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Final Assessment Report Submission

Case: Imperial Memory

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Executive Summary

This investigation involved a forensic analysis of a memory dump and an encrypted archive to recover Jules' hidden "secret of success". The process required memory forensics to extract credentials, decrypt an archive, and deep-level document inspection to find a hidden file. The investigation concluded successfully with the identification of a specific MD5 hash value as the final flag.

Findings and Analysis

Finding	Finding Details	Description
User Password	G6Vmc\$Qd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3	password identified within a PowerShell process memory dump, used to unlock the protected "gift" file.
Hidden File	secrets.txt	A text file containing philosophical clues that was deliberately hidden inside the internal structure of a .docx document

Finding	Finding Details	Description
Hash	0f235385d25ade312a2d151a2cc43865	The MD5 hash of the hidden secrets.txt file. The unique "fingerprint" of the file.

Methodology

Tools and Technologies Used

The following tools were utilized to conduct the investigation and automate the scanning process.

- **Volatility Framework:** Used for advanced memory forensics to analyze the Emperor.vmem file and extract process-specific data.
- **7-Zip:** Employed to decrypt and extract the contents of the password-protected gift.7z archive.
- **Terminal Utilities (unzip, md5sum):** Used to inspect the internal XML structure of the document and generate cryptographic hashes.

Investigation Process

The investigation was conducted as follows.

1. **Reading the files:** I began by finding a way to read the memory file found on the desktop with Volatility.

```
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
derrek@ubuntu:~$ cd ~/Desktop
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls -l
total 1048612
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1073741824 Nov 24 2022 Emperor.vmem
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek derrek 5416 Nov 24 2022 chromium.desktop
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek derrek 3826 Nov 24 2022 firefox-esr.desktop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10538 Nov 24 2022 gift.7z
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek derrek 9541 Nov 24 2022 org.kde.konsole.desktop
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ █

derrek@ubuntu:~$ sudo ./tools/derrek/volatility/vol.py -f Emperor.vmem imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
img = volatility.debug.Determining profile based on XDRG search...
Suggested Profile(s) : Windows 7/14, Windows 8/10, Windows 8.1/10, Windows 8.1/10, Windows 8.1/10, Windows 8.1/10 (Installed with Windows 8.1/10)
All Layers : Skipped/NotSupported/NotSupported (Kernel AS)
All Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (C:\Users\derrek\Desktop\Emperor.vmem)
File Type : No File
OS : Windows
XDRG : dvf002561350M
Number of Processors : 2
Image Type (Service Pack) : 9
XDRG for CPU 0 : dvf0000000000000000
XDRG for CPU 1 : dvf0000000000000000
XDRG_SAVED_DATA : dvf0000000000000000
Image date and time : 2022-01-30 13:43:05 UTC+0900
Image local date and time : 2022-01-30 09:43:05 -0800
derrek@ubuntu:~$ █
```

2. **Memory Analysis:** Next I analyzed the memory dump Emperor.vmem using Volatility. By looking at the running processes with `python2 /usr/bin/volatility/vol.py -f Emperor.vmem --profile=Win10x64_15063 pslist` which revealed the use of PowerShell.

Process ID	Name	PPID	PID	Parent PID	Parent Name	Start Time	End Time	Duration	Status	Exit Code
0x00000000	smss.exe	0	4	0		2022-01-30 13:42:29	2022-01-30 13:42:29	UTC+0000		
0xffffbf0fa5611080	powershell.exe	5496	3180	17	0	1	0	2022-01-30 13:42:29	UTC+0000	
0xffffbf0fa5554340	conhost.exe	5516	5496	7	0	1	0	2022-01-30 13:42:29	UTC+0000	
0xffffbf0fa3fbdb00	ConHost\cschell	5216	3180	5	0	1	0	2022-01-30 13:42:29	UTC+0000	

I specifically targeted the PowerShell process history, as follows

```
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ python2 /usr/bin/volatility/vol.py -f Emperor.vmem --profile=Win10x64_15063 memdump -p 5496 -O ./
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*****
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dmp
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

3. **Searching the process dump:** I searched the process dump for powershell for something related to a 7zip file.

```
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dmp
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ strings 5496.dmp | grep -i "7z"
[36m'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\ai\7z'
```

which revealed a clear-text password that unlocked the file archive.

```
*****
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dmp
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ strings 5496.dmp | grep -i "7z"
[36m'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z'
.\7z.exe a 'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z' C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift -p'G6VmcQd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3'
.\7z.exe a 'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z' C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift -p'G6VmcQd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3'
87Z(
```

4. **Archive Extraction:** Using the discovered password, I extracted the gift.7z archive found on the user's desktop, which yielded a file named suspicious.docx.

2. **Advanced File Scanning:** Implement security tools capable of inspecting compressed files (like .docx or .zip) for hidden or non-standard "out-of-place" files.