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Final Assessment Report Submission

Case: Imperial Memory

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Executive Summary

This investigation involved a forensic analysis of a memory dump and an encrypted archive to recover Jules' hidden "secret of success". The process required memory forensics to extract credentials, decrypt an archive, and deep-level document inspection to find a hidden file. The investigation concluded successfully with the identification of a specific MD5 hash value as the final flag.

Findings and Analysis

Finding	Finding Details	Description
User Password	G6Vmc\$Qd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3	password identified within a PowerShell process memory dump, used to unlock the protected "gift" file.
Hidden File	secrets.txt	A text file containing philosophical clues that was deliberately hidden inside the internal structure of a .docx document

Finding	Finding Details	Description
Hash	0f235385d25ade312a2d151a2cc43865	The MD5 hash of the hidden secrets.txt file. The unique "fingerprint" of the file.

Methodology

Tools and Technologies Used

The following tools were utilized to conduct the investigation and automate the scanning process.

- **Volatility Framework:** Used for advanced memory forensics to analyze the Emperor.vmem file and extract process-specific data.
- **7-Zip:** Employed to decrypt and extract the contents of the password-protected gift.7z archive.
- **Terminal Utilities (unzip, md5sum):** Used to inspect the internal XML structure of the document and generate cryptographic hashes.

Investigation Process

The investigation was conducted as follows.

1. **Reading the files:** I began by finding a way to read the memory file found on the desktop with Volatility.

```
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
derrek@ubuntu:~$ cd ~/Desktop
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls -l
total 1048612
-rw-r--r-- 1 root    root    1073741824 Nov 24  2022 Emperor.vmem
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek  derrek     5416 Nov 24  2022 chromium.desktop
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek  derrek     3826 Nov 24  2022 firefox-esr.desktop
-rw-r--r-- 1 root    root    10538 Nov 24  2022 gift.7z
-rwxr-xr-x 1 derrek  derrek     9541 Nov 24  2022 org.kde.konsole.desktop
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

2. **Memory Analysis:** Next I analyzed the memory dump Emperor.vmem using Volatility. By looking at the running processes with `python2 /usr/bin/volatility/vol.py -f Emperor.vmem --profile=Win10x64_15063 pslist` which revealed the use of PowerShell.

Process ID	Process Name	Start Time	User	Processor	Memory Usage	File Path	
0xfffffbef0fa5611088	powershell.exe	5496	3188	17	0	1	0 2022-01-30 13:42:29 UTC+0000
0xfffffbef0fa554340	conhost.exe	5516	5496	7	0	1	0 2022-01-30 13:42:29 UTC+0000
0xfffffbef0fa5611088	Windows Security Health	5716	3188	5	0	1	0 2022-01-30 13:42:34 UTC+0000

I specifically targeted the PowerShell process history, as follows

```
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ python2 /usr/bin/vol.py -f Emperor.vmem --profile=Win10x64_15063 memdump -p 5496 -o ./Volatility_Foundation_Volatility_Framework_2.6.1
*****
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dep
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

Searching the process dump: I searched the process dump for powershell for something related to a 7zip file.

```
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dmp  
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ strings 5496.dmp | grep -i "7z"  
[36m'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z'
```

which revealed a clear-text password that unlocked the file archive.

```
*****  
Writing powershell.exe [ 5496] to 5496.dmp  
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ strings 5496.dmp | grep -i "7z"  
[36m'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z'  
.7z.exe a 'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z' C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift -p'G6VmcsQd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3'  
.7z.exe a 'C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift.7z' C:\Users\Aaron\Desktop\gift -p'G6VmcsQd5cpM8ee#Ca=x&A3'  
87Z(
```

4. **Archive Extraction:** Using the discovered password, I extracted the gift.7z archive found on the user's desktop, which yielded a file named suspicious.docx.

```
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls  
5496.dmp Emperor.vmem chromium.desktop firefox-esr.desktop gift.7z org.kde.konsole.desktop suspicious.docx  
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

5. **Document Inspection:** The document appeared empty when opened normally. I used the unzip command to treat the .docx file as a container, revealing a hidden secrets.txt file in the root directory.

```
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ unzip suspicious.docx -d doc_internals  
Archive: suspicious.docx  
  inflating: doc_internals/[Content_Types].xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/_rels/.rels  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/document.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/_rels/document.xml.rels  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/theme/theme1.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/settings.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/styles.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/webSettings.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/word/fontTable.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/docProps/core.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/docProps/app.xml  
  inflating: doc_internals/secrets.txt  
derrek@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

6. **Final Flag Discovery:** I read secrets.txt, which provided a clue regarding the "Law of Individuality" and "fingerprints." I then generated the MD5 hash of this file to produce the final required flag.

Recommendations

Based on the findings, I am proposing the following recommendations to mitigate the identified risks, secure the systems, and prevent future incidents.

1. **Credential Hygiene:** Ensure that sensitive passwords are not entered into command-line environments where they can be captured in memory dumps or process logs.

2. **Advanced File Scanning:** Implement security tools capable of inspecting compressed files (like .docx or .zip) for hidden or non-standard "out-of-place" files.