

名词的词型变化 辅音

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名词的词型变化

| 一、名词的分类 |
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liuahna Jinghua

1. 普通名词又可分为:

(1) ______如: cup, desk, student 等。

(2) ______如: class, team, family 等。_

如:rice,water,cotton等。

如: love, work, life 等。_____

liudhns 2. 专有名词:如:China, Newton, London等。

二、名词的数

(一) 可数名词的复数形式的构成规则

- 1. 一般情况下在名词的词尾加 s, 如: book books, pencil pencils.
- ch,-sh 结尾的名词加-es,其读音为[iz]。如:bus buses,box boxes,watch watches, dish dishes 等。
- 3. 以-v 结尾的名词:
- (1) 以"辅音字母+y"结尾的名词,把 y 改为 i 再加 es,读音为 [iz] ,如: factory factories,company companies等。
- (2)以"元音字母+y"结尾的名词, 或专有名词以 y 结尾, 直接在词尾加-s, 读音为 [z]。如: key keys, Henry Henrys 等。 Henry Henrys 等。



- 4. 以-f 和-fe 结尾的名词:
 - (1) 变-f 或-fe 为 v 再加-es, 如: thief thieves, wife wives, half halves 等。
 - (2) 直接在词尾加-s,如:roof roofs, gulf gulfs, chief chiefs, proof proofs等。
- (3) 两者均可。如: handkerchief handkerchiefs 或 handkerchieves.
- 5. 以-o 结尾的名词:

tomatoes等。



(二) 不规则名词的复数形式

- 1. 改变单数名词中的元音字母或其他形式。如: man men, woman women, tooth teeth, foot feet, mouse mice, child children 等。
- 2. 单复数形式相同。如: sheep, deer, fish 等,以及由汉语音译表示度量、币制等单位的名词。如: yuan.另外以-ese 或-ss 结尾的表示民族的名词也一样同形。如: Chinese, Japanese, Swiss 等。

以-an 结尾或其他形式结尾的表示民族、国家的人的名词变复数时在词尾加-s.如: Americans, Asians, Russians, Australians, Italians, Germans 等。

注意: Englishman Englishmen, Frenchman Frenchmen.

- 3. 复合名词的复数形式:
- (1) 在词末加-(e) s, 如: afternoons, housewives 等。
- (2) 把主体名词变成复数形式。如: lookers-on (旁观者) passers-by (过路人)等。
- (3)由 man 或 woman 作为第一部分的复数名词,两个组成部分皆变为复数形式。如: man driver men drivers, woman doctor women doctors 等。



(三) 几种特殊的复数形式的名词

- 1. 有些表示由两部分构成的东西和部分学科的名词总以复数的形式出现。如: glasses(眼镜), shorts (短裤), mathematics (数学), physics (物理学), politics (政治学)等。
- 2. 有些复数形式的名词表示特别的意义。如: papers (文件), manners , goods(货物), times(时代), conditions(环境;情况)等。
- 3. 有些名词在习惯用语中一定要用复数形式。如: make friends with(与......交朋友), shake hands with (与.....握手) 等。

(四) 不可数名词

1. 物质名词和抽象名词多为不可数名词。如: luggage, milk, rice, soup, water, money, meat 等。

注意: 不可数名词在表示量的时候需要用上适当的量词, 当数词大于 1 时, 量词须变为复数。如: a piece of advice (一条建议) five pieces of advice (五条建议), a bag of rice (一袋大米) three bags of rice (三袋大米)。

可数名词的量也可以用适当的量词来表达

2. 不可数名词的转化

- 词表示种类或具体事物时则成为可数名词。如: glass(玻璃) a glass(two teas (两杯茶), ice (冰) three ices (三个冰淇淋)。
- (2) 抽象名词具体化时也可成为可数名词。如: beauty (美丽) a beauty (一个美人), youth (青春) a youth (一个青年)。
- Jinghua (3) 表示具体事物的可数名词,用于表示抽象或物质意义是,便转化为不可数名词。如: a room (一个房间) room(空间), a chicken(一只小鸡) chicken(鸡肉)。



| 名词练习 | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1. There are some on the hill. | | | | | |
| A. sheeps B. a sheep C. sheep D. sheepes 2. Mr Black often gives us by Email. | | | | | |
| 2. Mr Black often gives us by Email. | | | | | |
| A. some good information B. some good informations | | | | | |
| C. good information D. a good information | | | | | |
| A. some good information B. some good informations C. good information D. a good information 3. There are some new books in the school library. They are books. A. child B. childrens' C. children D. children's 4. I have worn out my shoes, so I want to buy a new | | | | | |
| A. child B. childrens' C. children D. children's | | | | | |
| 4. I have worn out my shoes, so I want to buy a new | | | | | |
| A. pair B. one C. ones D. trousers | | | | | |
| 5. Meimei's handwriting is better than any other in his class. | | | | | |
| A. students B. students C. students' D. students' | | | | | |
| 6. The hospital is a bit far from here. It's about | | | | | |
| A. forty minutes's walk B. forty minute's walk | | | | | |
| C. forty minutes walk D. forty minutes' walk | | | | | |
| 7. How many are there in your class ? | | | | | |
| A. Japanese B. American C. Australian D. Canadian | | | | | |
| A. Japanese B. American C. Australian D. Canadian 8. I found my black cat in room. | | | | | |
| A. Jim and Mike B. Jim and Mike's C. Jim's and Mike's D. Jim's and Mike | | | | | |
| 9. How much are the? | | | | | |
| 9. How much are the ? A. bread B. meats. C. potatos D. tomatoes 10. There are many in our school. | | | | | |
| 10. There are many in our school. | | | | | |
| A. woman teachers B. woman's teachers | | | | | |
| C. women teachers D. women's teachers | | | | | |
| 11. Three months a long time for me. | | | | | |
| A. is B. are C. have D. has | | | | | |
| 12. There are and on the table. | | | | | |
| A. two boxes cake; four bottle of oranges | | | | | |
| B. two boxes cake; four bottle of orange | | | | | |
| B. two boxes cake; four bottle of orange C. two boxes of cakes; four bottles of orange D. two box of cakes; four bottles of oranges | | | | | |
| D. two box of cakes; four bottles of oranges | | | | | |
| D. two box of cakes, four bottles of oranges | | | | | |
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| 辅 | 音 girl [] tea | 33. [] |
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| 1. | girl 1:09 | 34. sun |
| 2. | 1 7 7/1/2 | 35. city |
| 3. | tea | 36. [] |
| 4. | | 37. kite |
| 5. | nose | 36. [] 37. kite 38. black |
| 6. | [] | 39. cap |
| 7. | yo-yo | 40. queen |
| 8. | [] | 41. school |
| 9. | pizza | 42. [] |
| 10. | pizza [] lock [Jinghua moon | 43. face |
| 11. | lock | 44. phone |
| 12. | I HINS | 45. [] |
| Contract of the Contract of th | moon | 46. jeep |
| 14. | [] | 47. orange |
| 15. | rat | 48. [|
| 16. | [] | 49. cherry |
| 17. | television | 50. [] |
| 18. | | 51. beds |
| 19. | five | 52. [] |
| 20. | [] | 53. cats |
| 21. | dog | 52. [] 53. cats 54. [] 55. tree |
| 22. | THINGS | 55. tree |
| 11 | bee | 56. [] |
| 24. | | 57. sheep |
| | Z00 | 58. [] |
| | rose [] who horse | 59. feather 60. [] |
| | [] | 61. mouth |
| | who | 62 [] |
| | | 62. [] 63. English 64. [] 65. dragon |
| | | 64. [] |
| | water | 65. dragon |
| 32. | white | J. drugon |
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| 复习 | | |
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