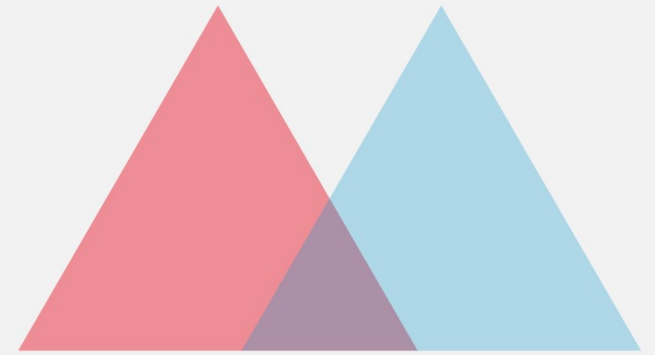


Mybatis



Mybatis란?

Mybatis는 개발자가 지정한 SQL, 저장프로시저 그리고 몇가지 고급 매핑을 지원하는 퍼시스턴스 프레임워크이다. Mybatis는 JDBC로 처리하는 상당부분의 코드와 파라미터 설정 및 결과 매핑을 대신해준다. Mybatis는 데이터베이스 레코드에 원시타입과 Map 인터페이스 그리고 자바 POJO 를 설정해서 매핑하기 위해 XML과 애노테이션을 사용할 수 있다.

쉽게 말해 JDBC를 사용하기 편리하게 소스코드(JAVA)와 SQL(XML)을 분리하여 개발 할 수 있게 해주는 프레임워크이다.



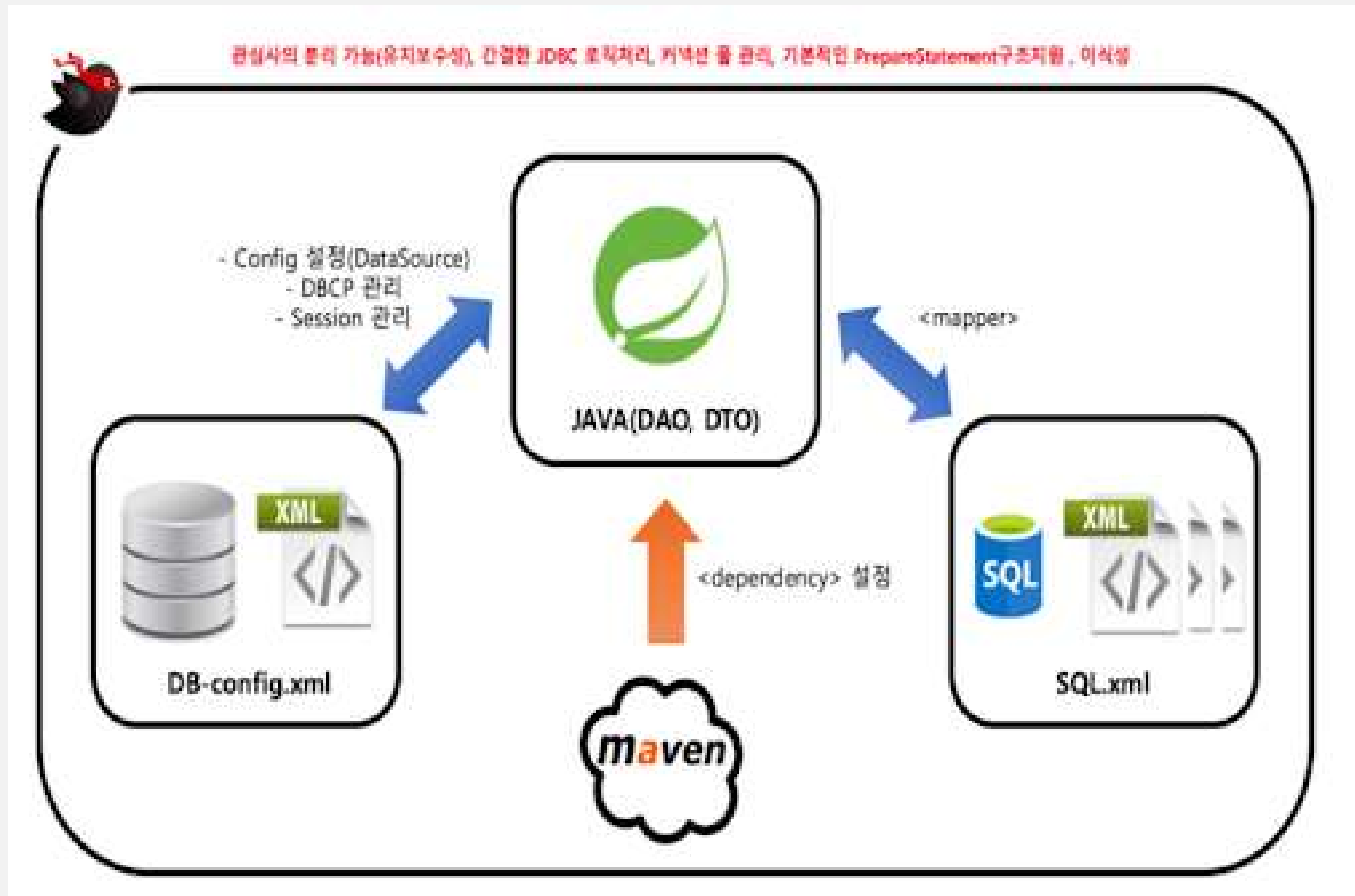
ORM이란?

ORM이란 객체(**O**bject)와 관계(**R**elation)을 연결(**M**apping)해 주는 개념이다.
객체와 테이블 시스템(RDBMS)을 변형 및 연결해주는 작업이다.

가장많이 사용하는 ORM은 **Mybatis**와 **Hibernate(JPA)**가 대표적이다



Mybatis 구조



Mybatis-config

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE configuration
  PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
  "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">
<configuration>
  <environments default="development">
    <environment id="development">
      <transactionManager type="JDBC"/>
      <dataSource type="POOLED">
        <property name="driver" value="${driver}"/>
        <property name="url" value="${url}"/>
        <property name="username" value="${username}"/>
        <property name="password" value="${password}"/>
      </dataSource>
    </environment>
  </environments>
  <mappers>
    <mapper resource="org/mybatis/example/BlogMapper.xml"/>
  </mappers>
</configuration>
```

```
<typeAliases>
  <typeAlias alias="Author" type="domain.blog.Author"/>
  <typeAlias alias="Blog" type="domain.blog.Blog"/>
  <typeAlias alias="Comment" type="domain.blog.Comment"/>
  <typeAlias alias="Post" type="domain.blog.Post"/>
  <typeAlias alias="Section" type="domain.blog.Section"/>
  <typeAlias alias="Tag" type="domain.blog.Tag"/>
</typeAliases>
```

```
<dataSource type="JNDI"> <!-- JNDI로 한다. -->
  <!-- data_source으로 JNDI부터 조회할 수 있는 이름을 지정한다. -->
  <property name="data_source" value="java:app/sampleDS"/>
</dataSource>
```

Mybatis-connector

```
public class MybatisConnector {

    private SqlSessionFactory factory = null;
    private static MybatisConnector connector;

    private MybatisConnector() {
        try {
            Reader reader;
            reader = Resources.getResourceAsReader("confit/mybatis-config.xml");
            factory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(reader);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static MybatisConnector getInstance() {
        if(connector==null) {
            connector = new MybatisConnector();
        }
        return connector;
    }

    public SqlSessionFactory getSqlSessionFactory() {
        return factory;
    }
}
```

Mybatis-mapper

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE mapper
  PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"
  "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
<mapper namespace="org.mybatis.example.BlogMapper">
  <select id="selectBlog" resultType="Blog">
    select * from Blog where id = #{id}
  </select>
</mapper>
```

Mybatis-mapper

```
<select id="selectPerson" parameterType="int" resultType="hashmap">
    SELECT * FROM PERSON WHERE ID = #{id}
</select>
```

```
<select id="selectUsers" resultType="User">
    select id, username, password
    from users
    where id = #{id}
</select>
```

```
<insert id="insertUser" parameterType="User">
    insert into users (id, username, password)
    values (#{id}, #{username}, #{password})
</insert>
```



객체 사용가능

Mybatis-mapper

```
<insert id="insertAuthor">
  insert into Author (id,username,password,email,bio)
  values (#{id},#{username},#{password},#{email},#{bio})
</insert>

<update id="updateAuthor">
  update Author set
    username = #{username},
    password = #{password},
    email = #{email},
    bio = #{bio}
  where id = #{id}
</update>

<delete id="deleteAuthor">
  delete from Author where id = #{id}
</delete>
```

Mybatis-DAO

```
public class UserDao {  
    private static UserDao dao = null;  
    private SqlSessionFactory factory=null;  
  
    private UserDao() {  
        factory = MybatisConnector.getInstance().getSqlSessionFactory();  
    }  
  
    public static UserDao getInstance() {  
        if(dao == null) {  
            dao = new UserDao();  
        }  
        return dao;  
    }  
    public List<UserVO> selectList(){  
        List<UserVO> list = null;  
        SqlSession sqlSession = factory.openSession();  
        list=sqlSession.selectList("user.selectUsers");  
        sqlSession.close();  
        return list;  
    }  
}
```

openSession(false)

오토커밋 해제

sqlSession.commit();
sqlSession.rollback();

Mybatis-mapper : resultMap

```
<resultMap id="userResultMap" type="User">  
  <id property="id" column="user_id" />  
  <result property="username" column="username"/>  
  <result property="password" column="password"/>  
</resultMap>
```

```
<select id="selectUsers" resultMap="userResultMap">
```

Mybatis-mapper : 동적 SQL

```
<select id="findActiveBlogLike"
    resultType="Blog">
    SELECT * FROM BLOG WHERE state = 'ACTIVE'
    <if test="title != null">
        AND title like #{title}
    </if>
    <if test="author != null and author.name != null">
        AND author_name like #{author.name}
    </if>
</select>
```

```
<select id="findActiveBlogLike"
    resultType="Blog">
    SELECT * FROM BLOG WHERE state = 'ACTIVE'
    <choose>
        <when test="title != null">
            AND title like #{title}
        </when>
        <when test="author != null and author.name != null">
            AND author_name like #{author.name}
        </when>
        <otherwise>
            AND featured = 1
        </otherwise>
    </choose>
</select>
```