
动词的词形变化

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动词的词形变化

1. 不规则动词表 AAA

Bet	bet	bet	let	let	let
Set	set	set	spread	spread	spread
Shut	shut	shut	beat	beat	beat(beat)
Hit	hit	hit	knit	knit	knit
Cast	cast	cast	cost	cost	cost
Cut	cut	cut	put	put	put
Hurt	hurt	hurt	burst	burst	burst

“be”动词 be(am, are, is) was, were been

助动词 助动词的词形变化只有过去式，没有过去分词。

Shall should will would May might can could

(1) ABB 型

(a) 过去式和过去分词词尾皆变为“-t”，同时词干元音皆由长音变为短音。

Keep (保持)	kept	kept	sleep (睡)	slept	slept
creep (爬行)	crept	crept	weep (哭泣)	wept	wept
sweep (扫除)	swept	swept	meet (遇见)	met	met
feel (感觉)	felt	felt	kneel (下跪)	knelt	knelt
deal (处理)	dealt	dealt	leave (离开)	left	left
shoot (射击)	shot	shot	lose (失去)	lost	lost
mean (意味)	meant	meant			
smell (嗅出)	smelt	smelt	smelled	smelled	
spell (拼写)	spelt	spelt	spelled	spelled	

(b) 原形动词词尾为“-d”，过去式和过去分词词尾皆变为“-t”，词干元音则不变。

lend (借出)	lent	lent	send (送)	sent	sent
spend (花费)	spent	spent	bend (弯曲)	bent	bent
build (建造)	built	built			

(c) 过去式和过去分词皆变为[]音，即“-aught/ought”。

catch (捉; 捕)	caught	caught
teach (教)	taught	taught

buy (买)	bought	bought
bring (带来)	brought	brought
fight (作战)	fought	fought
seek (寻找)	sought	sought
think (想)	thought	thought

(d) 三形词尾皆为“-t”，只作词干的元音变化。

sit (坐)	sat	sat
get	got	got (gotten)
forget	forgot	forgot (forgotten)

(e) 三形词尾皆为“-d”，词干元音由原形的长元音变为短元音。

Feed (喂)	fed	fed			
lead (领导)	led	led	bleed (流血)	bled	bled
breed (生育)	bred	bred	read (阅读)	read	read

(f) 过去式和过去分词词尾皆为“-d”。

have (有)	had	had	make (制作)	made	made
flee (逃走)	fled	fled	hear (听)	heard	heard
sell (卖)	sold	sold	tell (讲; 说)	told	told
hold (握持)	held	held	stand (站立)	stood	stood
lay (置放)	laid	laid	pay (支付)	paid	paid
say	said	said	find (找)	found	found
bind (缚; 捆)	bound	bound			

(g) 由原形变为过去式和过去分词时词干的元音有了变化。

dig (挖)	dug	dug	spin (纺)	spun	spun
stick (刺)	stuck	stuck	sting (螫)	stung	stung
swing (摇摆)	swung	swung	strike (打)	struck	struck
shine (照耀)	shone	shone	shine (擦亮)	shined	shined
hang (挂、吊)	hung	hung	hang (绞死)	hanged	hanged

ABC 型

(a) 词干元音变化

Begin	began	begun	sing	sang	sung
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Ring	rang	rung	drink	drank	drunk
Ring	rung	rung	drink	drank	drunken(adj.)
Sink	sank	sunk	sink	sunk	sunken(adj.)
Swim	swam	swum	swim	swum	swum (Am.E)

(b) 词干元音变化为[→]。

tear (撒裂)	tore	torn	wear (穿; 戴)	wore	worn
swear (发誓)	swore	sworn	bear(生孩子)	bore	born
bear (负载)	bore	borne			

(c) 词干元音变化

speak (说, 讲)	spoke	spoken	steal (偷; 窃)	stole	stolen
weave (织)	wove	woven	freeze (冷冻)	froze	frozen
break (打破)	broke	broken			
choose (选择)	chose	chosen	show	showed	shown/showed(Am.E)
wake(醒来)	woke	woke/oken	wake	waked	waked

(d) 词干元音变化三形都不相同。

write (写)	wrote	written	rise (上升)	rose	risen
arise (发生)	arose	arisen	ride (骑; 乘)	rode	ridden
drive (驾驶)	drove	driven	strive (努力)	strove	striven
hide (隐藏)	hid	hid	hide	hid	hidden
bite(咬)	bit	bit	bite	bit	bitten
know (知道)	knew	known	blow (吹)	blew	blown
grow (生长)	grew	grown	throw (投; 掷)	threw	thrown
fly (飞)	flew	flown	draw (拉; 拖)	drew	drawn
see (看; 视)	saw	seen	eat (吃)	ate	eaten
give	gave	given	fall (降; 落)	fell	fallen
take (拿; 取)	took	taken	shake (摇动)	shook	shaken
win (获胜)	won	won	lie (卧; 躺)	lay	lain
lie (说谎)	lied	lied	do (做)	did	done
go (去)	went	gone	come (来)	came	come
become (成为)	became	become	run (跑)	ran	run

2. 发音练习

arm	art	ask	aunt	bar	bath	branch	calm
car	card	cart	cast	chance	charge	chart	class
clerk	craft	dance	dark	draft	far	farm	fast
France	glance	glass	grant	graph	grasp	grass	guard
half	hard	harm	heart	large	last	laugh	march
mark	mask	palm	park	part	pass	past	path
plant	sharp	smart	staff	star	start	startve	task
be	beach	beast	beat	bee	beef	breathe	brief
cease	cheap	cheat	cheese	chief	clean	cream	deal
deed	deep	dream	each	ease	east	eat	eve
fee	feed	feel	field	free	freeze	gene	greek
green	greet	he	heat	heel	jeans	keen	keep
key	knee	lead	leaf	league	leak	lean	leap
least	leave	me	meal	mean	means	meat	meet
neat	need	niece	peace	piece	please	pleased	queen
reach	read	scene	scheme	screen	scream	sea	seal
seat	see	seed	seek	seem	seize	she	sheep
sheet	sleep	sleeve	speak	speech	steal	steam	steel stream
street	sweep	sweet	tea	teach	team	the	
these	thief	three	treat	tree	we	weak	week

3. [i:] [ɪ] [p] [b] [t] [d]

4. 元音练习

[i:]	[ɪ]
[pi:p]	[pɪp]
[pi:b]	[pɪb]
[bi:t]	[bɪt]

5. 辅音练习

[p] [b] [t] [d]
[i:] [pi:] [bi:] [ti:] [di:]
[l] [pl] [bl] [tl] [dl]

6. 音节综合练习

[p] [b] [t] [d]
[pId] [bIt] [tId] [dIp]
[pi:d] [bi:t] [ti:d] [di:p]

[i] i y e a u ey ay ie ai

词首	<u>i</u> n <u>ill</u> <u>is</u> <u>if</u> <u>ink</u> <u>it</u> <u>income</u> <u>indoor</u> <u>inside</u> <u>interest</u>
词中	b <u>ill</u> wome <u>n</u> vi <u>s</u> it wi <u>sh</u> sie <u>v</u> e vill <u>a</u> ge sh <u>i</u> p mi <u>s</u> t bu <u>s</u> y
词尾	ci <u>t</u> y hi <u>s</u> to <u>r</u> y Su <u>n</u> da <u>y</u> prett <u>y</u> tax <u>i</u> sleep <u>y</u> ic <u>y</u> monke <u>y</u>

[p]

词首	pen price person pole post page park please proud
词中	happen appeal example computer open operation surprise chapter
词尾	stop step hope tape tap rope cheap slip sleep help wipe tip

[b]

词首	bit big bad black back basis bag block best business box
词中	table about robber lobby cabin habit rubber mobile
词尾	web job cab grab lab crab rib globe sob tube

[t]

词首	tea talk time tooth tomato take town teacher type
词中	item Peter fatal butter bitter kitty button better
词尾	at it best cost next paint debt but fit bit boat

[d]

词首	dad day dog deep doom dance done double delight
词中	reader garden building murder Monday radio president
词尾	did ride read bad good hard child avoid bond red

请默写 48 个国际音标

辅音

[] [] []
 [] [] [] [] []
 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

元音

[] [] [] [] [] [] []
 [] [] [] [] []
 [] [] []
 [] [] []
 [] []

英语字母及读音

A	a	/eɪ/	N	n	/en/
B	b	/bi:/	O	o	/əʊ/
C	c	/si:/	P	p	/pi:/
D	d	/di:/	Q	q	/kju:/
E	e	/i:/	R	r	/ɑ:/ /ɑ:r/
F	f	/ef/	S	s	/es/
G	g	/dʒi:/	T	t	/ti:/
H	h	/ertʃ/	U	u	/ju:/
I	i	/aɪ/	V	v	/vi:/
J	j	/dʒeɪ/	W	w	/ˈdʌblju:/
K	k	/keɪ/	X	x	/eks/
L	l	/el/	Y	y	/waɪ/
M	m	/em/	Z	z	/zed/ /zi:/