

# CMVP Capstone Project

## Instructor Guide

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### Greenfield Municipal Center M&V Plan Development Workbook

**Prepared for Steve Kromer**

CMVP Course Instructor • Association of Energy Engineers

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Do not distribute to students. Contains answer scaffolding and facilitation cues.

# 1 3-Day Schedule & Timing

## Day 1: Context, Boundaries, and Approaches

*Slide decks in bold. Capstone exercises in normal text.*

Time			
8:00–8:45	<b>SLIDES: Section 0</b> Intro, welcome, course overview Exam blueprint & Bloom's	Distribute paper packets Open Overview tab on screen	Paper packet cmvp-capstone.vercel.app
8:45–9:30	<b>SLIDES: Section 1</b> Fundamental Concepts Energy, savings, counterfactuals	Introduce Greenfield scenario Walk through building graphic	Overview tab (building graphic)
9:30–9:45	Break		
9:45–10:30	<b>SLIDES: Section 2</b> Contextual Considerations Stakeholders, risk, ESPC context	Worksheet 1A: Stakeholder & risk matrix (all 4 risk domains)	Paper packet
10:30–11:15	<b>SLIDES: Section 3</b> Fundamental Performance Measurement Approaches	Worksheet 1B: Boundaries on single line diagram	Paper packet (single line diagram)
11:15–11:30	Break		
11:30–12:00	Section 3 continued Approach selection, stipulation	Worksheet 1C: Approach selection Justifications for each ECM	
12:00–1:00	Lunch		
1:00–1:45	<b>SLIDES: Interlude 3.1</b> Basic Concepts in Statistics Descriptive stats, distributions	Population sampling exercise Mean, variance, CV	Statistics_Exercise.xlsx Descriptive_Stats.xlsx
1:45–2:30	Interlude 3.1 continued Regression, R <sup>2</sup> , residuals	Explore Scatter Plots tab Identify patterns in data	Scatter Plots tab cmvp-capstone.vercel.app
2:30–2:45	Break		
2:45–3:30	Interlude 3.1 continued Least squares, model selection	Scatter plot observations Group: "What model fits?"	Least_Squares_Matrix.xlsx Scatter Plots tab
3:30–4:15	Interlude 3.1 wrap-up GoF statistics, G14 criteria	Electric & gas scatter review Preview model fitting vocab	Scatter Plots tab
4:15–4:30	Break		
4:30–5:00	Day 1 wrap & preview	Review Worksheets 1A–1C Preview Day 2 modeling	

## Day 2: Modeling, Baselines, and Adjustments

Time			
8:00–8:45	<b>SLIDES: Section 4</b> Baselines & Adjustments Static factors, routine vs. non-routine	Day 1 recap Review baseline data structure	Model Fitting tab
8:45–9:30	<b>SLIDES: Section 5</b> Whole Facility Approach Statistical models, change-point	Auto-Fit 5P model Worksheet 2A: record statistics ■ Teaching Moment: change points	Model Fitting tab
9:30–9:45	Break		
9:45–10:30	Section 5 continued Model validation, G14 criteria	Manual sliders: try 48/63°F Compare R <sup>2</sup> values ■ Teaching Moment: G14 fail	Model Fitting tab

10:30–11:15	Sections 4/5 integration Static factors, NRA protocol	Worksheet 2B: static factors Design NRA protocol	Time Series tab
11:15–11:30	Break		
11:30–12:00	NRA application exercise	Time Series tab: find the step change ■ Teaching Moment: NRA discovery	Time Series tab (toggle electric/gas)
12:00–1:00	Lunch		
1:00–1:45	<b>SLIDES: Section 6</b> Retrofit Isolation Approach Simplified vs. enhanced measurement	Worksheet 2C: fixture inventory Lighting Stipulation tab (verify 740 fixtures)	Lighting Stipulation tab
1:45–2:30	Section 6 continued Interactive effects, attribution	Compare stipulation vs. model ■ Teaching Moment: interactive effects	Savings Calculator tab
2:30–2:45	Break		
2:45–3:30	Section 6 continued VFDs, fan laws, continuous verif.	VFD Analysis tab: fan law Select each AHU ■ Teaching Moment: cubic relationship	VFD Analysis tab
3:30–4:15	Section 6 wrap-up Metering for retrofit isolation	Worksheet 2D: VFD metering plan What, where, how long, why	OEH_M_V_planning.xlsx
4:15–4:30	Break		
4:30–5:00	Day 2 wrap & preview	Review Worksheets 2A–2D Preview Day 3 plan assembly	

## Day 3: Planning, Reporting, and Defense

Time			
8:00–8:45	<b>SLIDES: Section 7</b> M&V Planning Plan contents, contracts, cost-benefit	Day 2 recap Worksheet 3A: plan checklist	OEH_M_V_planning.xlsx
8:45–9:30	Section 7 continued Operational verification, scheduling	Confirm all plan sections Schedule of M&V activities	Paper packet
9:30–9:45	Break		
9:45–10:30	<b>SLIDES: Section 8</b> Metering Considerations Meter types, calibration, safety	Finalize metering specs Cost-benefit of metering plan	Paper packet
10:30–11:15	<b>SLIDES: Interlude 8.1</b> Significant Digits & Rounding Precision in savings reporting	Sig figs group exercise "How many digits in your savings?"	
11:15–11:30	Break		
11:30–12:00	<b>SLIDES: Section 9</b> Reporting (first half) Report contents, plan-to-report link	Savings Calculator tab Worksheet 3B: monthly table ■ Teaching Moment: gas increase	Savings Calculator tab
12:00–1:00	Lunch		
1:00–1:45	Section 9 continued NRA in reporting, uncertainty	Toggle NRA on/off Fractional savings uncertainty ■ Teaching Moment: NRA revisited	Savings Calculator tab
1:45–2:30	Section 9 continued Valuation, CO, ESG reporting	Apply rates, calculate CO ■ Complete Worksheet 3B Exec summary draft	Savings Calculator tab (valuation section)
2:30–2:45	Break		
2:45–3:30	Section 9 wrap-up Carbon accounting, M&V 2.0	Worksheet 3C: defense prep Prepare 5-min presentations	Paper packet

3:30–4:15	<b>CAPSTONE DEFENSE</b> 5-minute presentations Peer & instructor challenges	Student presentations One challenge question per peer	Paper packet (all worksheets)
4:15–4:30	Break		
4:30–5:00	Course wrap & exam prep Domain review, exam tips	Final Q&A Collect packets, evaluations	

## Slide Deck Reference

Deck	Title	Day	Exam Domain(s)
Section 0	Introduction & Course Overview	1 AM	—
Section 1	Fundamental Concepts	1 AM	—
Section 2	Contextual Considerations	1 AM	D9 (6–10%)
Section 3	Fundamental Performance Measurement Approaches	1 PM	D2 (9–13%)
Interlude 3.1	Basic Concepts in Statistics	1 PM	D8 (9–13%)
Section 4	Baselines & Routine/Non-Routine Adjustments	2 AM	D1 (10–16%)
Section 5	Whole Facility Approaches	2 AM	D4 (10–16%)
Section 6	Retrofit Isolation	2 PM	D3 (11–17%)
Section 7	M&V Planning	3 AM	D5 (12–18%)
Section 8	Metering Considerations	3 AM	D7 (6–8%)
Interlude 8.1	Rounding & Significant Digits	3 AM	D8 (9–13%)
Section 9	Reporting	3 mid-AM–PM	D6 (6–10%)

## 2 Teaching Moments Embedded in the Data

Six deliberate teaching moments are built into the Greenfield dataset. Each surfaces a real-world M&V challenge that students must discover and resolve. The prompts in the capstone app point students toward these moments without giving away the answer.

### ■ 1. Physics vs. Statistics — Change Point Tradeoff

*Day 2 AM · Model Fitting tab*

**What happens:** The auto-fit algorithm finds optimal change points at 35/71°F ( $R^2 = 0.91$ ). These are mathematically optimal but physically unrealistic — no building switches from heating to cooling at 35°F. Students use manual sliders to try 48/63°F and watch  $R^2$  drop to ~0.65.

**Facilitation:** This is the core professional judgment moment: do you report the model with the best statistics, or the one that makes physical sense? There is no single right answer, but students must justify their choice. Expect 15–20 minutes of group discussion.

### ■ 2. Gas CV(RMSE) Fails Guideline 14

*Day 2 AM · Model Fitting tab*

**What happens:** The gas model CV(RMSE) is ~16.1%, which exceeds the ASHRAE Guideline 14 threshold of 15%. The prompt asks: "Does that mean it's unusable?"

**Facilitation:** The answer is nuanced. The large constant baseload (DHW, kitchen) compresses the temperature signal. CV(RMSE) punishes models with high baseload-to-weather ratios. Students should discuss whether G14 is a bright line or a guideline, and what additional evidence supports the model.

### ■ 3. NRA Discovery — The Data Center Expansion

*Day 2 late AM · Time Series tab*

**What happens:** Starting in month 8, reporting-period electric consumption jumps ~15,000–19,000 kWh/month above what the model predicts. Students see this as a step change in the Time Series tab.

**Facilitation:** In the Savings Calculator, months 8–12 show red bars (negative savings). When students toggle the NRA adjustment on, the bars flip green. This is the visceral "aha" — without NRA, the project looks like it failed. With NRA, savings are real. Prompt: what evidence would you need?

### ■ 4. Interactive Effects — Lighting ≠ Model

*Day 2 PM · Lighting Stipulation tab vs. Savings Calculator*

**What happens:** The lighting stipulation calculates ~157,000 kWh saved based on fixture counts and hours. But the whole-facility model shows different total savings.

**Facilitation:** Why? Less lighting waste heat means less cooling load in summer (good) but more heating load in winter (bad). The whole-facility model captures these interactive effects; the stipulation does not. This motivates the exam topic of interactive effects and why whole-facility and retrofit isolation give different answers.

### ■ 5. Fan Law Cubic Relationship

*Day 2 PM · VFD Analysis tab*

**What happens:** The Speed vs. Power scatter shows the classic cubic fan law. A 35% speed reduction yields ~73% power reduction. Students can toggle between AHUs to see consistent behavior.

**Facilitation:** This motivates why VFDs are such effective ECMs and why continuous verification (not just pre/post spot measurement) is the right approach. The fan law also explains why small speed errors cause large power errors — a key uncertainty discussion.

### ■ 6. Gas Went Up — Did the Retrofit Fail?

*Day 3 AM · Time Series tab (gas view) + Savings Calculator*

**What happens:** Reporting-year gas consumption is higher than baseline. Students initially think the roof insulation (ECM-3) made things worse.

**Facilitation:** The model prediction (counterfactual) shows gas would have been even higher without the retrofit — the reporting year simply had colder weather. The purple prediction line sits above the green actual line, confirming positive savings. This is the entire point of counterfactual thinking.

### 3 Module-by-Module Facilitation Notes

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#### Module 0: Introduction *Day 1 AM*

- Distribute paper packets — have students write name on cover
- Project the capstone site Overview tab on screen
- Walk through the building graphic: 4 wings, HVAC assignments, ECM markers
- Emphasize this is an ESPC contract — savings are contractual obligations
- Ask: "Who are the stakeholders? What does each one care about?"

#### Modules 1–2: Context & Stakeholders *Day 1 AM*

- Worksheet 1A: stakeholder matrix. Students fill in interests and risks
- Cover all 4 risk domains: technical, commercial, legal, regulatory
- Discussion prompt: "What happens if M&V shows zero savings?"
- Domain 9 (Contextual Considerations) — this is where it gets tested

#### Module 3: Approaches & Boundaries *Day 1 late AM*

- Worksheet 1B: measurement boundaries on single line diagram (paper packet)
- Worksheet 1C: approach selection for each ECM with justification
- Key decision: ECM-2 (chiller) — whole facility or retrofit isolation? Both are defensible
- ECM-1 lighting: stipulated hours or metered? Cost vs. accuracy tradeoff
- Domain 2 (Fundamental Approaches) — this is the primary touchpoint

#### Interlude 3.1: Statistics Refresher *Day 1 PM*

- Open Statistics\_Exercise.xlsx — population simulation, sampling, CV
- Open Descriptive\_Stats\_Step\_1.xlsx — fixture wattage sampling exercise
- Then move to capstone Scatter Plots tab — "What do you see?"
- Optional: Least\_Squares\_Matrix\_Formula.xlsx for advanced students
- Purpose: build vocabulary ( $R^2$ , CV(RMSE), NMBE) before Day 2 modeling

#### Modules 4–5: Baseline Modeling *Day 2 AM*

- Model Fitting tab — students click Auto-Fit, record statistics in Worksheet 2A
- Then use manual sliders to explore alternative change points
- ■ **Teaching Moment 1: physics vs. statistics tradeoff**
- ■ **Teaching Moment 2: gas CV(RMSE) fails G14**
- Worksheet 2B: static factors inventory, NRA protocol
- Time Series tab: switch to gas view, then electric — find the NRA
- ■ **Teaching Moment 3: NRA discovery**
- Domain 4 (Whole Facility) + Domain 8 (Modeling) + Domain 1 (Adjustments)

#### Module 6: Retrofit Isolation *Day 2 PM*

- Lighting Stipulation tab — students verify 740 fixtures, edit hours, check totals vs. Worksheet 2C
- ■ **Teaching Moment 4: stipulation total ≠ whole-facility model savings**
- VFD Analysis tab — select each AHU, observe fan law cubic
- ■ **Teaching Moment 5: fan law cubic relationship**
- Worksheet 2D: design the VFD metering plan (what, where, how long, why)
- Domain 3 (Retrofit Isolation) + Domain 7 (Metering)

#### Modules 7–8: M&V Planning & Metering *Day 3 AM*

- Worksheet 3A: M&V plan assembly checklist — confirm all sections present
- OEH\_M\_V\_planning\_tool.xlsx: show the professional template (9 tabs)
- Discuss significant digits and rounding (Module 8.1)
- Discuss metering cost-benefit: how much M&V is enough?
- Domain 5 (M&V Planning) + Domain 7 (Metering)

#### Module 9: Savings & Reporting *Day 3 mid-AM*

- Savings Calculator tab — students record monthly savings in Worksheet 3B

- ■ **Teaching Moment 3 revisited: toggle NRA on/off, see bars flip**
- ■ **Teaching Moment 6: gas went up — did the retrofit fail?**
- Valuation section: apply rates (\$0.105/kWh, \$1.15/therm), calculate CO~~■~~
- Fractional savings uncertainty at 90% confidence
- Domain 6 (Savings Reporting)

### **Module 9 cont.: Defense *Day 3 PM***

- Worksheet 3C: prepare 5-minute presentation (4 sections)
- Each student presents; peers ask one challenge question
- Instructor challenges: "Why did you pick that change point?" "What if the data center expansion happened in month 3 instead?" "How would you explain negative gas savings to the county manager?"
- This is exam prep — every question maps to a domain

## 4 Answer Scaffolding

The capstone is designed with no single right answer — professional judgment is the point. Below are **defensible ranges** and key points to look for, not answer keys.

Worksheet	Key Points to Look For
1A: Stakeholders	At least 4 stakeholders identified. Risk domains should include all 4 (T/C/L/R). County owner cares about budget certainty; ESCO cares about performance guarantee.
1B: Boundaries	ECM-1 boundary at lighting circuits (Wings A & B). ECM-4 at individual AHU. Whole-facility boundary = utility meter. Students should note fuels: electric for all, gas for ECM-3.
1C: Approaches	ECM-1: retrofit isolation / stipulated is standard. Some may argue for measured hours. ECM-2: either whole facility or retrofit isolation — both defensible with justification. ECM-3: whole facility (no way to isolate envelope). ECM-4: retrofit isolation / measured.
2A: Baseline	Electric 5P model. Change points: 35–50°F (heating), 63–71°F (cooling). $R^2$ range: 0.65–0.91 depending on change points chosen. NMBE should be near 0. Gas model: 3P or 5P. CV(RMSE) around 16% — above G14 but defensible.
2B: Static Factors	At least: occupancy, operating schedule, data center load, conditioned area. NRA trigger for data center: server count or IT load exceeds baseline +/- threshold.
2C: Lighting	Total: ~157,000 kWh/yr (740 fixtures $\times \Delta W \times$ hours). Should match app calculation. Key judgment: annual hours per space. Students should cite building schedule as basis.
2D: VFD Metering	Fan motor kW, speed (Hz or %), airflow (CFM), supply air temp. Pre-retrofit period: at least 2 weeks covering range of operating conditions. Meter types: CT-based power meter, VFD internal readout, pitot traverse or anemometer.
3A: Plan Checklist	All 9 boxes checked. Schedule should show quarterly reporting. Budget for M&V should be 3–5% of project cost (industry rule of thumb).
3B: Savings	With NRA: positive savings all 12 months. Without NRA: negative months 8–12. Total electric savings (with NRA): approximately 400,000–500,000 kWh/yr. CO <sub>2</sub> reduction: roughly 170–210 tonnes/yr (depends on NRA magnitude chosen).
3C: Defense	Students should articulate: why this approach, how good the model is, what the NRA means, and what the final savings and uncertainty are. Challenge question readiness: at least 2 prepared responses.

## 5 Companion Tools & Interactive Sites

### Interactive Web Applications

Resource	Description
CMVP Capstone	This capstone — 7-tab workbench for Greenfield Municipal Center
Counterfactual Designs	Full course: fundamentals, workbench, case studies, Bayesian intro
IPMVP Translation	IPMVP-aligned M&V; course with terminology crosswalk
Learning Path	Progress tracker across all modules and sites
Central Hub	Landing page linking all resources

### Companion Spreadsheets (distribute electronically)

Resource	Description
Statistics_Exercise.xlsm	Population simulation, sampling, CV, sample size calculator. Day 1 PM.
Descriptive_Stats_Step_1.xlsx	Fixture wattage sampling → mean, variance, CV. Day 1 PM.
Least_Squares_Matrix_Formula.xlsx	OLS matrix algebra walkthrough ( $X'X$ , $\beta$ ). Day 1 PM.
OEH_M_V_planning_tool.xlsx	Professional M&V; plan template (9 tabs). Australian OEH format.

### Reference Documents

Resource	Description
CMVP Exam Scheme v1.2	9 domains, task weights, exam specifications. Open-book reference.
CMVP Body of Knowledge v1.2.1	Study guide topics and references for all 9 domains.
IPMVP Core Concepts (2022)	Free download from EVO. The foundational protocol.
ASHRAE Guideline 14-2023	Measurement of Energy, Demand, and Water Savings. G14 criteria.
Steve Kromer, The Role of the M&V; Professional	River Publishers, 2024. Course textbook.

# Appendix A Curated Web Links by Topic

The following links are organized by topic for use as supplemental references during the course or for student self-study after the training.

## Energy Efficiency & Building Performance

Resource	Description
Power of Existing Buildings	Book on improving building efficiency (Amazon)
Liftoff Energy — VPP	Virtual power plant resources and utility strategies
Building Energy Score	DOE energy performance scoring tool
ACEEE 2024 Summer Study	Energy efficiency in buildings research
GHG Protocol	Greenhouse gas accounting standards
WattTime — Methodology	Energy data science methodology validation
MRETS Tracking	Renewable energy certificate tracking
FlexValue (Recurve)	Energy efficiency valuation platform
DOE Life Cycle Cost	FEMP building life cycle costing tools
WattCarbon Blog	Energy and carbon market insights
RETScreen (NRCan)	Clean energy project analysis tool

## Statistics, Data Analysis & Modeling

Resource	Description
Khan Academy — Statistics	Free educational resource for stats fundamentals
LINEST Function (Excel)	Excel regression function — used in multiple exercises
TINV Function (Excel)	Student-t inverse for confidence intervals
Coefficient of Determination	R <sup>2</sup> explanation (Wikipedia)
Google CausalImpact	Bayesian causal inference tool for time series
scikit-learn	Python machine learning library
Spurious Correlations	Humorous examples — great for teaching correlation ≠ causation
Reimagine Energy — Code Tutorial	Energy-related coding tutorials
Chong — Calibration Models	Calibrating simulation models for M&V; (academic paper)

## Environmental Standards & ESG

Resource	Description
ISO 14064 — GHG Verification	Greenhouse gas inventory verification standard
ASHRAE Standards	Read-only versions of ASHRAE standards
GRESB Benchmark	Real estate sustainability benchmarking

## Building Design & Engineering Tools

Resource	Description
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<a href="#">Carbon Craft Design</a>	Sustainable design solutions
<a href="#">Engineering Toolbox</a>	Engineering calculations reference
<a href="#">IBPSA BEST Directory</a>	Building performance simulation tools
<a href="#">SkySpark for M&amp;V</a>	Applying SkySpark for IPMVP-based M&V;
<a href="#">IES VE — Eaton House</a>	Digital twin / building simulation case study
<a href="#">DOE Tools (ORNL)</a>	Department of Energy modeling tools

## Measurement & Verification Resources

Resource	Description
<a href="#">BPA M&amp;V Sampling Guide</a>	Bonneville Power sampling reference
<a href="#">CEDMC EM&amp;V Forum</a>	California energy measurement & verification forum

## Weather & Climate Data

Resource	Description
<a href="#">OpenWeatherMap API</a>	Weather data API for energy calculations
<a href="#">DegreeDays.net</a>	Degree day calculations for M&V;

## Energy Markets & Grid

Resource	Description
<a href="#">CAISO Today's Outlook</a>	California ISO daily supply and demand
<a href="#">CAISO Prices</a>	Real-time California energy prices
<a href="#">Grid Status Live</a>	Live grid conditions across US ISOs
<a href="#">AI Surge &amp; Coal Plants</a>	AI data center energy demand impact

## Educational Resources & Professional Networks

Resource	Description
<a href="#">Bloom's Taxonomy</a>	Learning framework (Vanderbilt)
<a href="#">River Publishers eLibrary</a>	Academic resource library
<a href="#">RMI Energy Modeling Summit</a>	Building energy modeling pre-read
<a href="#">CMVP LinkedIn Group</a>	Professional networking for CMVPs
<a href="#">Adrien Devriendt (LinkedIn)</a>	Energy M&V; thought leader

## Research Methodology & Video Content

Resource	Description
<a href="#">COS Preregistration</a>	Research preregistration initiative
<a href="#">Royal Society — Preregistration</a>	Preregistration in science event
<a href="#">Phil Price — "Everything..."</a>	M&V; video presentation (Vimeo)
<a href="#">Andrej Karpathy</a>	AI/data science video channel
<a href="#">Facility Condition Assessment</a>	Overview of facility assessment methods

