

Assignment 1

**Deliverables:** Create a single pdf file that contains your answers and your C++ code. Then create a zip file that contains this pdf file along with all your code source files. Submit this zip file in iLearn.

**Deadline:** 10/16/2020 11:59 pm.

**Exercise 1:**

A. Using only core C++ (no special libraries, except STL vector or string if you want), write a C++ program that allows a user to input a string and

(a) Checks if the expression is a valid polynomial. Parentheses or negation are not allowed. Spaces should be ignored. E.g., the following are valid

i.  $n^2 + 2n + 5$

ii.  $2n + 4.54n^5 + 4 + 5n$

and the following are invalid

iii.  $n^{3n}$

iv.  $n^{4.2}$

v.  $5n$

vi.  $n^3 - 3n$

(b) If the polynomial is valid, outputs its big-O notation. E.g., for (ii) above it is  $O(n^5)$ .

B. If the length of the input expression is  $m$  chars, what is the big-O complexity of your program with respect to  $m$ ?

C. What if we require that there is only one term for each degree? That is, (ii) above is invalid because it has two terms for degree 1 ( $n^1$ ).

Modify your program accordingly.

What is the asymptotic complexity of the new program?

Throughout the exercise, make any assumptions necessary.

**Exercise 2:**

Given an array  $A$  of  $n$  integers and an integer  $s$ , find a subset of the integers in  $A$  such that their product is  $s$ .

A. Write C++ function.

B. Compute asymptotic complexity.

## Exercise 1

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void count (string in) {
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    // string temp = "";
```

```
    string polyIn = "";
```

```
    bool polynomial = false;
```

```
    string bigO = "";
```

```
    cout << "Input a polynomial:" << endl;
```

```
    getline(cin, polyIn);
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < polyIn.size(); i++) {
```

```
        if (polyIn[i] == '(') {
```

```
            cout << "The polynomial is invalid." << endl;
```

```
            polynomial = false;
```

```
        } else if (polyIn[i] == ')') {
```

```

    cout << "The polynomial is invalid." << endl;

    polynomial = false;
}

if (polyIn[i] == ' ') {
    polyIn.erase(remove(polyIn.begin(), polyIn.end(), ' '), polyIn.end());

    // temp = polyIn;

    // cout << polyIn << endl; // debug for remove spaces.

    polynomial = true;
}

if (polyIn[i] == 'n') {
    if (polyIn[i+1] == '^') {
        bigO = polyIn[i] + polyIn[i+1] + polyIn [i+2];
    } else {
        bigO = polyIn[i];
    }
}

}

if (polynomial == true) {
    cout << "O(" << bigO << ")" << endl;
}

```

}