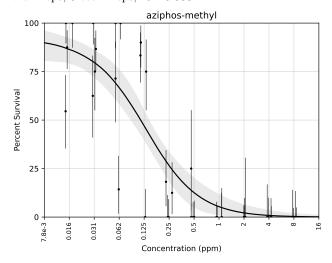
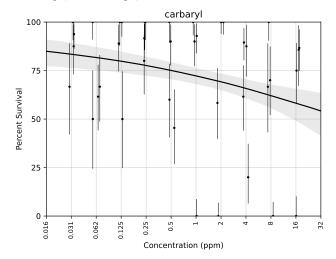


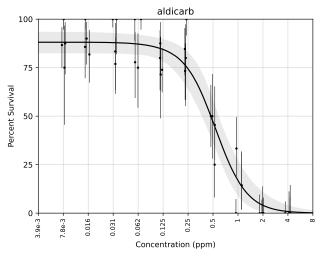
**Acetamiprid** LC<sub>50</sub>: 1.61 ppm [1.06, 2.46] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.533



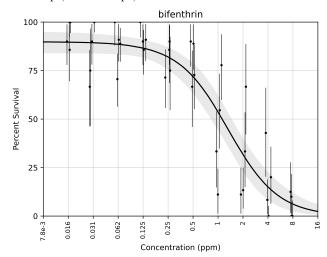
**Aziphos-methyl** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.128 ppm [0.0915, 0.174] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.759



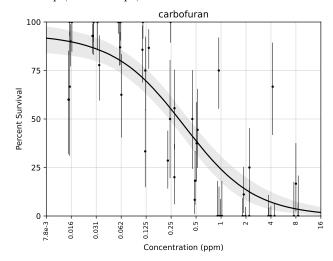
Carbaryl LC<sub>50</sub>: 88.2 ppm [14, 1.58e3] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.0778



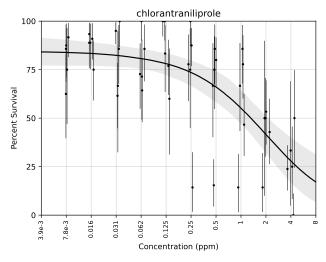
**Aldicarb** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.531 ppm [0.419, 0.669] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.935



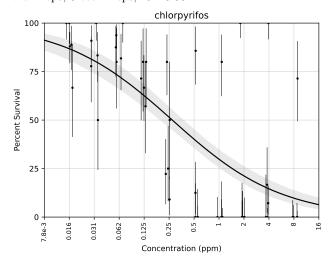
**Bifenthrin** LC<sub>50</sub>: 1.31 ppm [0.965, 1.75] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.82



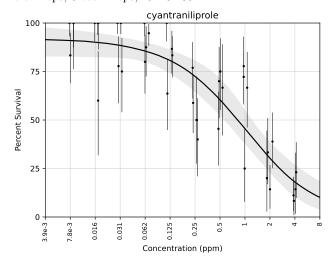
Carbofuran  $LC_{50}$ : 0.354 ppm [0.258, 0.497] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.728



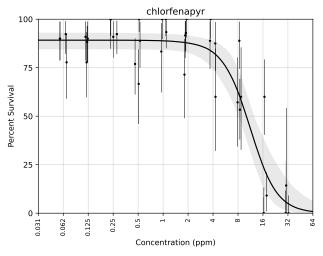
Chlorantraniliprole  $LC_{50}$ : 1.92 ppm [1.17, 3.34] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.501



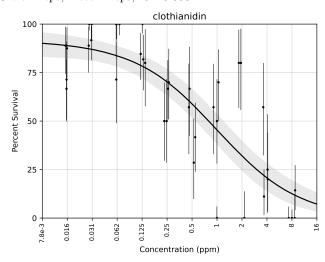
**Chlorpyrifos** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.274 ppm [0.199, 0.375] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.485



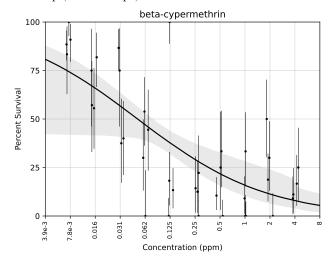
**Cyantraniliprole** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.974 ppm [0.616, 1.54] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.753



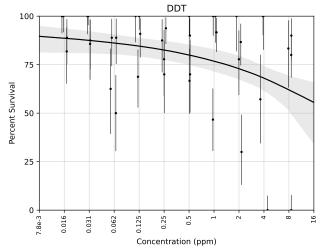
**Chlorfenapyr** LC<sub>50</sub>: 11.1 ppm [8.93, 13.9] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.853



Clothianidin  $LC_{50}$ : 0.983 ppm [0.614, 1.59] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.651



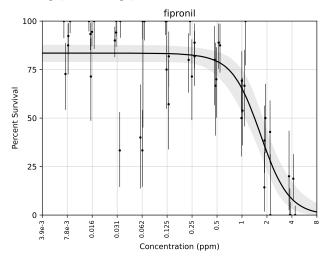
 $\beta$ -Cypermethrin LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.0523 ppm [0.0216, 0.111] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps; R<sup>2</sup>: 0.555

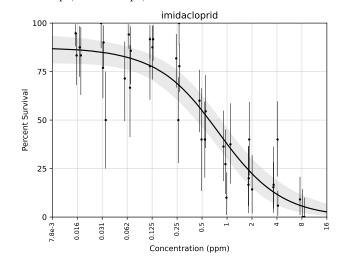


25 Concentration (ppm)

**DDT** LC<sub>50</sub>: 37.5 ppm [8.06, 396] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.121

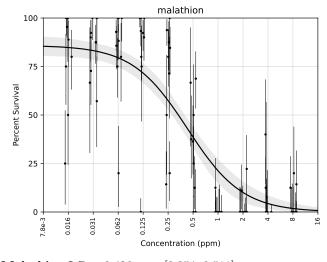
**DDVP** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.0497 ppm [0.0314, 0.0722] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $\mathbf{R}^2$ : 0.484

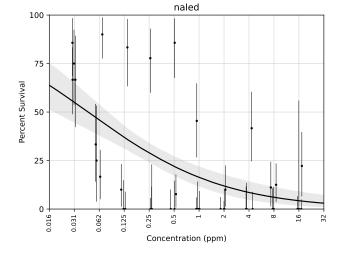




**Fipronil** LC<sub>50</sub>: 1.66 ppm [1.35, 2.1] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.68

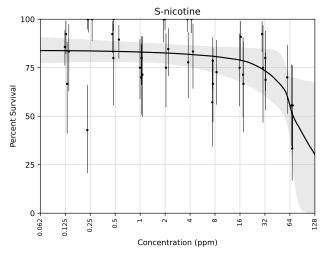
Imidacloprid LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.789 ppm [0.521, 1.15] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.841



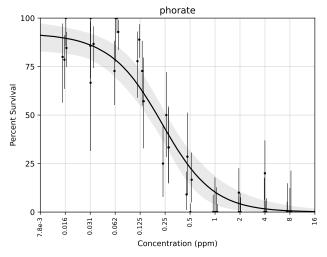


**Malathion** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.426 ppm [0.354, 0.511] 5 biol. reps; 9 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.717

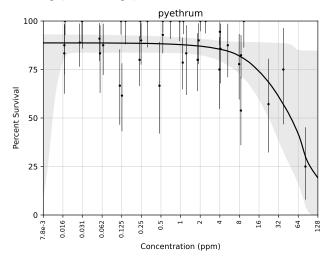
**Naled** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.0458 ppm [0.0205, 0.0867] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.357



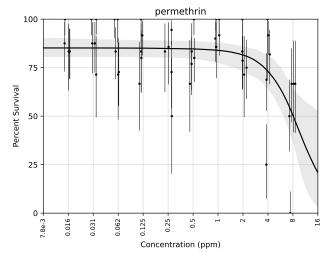
**S-nicotine** LC<sub>50</sub>: 85.5 ppm [47.3, 1.66e3] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.295



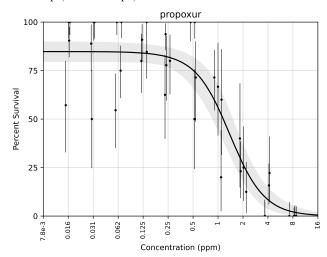
**Phorate** LC<sub>50</sub>: 0.226 ppm [0.168, 0.306] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.914



**Pyethrum** LC<sub>50</sub>: 56.3 ppm [17.2, 369] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.435



**Permethrin** LC<sub>50</sub>: 9.46 ppm [6.59, 17.8] 4 biol. reps; 5 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.317



**Propoxur** LC<sub>50</sub>: 1.38 ppm [1.03, 1.8] 3 biol. reps; 4 tech. reps;  $R^2$ : 0.817