////////////////////////////////////

int user_match(char *user, char *passwd) {
    FILE *fp;
    struct passwd *pw;
    fp = fopen("passwd", "r");

    /* 코드 작성 (hint: 인증 성공 시 return 1, 인증 실패 시 return 0) */
    memset((void *)&pw, 0x00, sizeof(pw));
    while((pw = fgetpwent(fp)) != NULL) {
        if(!strcmp(user, pw->pw_name) && !strcmp(passwd, pw->pw_passwd)) // if user ID, PASSWORD equal, we are done
            return 1;
    }
    fclose(fp);
    return 0;
}

////////////////////////////////////
// Function : int log_auth(int connfd)                                //
// ===== //
// Input: x                                                           //
// Output: 1. int 1 : login success, authentication OK                //
//        2. int 0 login fail, check 3 times, if you fail 3 times, Disconnect //
// ===== //
// Purpose: Log-in Authentication                                    //
////////////////////////////////////

int log_auth(int connfd)
{
    char user[MAX_BUF], passwd[MAX_BUF];
    int n, count=1;
    while(1) {
        /* 코드 작성 (hint: username과 password를 client로부터 받는다) */
        /* Read User ID */
        if((n = read(connfd, user, MAX_BUF)) > 0) {
            if(user[strlen(user)-1] == '\n') user[strlen(user)-1] = '\0';
        }

        /* Read UserID's Password */
        if((n = read(connfd, passwd, MAX_BUF)) > 0) {

```



```

        if(passwd[strlen(passwd)-1] == '\n') passwd[strlen(passwd)-1] = '\0';
    }

    write(connfd, "OK", MAX_BUF); // send to "OK" message to client
    printf("*** User is trying to log-in (%d/3) **\n",count);

    /* when ID,PASSWORD Authentication success */
    if((n = user_match(user, passwd) == 1){
        /* 코드 작성 (hint: 인증 OK) */
        write(connfd, "OK", MAX_BUF);
        return 1;
    }

    /* when ID,PASSWORD Authentication fail */
    else if(n == 0){
        printf("*** Log-in failed **\n");
        if(count >= 3) {
            /* 코드 작성 (hint: 3 times fail) */
            write(connfd,"DISCONNECTION", MAX_BUF); // send to "DISCONNECTION" message to client
            return 0;
        }
        write(connfd, "FAIL", MAX_BUF);
        count++; // add fail count
        continue;
    }
}
return 1;
}

////////////////////////////////////
// Function : int main(int argc, char **argv)                                //
// ===== //
// Input: ./cli [IP_ADDRESS] [PORT_NUMBER]                                    //
// Output: 1.success : IP access success and login success                    //
//         2.fail : IP access fail or login fail                             //
// ===== //
// Purpose: IP ACCESS and login to server                                    //
////////////////////////////////////

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int listenfd, connfd;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    FILE *fp_checkIP; // FILE stream to check client's IP

    /* 코드 작성 */
    int clien;

```

```
clilen = sizeof(cliaddr);

/* argument count exception handling */
if(argc !=2) {
    printf("Usage : %s [PORT_NUMBER]\n",argv[0]); // fixed argument format
    exit(0);
}

/* open socket */
if((listenfd = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
    perror("socket");
    exit(0);
}

int option = 1;

/* prevent bind error after server terminated */
if(setsockopt(listenfd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &option, sizeof(option)) < 0) {
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(0);
}

memset(&servaddr, '\0', sizeof(servaddr)); // initialize server socket information struct to zero
servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
servaddr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));

/* bind socket */
if(bind(listenfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) < 0) {
    perror("bind");
    exit(0);
}

/* listen socket */
if(listen(listenfd,5) < 0) {
    perror("listen");
    exit(0);
}

for(;;) {
    connfd = accept(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cliaddr, &clilen) ;

    /* 코드 작성 (hint: Client의 IP가 접근 가능한지 확인) */
    printf("*** Client is trying to connect **\n");
    printf(" - IP:  %s\n",inet_ntoa(cliaddr.sin_addr));
    printf(" - Port: %d\n",ntohs(cliaddr.sin_port));

    fp_checkIP = fopen("access.txt", "r"); // check what IP is access possible?

    char pattern[MAX_BUF];

    fgets(pattern,sizeof(pattern),fp_checkIP);

    if(pattern[strlen(pattern)-1] == '\n') pattern[strlen(pattern)-1] = '\0'; // remove newline
```

```
char str_ip[INET_ADDRSTRLEN] = {0};

inet_ntop(AF_INET, &(cliaddr.sin_addr), str_ip, INET_ADDRSTRLEN); // get it back after storing this IP address in sockaddr

/* when ip pattern matched */
if(ip_match(pattern, str_ip) == 1) {
    printf("*** Client is connected **\n");
    write(connfd, "ACCEPTED", sizeof("ACCEPTED")); // send to "ACCEPTED" message to client
    bzero(pattern, sizeof(pattern));
}

/* when ip pattern not matched */
else if(ip_match(pattern, str_ip) == 0) {
    printf("*** It is NOT authenticated client **\n");
    write(connfd, "REJECTION", sizeof("REJECTION")); // send to "REJECTION" message to client
    bzero(pattern, sizeof(pattern));
    continue;
}

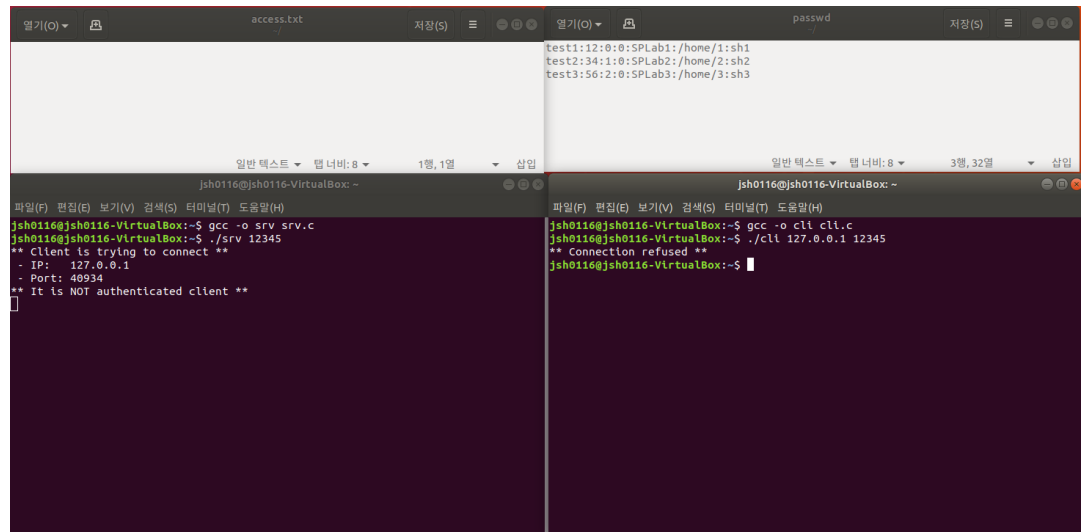
if(log_auth(connfd) == 0) { // if 3 times fail (ok : 1, fail : 0)
    printf("*** Fail to log-in **\n");
    close(connfd);
    continue;
}

printf("*** Success to log-in **\n");
close(connfd);
}
```

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IV. Result

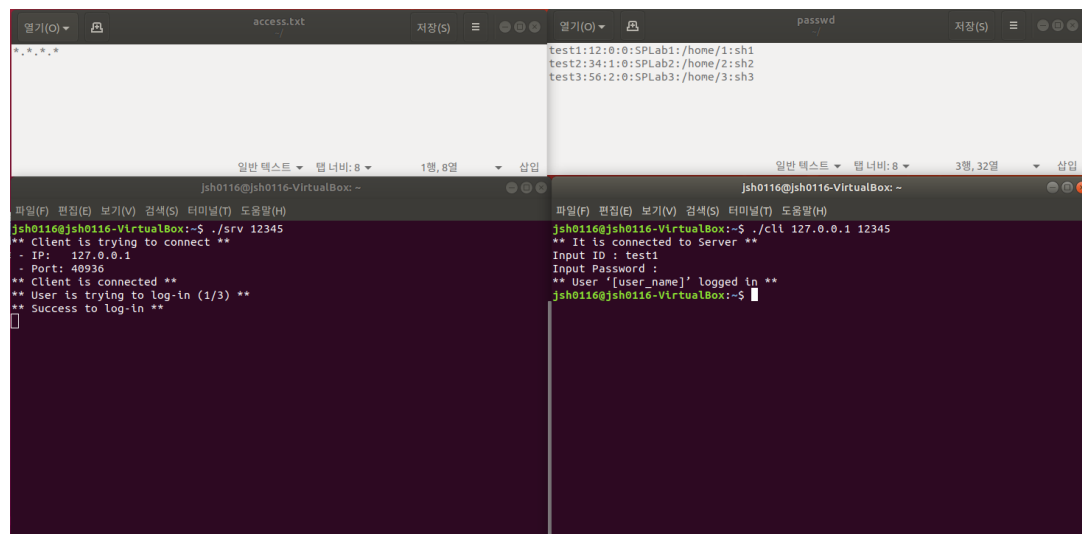
1) 접속이 불가능한 IP를 가진 Client가 접속할 경우



```
access.txt 저장(S)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o srv srv.c
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./srv 12345
** client is trying to connect **
- IP: 127.0.0.1
- Port: 40934
** It is NOT authenticated client **

passwd 저장(S)
test1:12:0:0:SPLab1:/home/1:sh1
test2:34:1:0:0:SPLab2:/home/2:sh2
test3:56:2:0:0:SPLab3:/home/3:sh3
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o cli cli.c
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 12345
** Connection refused **
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$
```

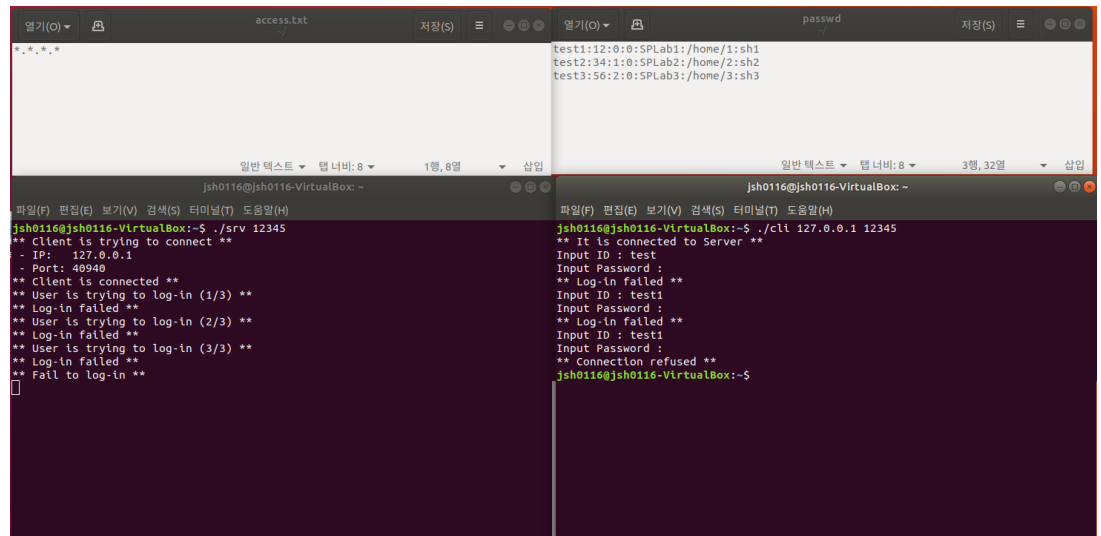
2) 성공적으로 로그인을 마친 경우



```
access.txt 저장(S)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./srv 12345
** client is trying to connect **
- IP: 127.0.0.1
- Port: 40936
** client is connected **
** User is trying to log-in (1/3) **
** Success to log-in **

passwd 저장(S)
test1:12:0:0:SPLab1:/home/1:sh1
test2:34:1:0:0:SPLab2:/home/2:sh2
test3:56:2:0:0:SPLab3:/home/3:sh3
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 12345
** It is connected to server **
Input ID : test1
Input Password :
** User '[user_name]'' logged in **
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$
```

3) 로그인을 세 번 시도했지만 모두 실패한 경우



```
access.txt
*,*,*,*

jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./srv 12345
** Client is trying to connect **
- IP: 127.0.0.1
- Port: 40940
** Client is connected **
** User is trying to log-in (1/3) **
** Log-in failed **
** User is trying to log-in (2/3) **
** Log-in failed **
** User is trying to log-in (3/3) **
** Log-in failed **
** Fail to log-in **
□

passwd
test1:12:0:0:SPLab1:/home/1:sh1
test2:34:1:0:SPLab2:/home/2:sh2
test3:56:2:0:SPLab3:/home/3:sh3

jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox: ~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 12345
** It is connected to Server **
Input ID : test
Input Password :
** Log-in failed **
Input ID : test1
Input Password :
** Log-in failed **
Input ID : test1
Input Password :
** Connection refused **
jsh0116@jsh0116-VirtualBox:~$
```