

# Design Assignment 2

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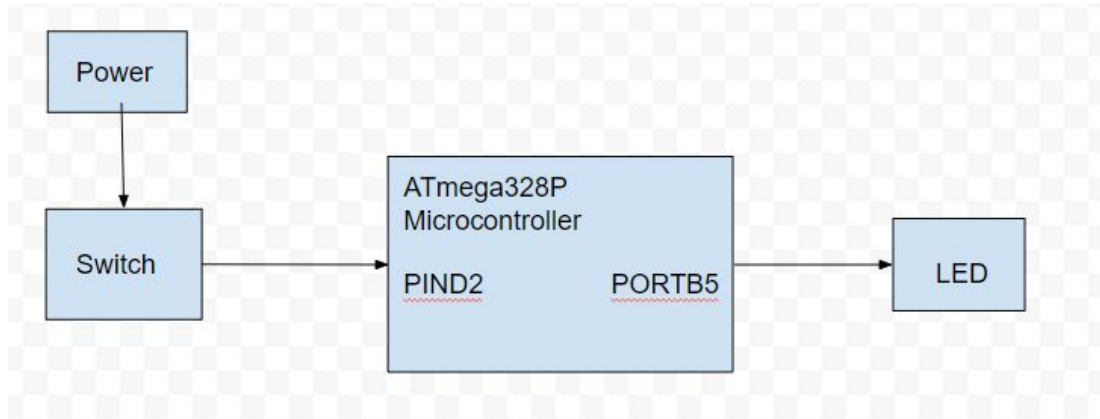
**DO NOT REMOVE THIS PAGE DURING SUBMISSION:**

The student understands that all required components should be submitted in complete for grading of this assignment.

NO	SUBMISSION ITEM	COMPLETED (Y/N)	MARKS (/MAX)
1	COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS		
2.	INITIAL CODE OF TASK 1/A		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 2/B		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 3/C		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 4/D		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 5/E		
4.	SCHEMATICS		
5.	SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT		
5.	SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO		
6.	VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO		
7.	GOOGLECODE LINK OF THE DA		

## 1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

Components used: ATmega328p chip, atmel studio, red LED, push button, and 10K resistors.



## 2. DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 1/A AND 1/C

```
.org 0
LDI R16, 32
SBI DDRB, 5          ;output from Port5
LDI R17, 0
OUT PORTB, R17        ;initialize PortB to 0
LDI R20, 5
STS TCCR1B, R20       ;set 1024 prescaler
begin:
RCALL delay           ;call delay function
EOR R17, R16          ;xor 32 with 0
OUT PORTB, R17        ;output the xored value
RJMP begin            ;jump to begin
delay:
LDS R29, TCNT1H       ;get the high value of the counter
LDS R28, TCNT1L       ;get the low value of the counter
CPI R28, 0xF3         ;compare low value with F3
BRSH body             ;branch if same or higher
RJMP delay            ;jump to delay
body:
CPI R29, 0x00         ;compare high value to 0
BRSH done             ;branch if same or higher
RJMP delay            ;jump to delay
done:
LDI R20, 0x00
STS TCNT1H, R20       ;reset TCNT1H
LDI R20, 0x00
STS TCNT1L, R20       ;reset TCNT1L
RET
```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 32;      //set PORTB 5 to output
    TCCR1B = 13;    //set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT1 = 0;      //set counter to 0
    OCR1A = 0x00F3; //set value to count to

    while(1)
    {
        if((TIFR1 & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001) //check for overflow
        {
            PORTB = 0xFF;      //set output of PORTB to 1
            _delay_ms(250);    //stay on for 250ms
            TCNT1 = 0;        //reset counter to 0
        }
        else
            PORTB = 0x00;      //set output of PORTB to 0
    }
}

```

## DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 2/A AND 2/C

```

.ORG 0x00
MAIN:
    LDI R16, 32
    SBI DDRB, 5      ;set PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    LDI R18, 0
    OUT DDRD, R18     ;set DDRD to input
    LDI R20, 13
    STS TCCR1B, R20   ;set prescaler to 1024
    IN R20, PIND      ;get input values
    ANDI R20, 0b00000010 ;bitmask input value
    CPI R20, 0b00000010 ;check if button was pressed
    BRNE MAIN

begin:
    RCALL delay       ;call delay function
    EOR R17, R16      ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17    ;output to PORTB 5
    RJMP begin

delay:
    LDS R29, TCNT1H   ;get the upper half of counter
    LDS R28, TCNT1L   ;get lower half of counter
    CPI R28, 0xF3     ;check if TCNT1L is 0xF3
    BRSH body         ;branch if same or higher
    RJMP delay        ;jump to delay

body:
    CPI R29, 0x00     ;check if TCNT1H is 0x00
    BRSH done         ;branch if same or higher
    RJMP delay        ;jump to delay

done:
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1H, R20   ;reset TCNT1H to 0
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1L, R20   ;reset TCNT1L to 0
    RET

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRD = 0x00;    //set DDRD to read input
    DDRB = 0xFF;    //set DDRB to output

    while(1)
    {
        if((PIND & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001)    //check if the button was pressed
        {
            PORTB |= 0b00000010;    //set PORTB 1 to output
            _delay_ms(250);    //delay 250ms
        }
        else
            PORTB &= 0b11111101;    //toggle PORTB output
    }
}

```

### DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 3/A AND 3/C

```

.org 0
    LDI R16, 32
    SBI DDRB, 5    ;set PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    OUT PORTB, R17    ;set PORTB output to 0
    LDI R20, 5
    STS TCCR0B, R20    ;set prescaler to 1024
    LDI R20, 0xF3
    STS OCR0A, R20    ;set OCR0A to F3
begin:
    RCALL delay    ;call delay function
    EOR R17, R16    ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17    ;output to PORTB
    RJMP begin    ;jump to begin
delay:
    LDS R19, TCNT0    ;get TCNT0 value
    CPI R19, 0xF3    ;check if counter equals 0xF3
    BRSH done    ;branch if same or higher
    RJMP delay    ;jump to delay
done:
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20    ;reset counter to 0
    RET

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 32;      //set PORTB 5 to output
    TCCR0B = 13;    //set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 0;      //set TCNT to 0
    OCR0A = 0x00F3; //set max value to F3

    while (1)
    {
        if((TIFR0 & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001) //check for overflow
        {
            PORTB = 0xFF;      //set PORTB to FF
            _delay_ms(250);    //delay for 250ms
            TCNT0 = 0;        //reset counter to 0
        }
        else
            PORTB = 0x00;      //set PORTB to 0
    }
}

```

## DEVELOPED CODE FOR TASK 4/A AND 4/C

```

.ORG 0x00
    JMP MAIN
.ORG 0x20      //timer overflow interrupt
    JMP T0_OV_ISR

MAIN:
    LDI R20, HIGH(RAMEND)
    OUT SPH, R20      ;set stack pointer high address
    LDI R20, LOW(RAMEND)
    OUT SPL, R20      ;set stack pointer low address
    LDI R17, 0
    SBI DDRB, 5        ;set PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R20, 13
    STS TCCR0B, R20    ;set prescaler to 1024
    LDI R20, 71
    STS OCR0A, R20     ;set max value
    LDI R20, (1 << TOIE0)
    OUT TIFR0, R20    ;clear interrupt bit
    SEI               ;set interrupt bit
begin:
    RJMP begin        ;start polling

T0_OV_ISR:
    LDI R20, (1 << TOIE0) ;get flag bit
    OUT TIFR0, R20      ;clear flag bit
    LDI R16, 32
    EOR R17, R16        ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17      ;output PORTB
    LDI R18, 0xF3       ;set loop value

LOOP:
    SUBI R18, 1
    CPI R18, 0          ;check if R18 equals 0
    BRNE LOOP          ;loop till R18 is 0
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20      ;reset counter value to 0
    RETI

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect)    //interrupt function
{
    PORTB ^= 0xFF;      //toggle PORTB output
    TCNT0 = 65292;      //reset counter
}

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 0xFF;        //set PORTB to output
    TIMSK0 = (1 << TOIE0); //clear interrupt flag
    TCCR0B = 0x05;      //set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 65292;      //set counter value
    sei();               //set interrupt
    while(1)
    {
    }
}

```

## DEVELOPED CODE FOR TASK 5/A AND 5/C

```

.ORG 0x00
    JMP MAIN
.ORG 0x06    ;INT0 interrupt call
    JMP EX0_ISR

MAIN:
    LDI R20, HIGH(RAMEND)
    OUT SPH, R20    ;set stack pointer high address
    LDI R20, LOW(RAMEND)
    OUT SPL, R20    ;set stack pointer low address
    SBI DDRB, 5     ;set PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    LDI R20, (1 << INT0)
    OUT EIMSK, R20  ;clear interrupt flag
    SEI

HERE:
    JMP HERE        ;jump to HERE

EX0_ISR:
    LDI R20, (1 << INTF0) ;INT0 interrupt function
    ;clear interrupt flag
    LDI R16, 32
    EOR R17, R16    ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17  ;set PORTB output
    LDI R18, 0xF3    ;set loop to F3

LOOP:
    SUBI R18, 1
    CPI R18, 0x00    ;check when R18 equals 0
    BRNE LOOP
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20   ;reset counter value to 0
    RETI

```



```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

ISR(INT0_vect)    //INT0 interrupt function
{
    PORTB = 0xFF; //set PORTB output to FF
    _delay_ms(250); //delay for 250ms
    PORTB = 0x00; //set PORTB output to 0
}

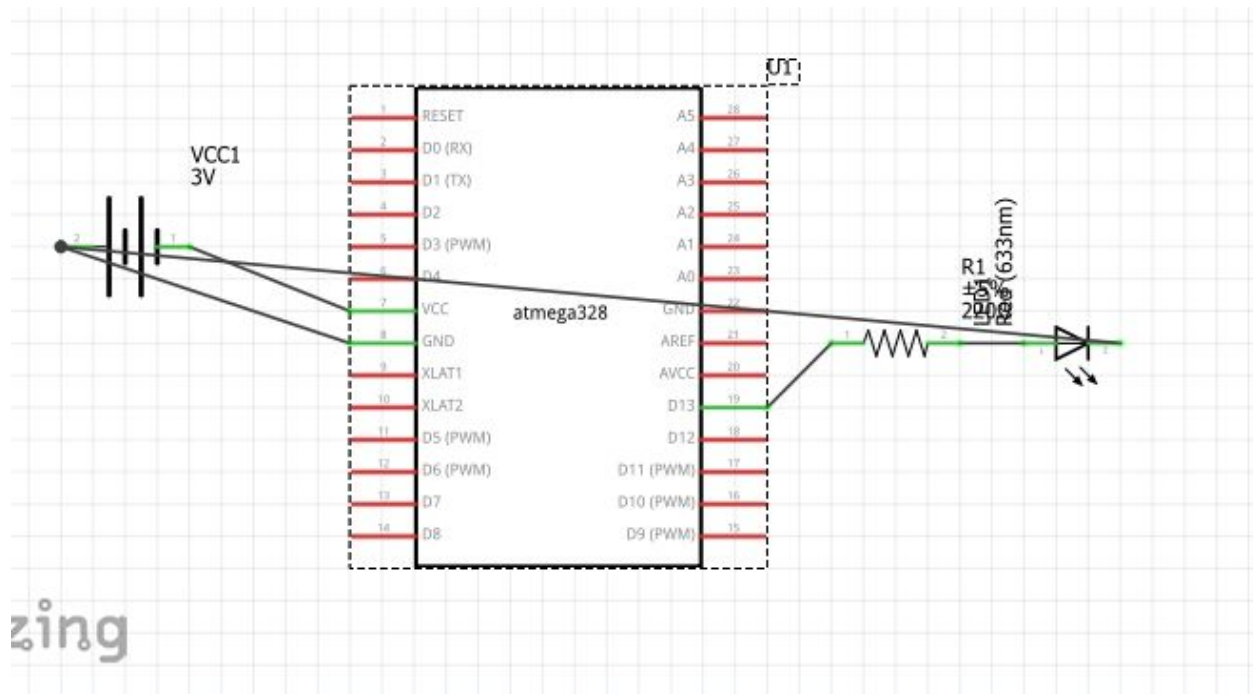
int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 0xFF; //set PORTB to output
    EICRA = 0x03; //set external interrupt to rising edge
    EIMSK = (1 << INT0); //clear INT0 flag
    EIFR = (1 << INTF0); //clear external interrupt flag
    sei(); //set interrupts

    while (1)
    {
    }
}

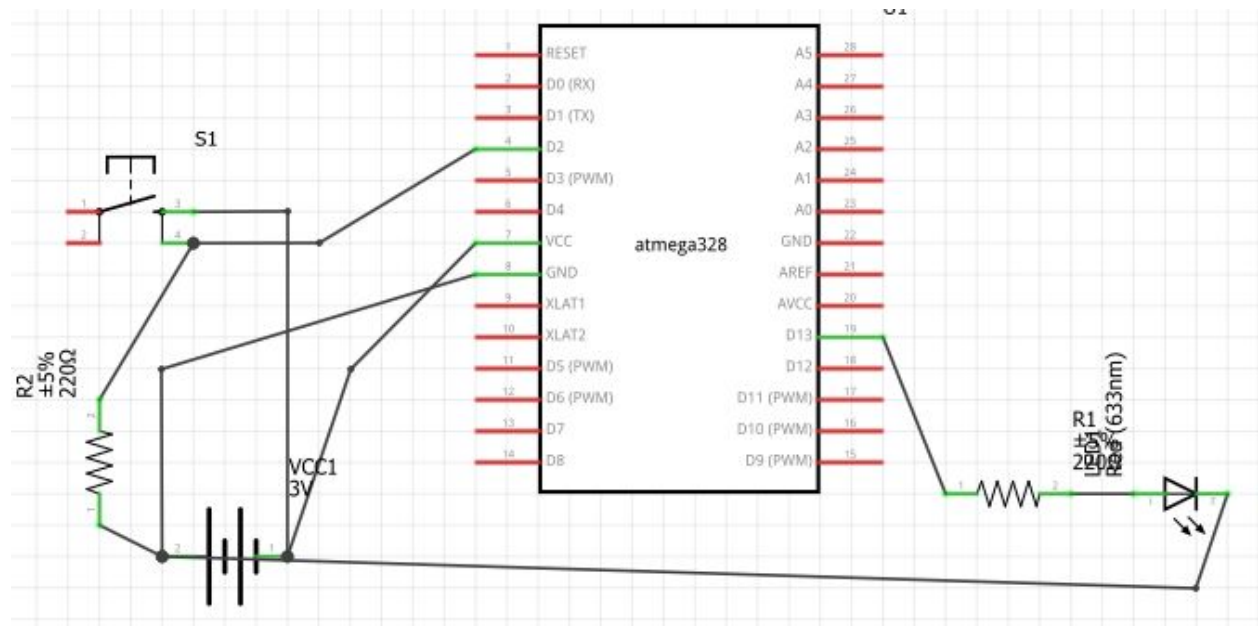
```

### 3. SCHEMATICS

Task 1, 3, and 4 schematic:



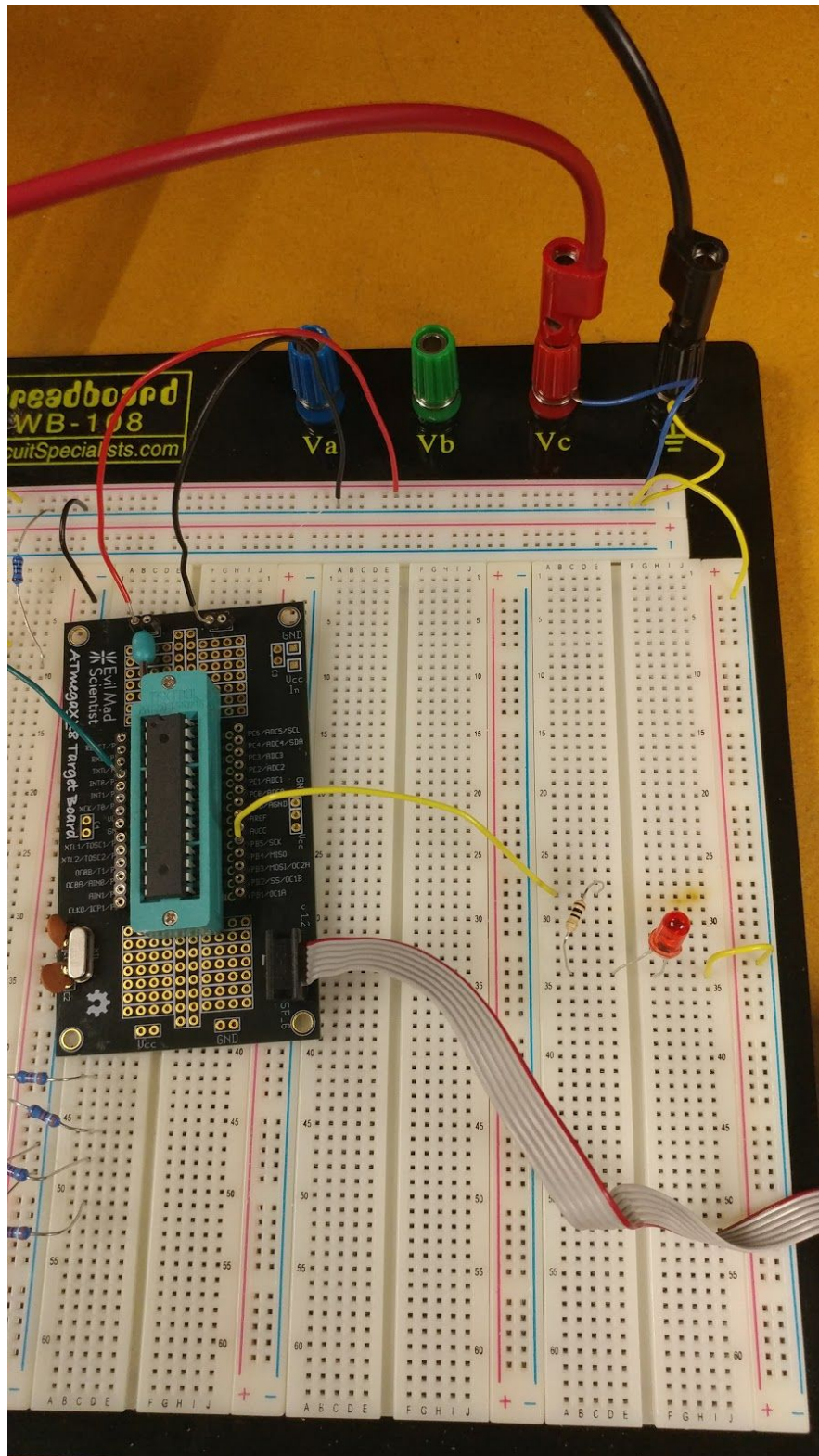
Task 2 and 5 schematic:





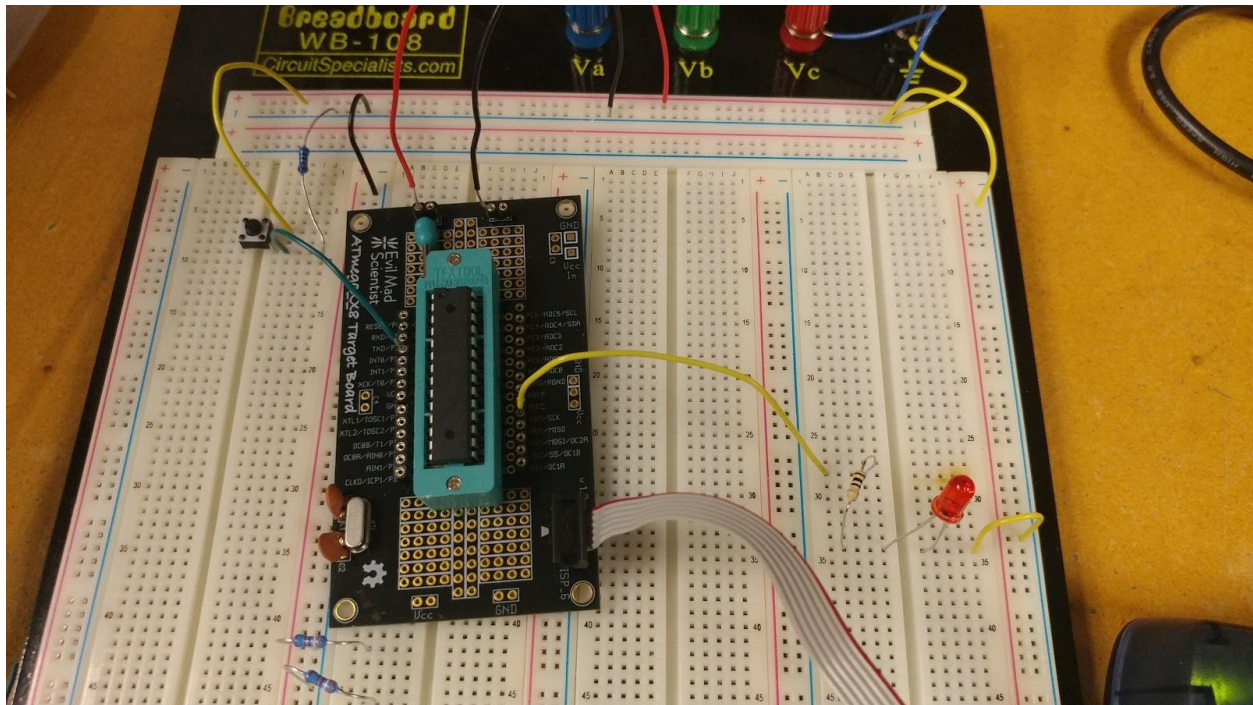
#### 4. PICTURES OF CIRCUIT SETUP

TASK 1:

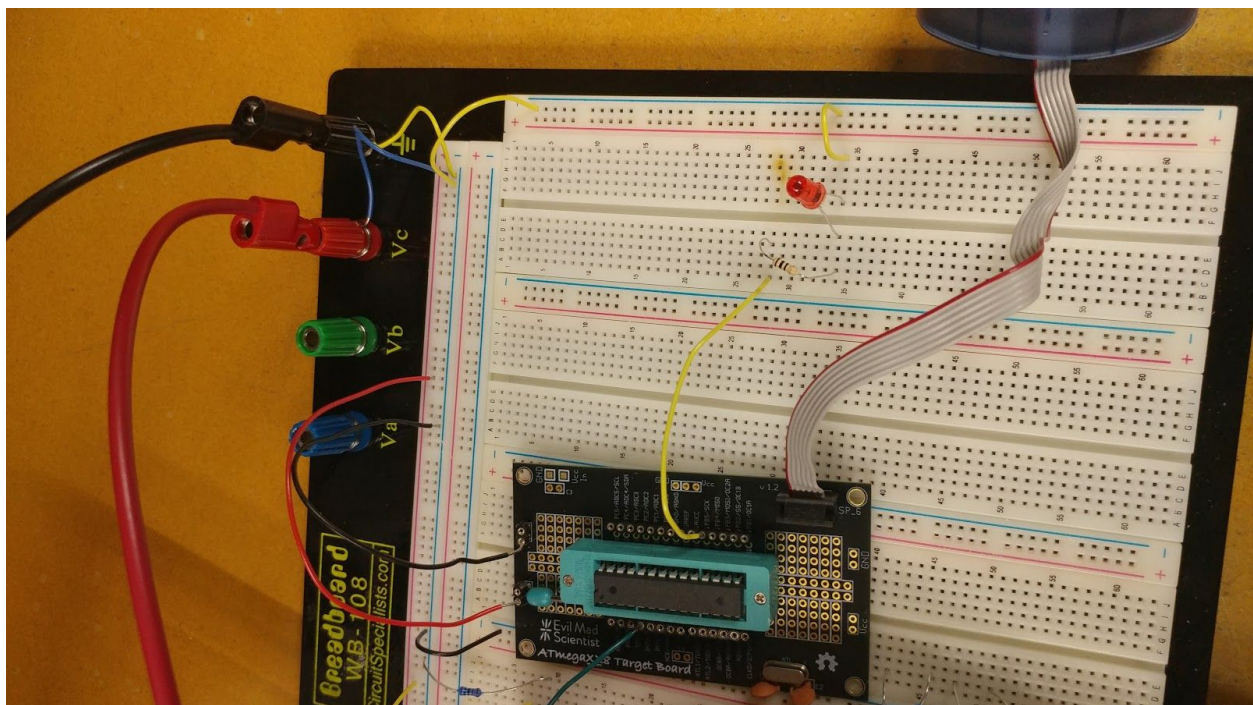




TASK 2:

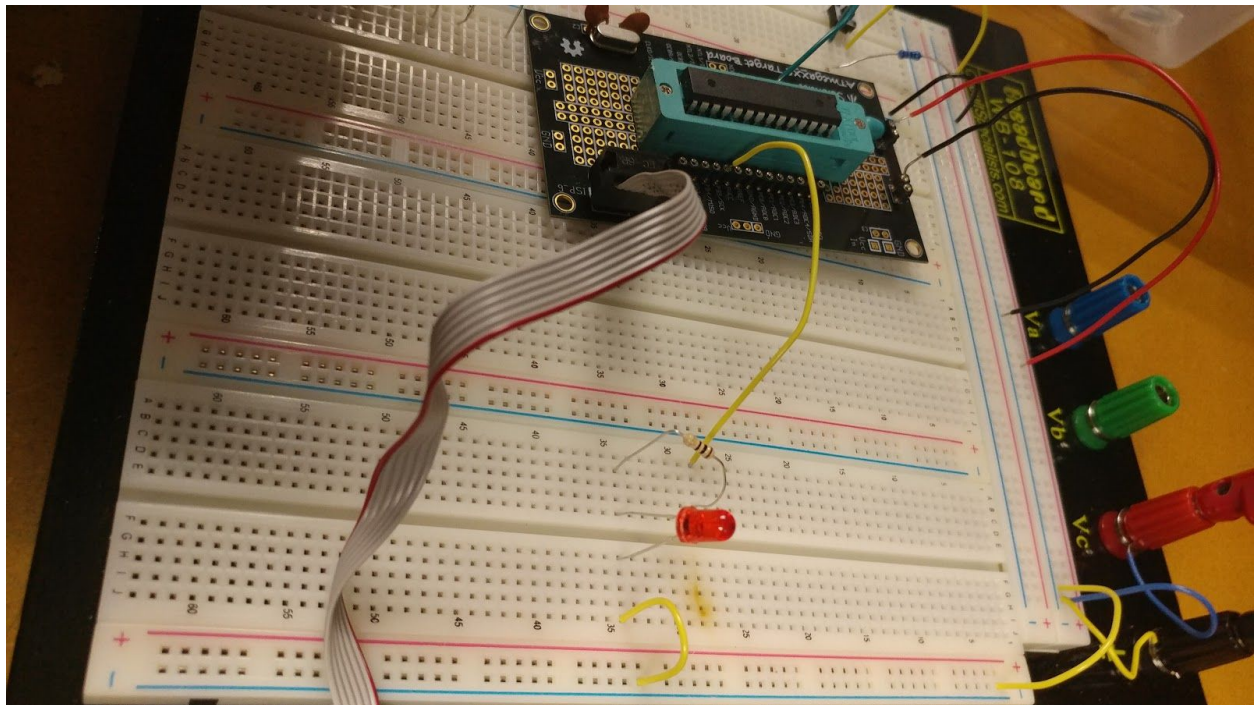


TASK 3:

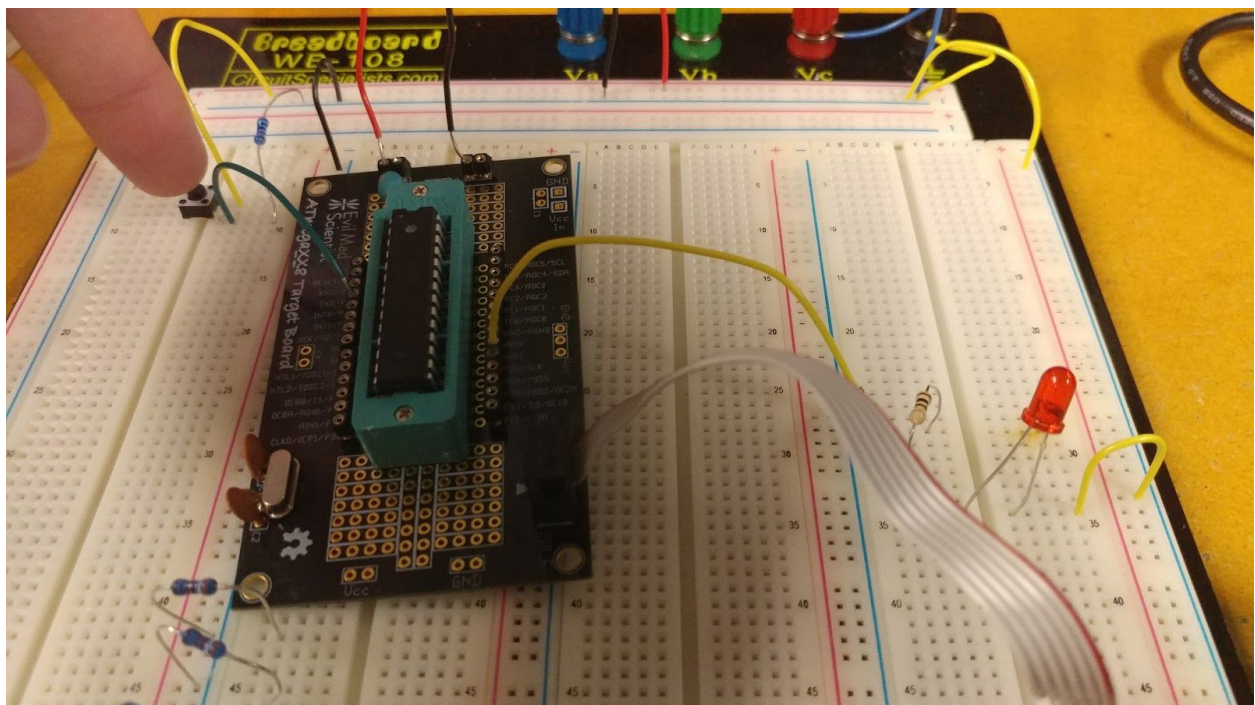




TASK 4:



TASK 5:



**5. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO**

<https://youtu.be/kPHP71xCFUY>

**6. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA**

<https://github.com/jsharpin/My-Repos>

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*"This assignment submission is my own, original work".*

Joseph Sharp Halpin