
UPX 사용법

DCLab 이진성

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UPX의 Option

Part 1, 기본 사용법



UPX 다운받은
경로로 이동

```
C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Users\Jin\Desktop\국과수 PJ\upx-3.96-win64
```

upx를 입력하여
압축 해제

```
C:\Users\Jin\Desktop\국과수 PJ\upx-3.96-win64>upx
Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
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UPX 3.96w Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser Jan 23rd 2020

Usage: upx [-123456789dlthv] [-qvk] [-o file] file..

Commands:
  -1 compress faster          -9 compress better
  -d decompress              -l list compressed file
  -t test compressed file    -V display version number
  -h give more help          -L display software license

Options:
  -q be quiet                  -v be verbose
  -oFILE write output to 'FILE'
  -f force compression of suspicious files
  -k keep backup files
  file.. executables to (de)compress

Type 'upx --help' for more detailed help.

UPX comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details visit https://upx.github.io
```

Upx 사용을 위
한 환경 변수 지
정

```
C:\Users\Jin\Desktop>setx path "%PATH%;C:\Users\Jin\Desktop\국과수 PJ\upx-3.96-win64"
```

upx filename.exe

```
C:\#>upx devenv.exe
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```

File size	Ratio	Format	Name
996816 -> 478160	47.97%	win64/pe	devenv.exe



Packed 1 file.

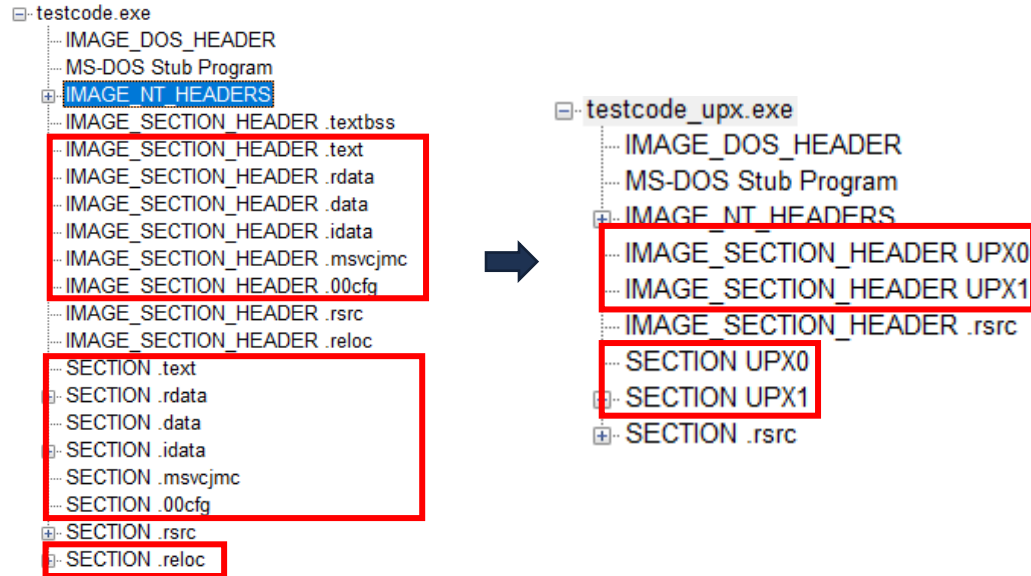
upx filename.exe -o filename_upx.exe

```
C:\#>upx devenv.exe -o devenv_upx.exe
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```

File size	Ratio	Format	Name
996792 -> 477624	47.92%	win64/pe	devenv_upx.exe

Packed 1 file.

 devenv_upx	2022-04-21 오전 9:44	응용 프로그램	467KB
 devenv	2022-04-21 오전 9:44	응용 프로그램	974KB



IMAGE_FILE_HEADER

pFile	Data	Description	Value
000000EC	014C	Machine	IMAGE_FILE_MACHINE_I386
000000EE	0009	Number of Sections	
000000F0	6264EE92	Time Date Stamp	2022/04/24 06:30:42 UTC
000000F4	00000000	Pointer to Symbol Table	
000000F8	00000000	Number of Symbols	
000000FC	00E0	Size of Optional Header	
000000FE	0102	Characteristics	IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE

pFile	Data	Description	Value
000000EC	014C	Machine	IMAGE_FILE_MACHINE_I386
000000EE	0003	Number of Sections	
000000F0	6264EE92	Time Date Stamp	2022/04/24 06:30:42 UTC
000000F4	00000000	Pointer to Symbol Table	
000000F8	00000000	Number of Symbols	
000000FC	00E0	Size of Optional Header	
000000FE	0102	Characteristics	IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE

IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER

Offset	Value	Description
00000104	00005600	Size of Code
00000108	00004600	Size of Initialized Data
0000010C	00000000	Size of Uninitialized Data
00000110	00011023	Address of Entry Point
00000114	00001000	Base of Code
00000118	00001000	Base of Data
0000011C	00400000	Image Base
00000120	00001000	Section Alignment
00000124	00000200	File Alignment
00000128	0006	Major O/S Version
0000012A	0000	Minor O/S Version
0000012C	0000	Major Image Version
0000012E	0000	Minor Image Version
00000130	0006	Major Subsystem Version
00000132	0000	Minor Subsystem Version
00000134	00000000	Win32 Version Value
00000138	00020000	Size of Image
0000013C	00000400	Size of Headers

Offset	Value	Description
00000104	00003000	Size of Code
00000108	00001000	Size of Initialized Data
0000010C	0001E000	Size of Uninitialized Data
00000110	000215C0	Address of Entry Point
00000114	0001F000	Base of Code
00000118	00022000	Base of Data
0000011C	00400000	Image Base
00000120	00001000	Section Alignment
00000124	00000200	File Alignment
00000128	0006	Major O/S Version
0000012A	0000	Minor O/S Version
0000012C	0000	Major Image Version
0000012E	0000	Minor Image Version
00000130	0006	Major Subsystem Version
00000132	0000	Minor Subsystem Version
00000134	00000000	Win32 Version Value
00000138	00023000	Size of Image
0000013C	00001000	Size of Headers

IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text

Offset	Value	Name	Characteristics
00000208	2E 74 65 78	.text	
0000020C	74 00 00 00		
00000210	000055BF	Virtual Size	
00000214	00011000	RVA	
00000218	00005600	Size of Raw Data	
0000021C	00000400	Pointer to Raw Data	
00000220	00000000	Pointer to Relocations	
00000224	00000000	Pointer to Line Numbers	
00000228	0000	Number of Relocations	
0000022A	0000	Number of Line Numbers	
0000022C	60000020	Characteristics	IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ

IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER UPX0

Offset	Value	Name	Characteristics
000001E0	55 50 58 30	UPX0	
000001E4	00 00 00 00		
000001E8	0001E000	Virtual Size	
000001EC	00011000	RVA	
000001F0	00000000	Size of Raw Data	
000001F4	00000400	Pointer to Raw Data	
000001F8	00000000	Pointer to Relocations	
000001FC	00000000	Pointer to Line Numbers	
00000200	0000	Number of Relocations	
00000202	0000	Number of Line Numbers	
00000204	E0000080	Characteristics	IMAGE_SCN_CNT_UNINITIALIZED_DATA IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE

upx -d filename.exe

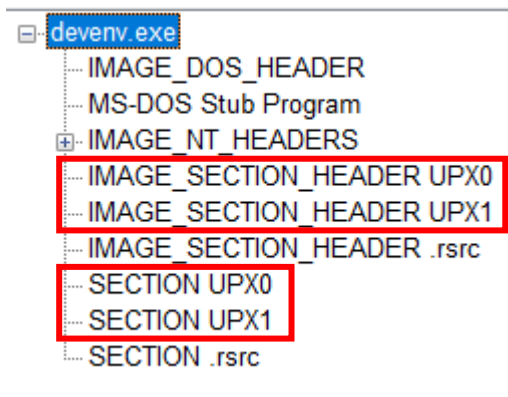
```
C:\>upx -d devenv.exe

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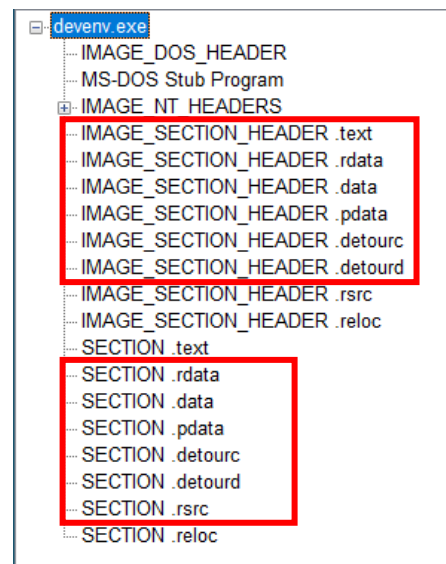
File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 <- 478160 47.97% win64/pe devenv.exe

Unpacked 1 file.
```

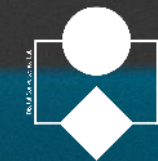
언 패킹 전



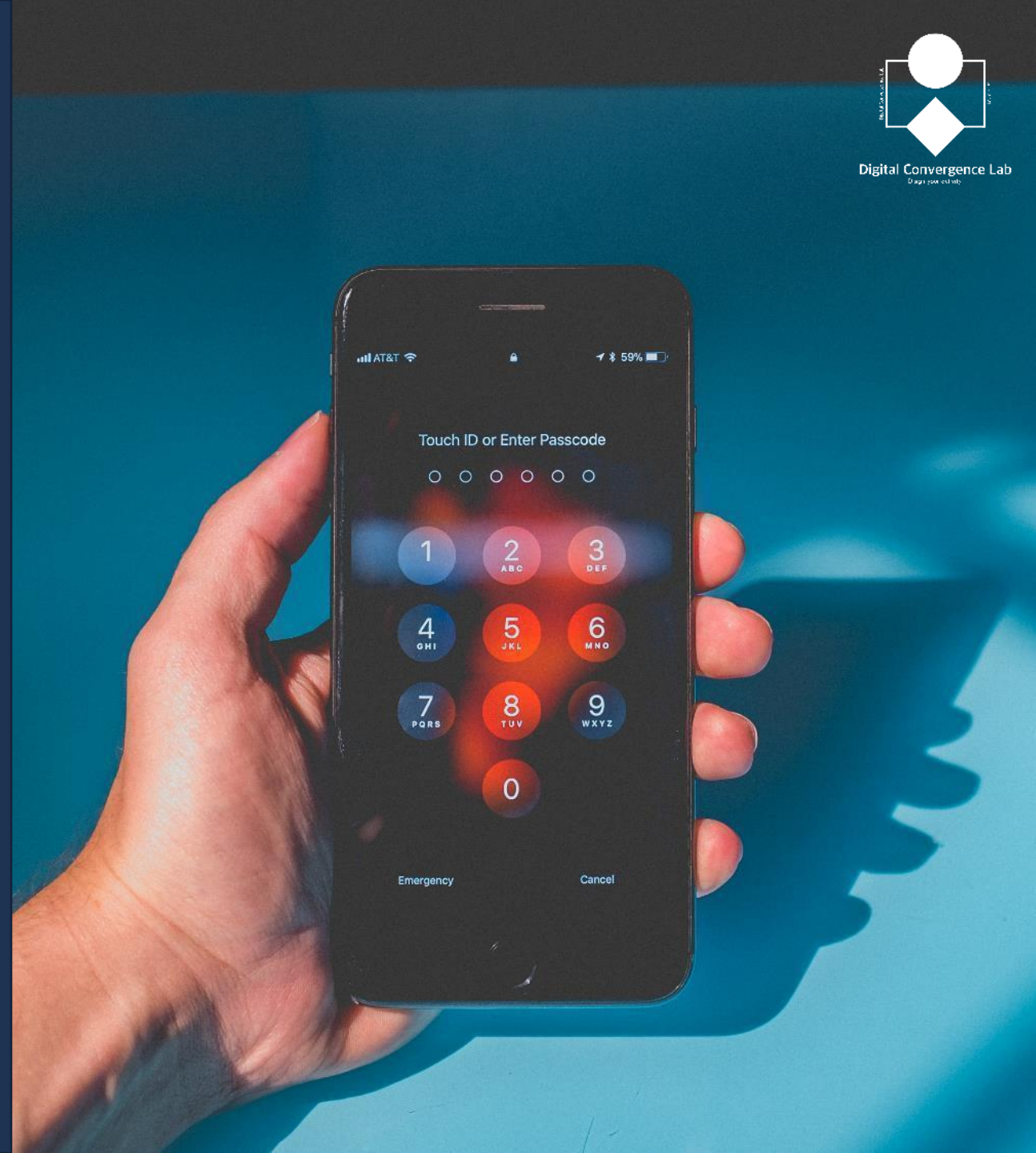
언 패킹 후



Part 2, **UPX Command**



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기본 형식 ➡ `upx [commend] [option] filename`

Commend	Description
-1~9	1~9중 한가지를 선택하여 패킹의 수준을 선택 (숫자가 클수록 시간이 오래 걸리고 패킹 된 크기는 작아짐)
--best	최종본을 릴리즈 할 때 반드시 사용하여 패킹
-d	패킹 된 것을 언 패킹
-l	패킹 된 파일의 일부 정보를 출력
-t	패킹 된 파일의 무결성 검사
-h	도움말
-V	UPX 버전 확인
-L	UPX 라이선스 확인

Part 3, **UPX Option**



기본 옵션 (options)

Option	Description
-q	경고 무시
-q -q (-qq)	오류 무시
-q -q -q (-qqq)	출력 생성 안함
-oFILE	결과를 FILE이름으로 생성
-f	파일 강제 압축
--no-color --mono --color --no-progress	레이아웃 설정

패킹 조정 옵션 (Compression tuning options)

--brute

- 사용이 가능한 모든 패킹 방법 및 필터 시도

```
C:\>upx --brute devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
Compressing devenv.exe [win64/pe]
2/8 [*****.....] 29.9% -
```

```
C:\>upx --brute devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 -> 448464 44.99% win64/pe devenv.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

--ultra-brute

- --brute 보다 더 많은 패킹 변형 시도

```
C:\>upx --ultra-brute devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
Compressing devenv.exe [win64/pe]
1/12 [*****.....] 27.3% |
```

```
C:\>upx --ultra-brute devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 -> 448464 44.99% win64/pe devenv.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

백업 옵션 (Backup options)

-k, --backup -> 백업파일 생성

```
C:\#>upx -k devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 -> 478160 47.97% win64/pe devenv.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

devenv.ex~	2022-04-04 오전 10:55	EX~ 파일	974KB
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```
C:\#>upx --backup devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 -> 478160 47.97% win64/pe devenv.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

devenv.000	2022-04-04 오전 10:55	000 파일	974KB
------------	---------------------	--------	-------

--no-backup -> 백업파일 생성 안함

```
C:\#>upx --no-backup devenv.exe
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File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
996816 -> 478160 47.97% win64/pe devenv.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

오버레이 옵션 (Overlay options)

--overlay=copy

- 파일에 첨부된 추가 데이터 복사

--overlay=strip

- 파일에 첨부된 모든 추가 데이터 제거

--overlay=skip

- 오버레이로 파일을 압축하지 않음

win32/pe, win64/pe, rtm32/pe & arm/pe 옵션

--compress-exports=0 -> export section을 압축하지 않음

--compress-exports=1 -> export section 압축 [기본값]

--compress-icons=0 -> 아이콘을 압축하지 않음

--compress-icons=1 -> 첫 번째 아이콘을 제외한 모든 것을 압축

--compress-icons=2 -> 첫 번째 아이콘 디렉토리를 제외한 모든 디렉토리 압축 [기본값]

--compress-icons=3 -> 모든 아이콘 압축

--compress-resources=0 -> 리소스를 전혀 압축하지 않음

--keep-resource=list -> 목록에 지정된 리소스를 압축하지 않습니다.

--strip-relocs=0 -> 스트립을 제거하지 않음

--strip-relocs=1 -> 스트립 재배치 [기본값]

“ *<https://upx.github.io/>* ”

Q&A



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