
词性的划分

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一、词类的划分

1

_____ : Edison (爱迪生), Helen (海伦), Mr. Wang (王先生)

_____ : Asia (亚洲), China (中国), New York (纽约)

_____ : book (书), dog (狗), tree (树), water (水)

_____ : work (工作), music (音乐), truth (真理)

2

_____ : I (我), you (你), she (她), he (他), it (它), ...

_____ : this (这个), these (这些), that (那个), ...

_____ : some (一些), other (其余), all (全体)...

_____ : what (什么), which (哪一个), ...

_____ : who, which, that, ...

3

big (大的), tall (高的), good (好的), ...

afraid (害怕的), glad (高兴的), ...

many (很多的), some (一些的), no (没有), ...

4

a book (一本书)

a car (一辆轿车)

an egg (一个蛋)

an American (一个美国人)

the book on the desk (那张桌子上的那本书)

the cars they sell... (他们所卖的轿车.....)

5

be (am, are, is, was, were, ...) (是)

come (来), go (去), feel (感觉), etc.

do (做), eat (吃), read (读), write (写), etc.

6

not (不),

here (这里),

now (现在),

well (很好地),

fast (快速地),

happily (快乐地),

carefully (小心地)

7

at, by, in, of, on, to, with,

because of (因为), in front of (在.....的前面)

My book is in my schoolbag.

My computer is on the desk.

8

and (和), but (但是), so (所以), or (或者), ...

that, because (因为), since (既然), ...

9

Ah! (啊!) O(h)! (哦)! Alas! (哎呀! 呜呼哀哉!)

Dear me! (天哪!) My God! (天哪! 糟糕!) Hello! (喂! 哈罗!) Hi! (嗨!)

Happy birthday! (祝你生日快乐!)

10

One	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight
First	second	third	fourth	fifth	sixth	seventh	eighth

二、写出下列句子中的单词词性

1. What's in the middle in "China"?

2. How many letters are there in "English"?

3. Who can stop a car with one hand only ?

4. What kind of hand cannot hold anything?

5. What kind of man cannot live inside the house?

三、请说出下面段落中每个单词的词性

Hello, everybody, my name is Zhang Feng. I'm 12 years old. I study at 21 Century Primary school. I'm in class 1 grade 6. I go to school at 7 o'clock every morning. We read English everyday. There are three lessons in the morning. We have lunch at 11 o'clock. After lunch, we have a rest. The lessons in the afternoon are much more interesting. There are Art lesson, computer studies, Music lesson and Science lesson. We leave school at four. 名词 ()

动词 ()

四、请说出下划线单词的词性

The mean man's party

The notorious cheap skate finally decided to have a party. Explaining to a friend how to find his apartment, he said, "Come up to 5M and ring the doorbell with your elbow. When the door open, push with your foot." "Why use my elbow and foot?"

"Well, gosh," was the reply, "You're not coming empty-handed, are you?"

吝啬鬼请客

一个出了名的吝啬鬼终于决定要请一次客了。他在向一个朋友解释怎么找到他家时说：“你上到五楼，找中间那个门，然后用你的胳膊肘按门铃。门开了之后，再用你的脚把门推开。”

“为什么要用我的肘和脚呢？”

“你的双手得拿礼物啊。天哪，你总不会空着手来吧？”吝啬鬼回答。

五、请找出下面文章中所有的动词

Who Is the Laziest?

Father: Well, Tom, I asked to your teacher today, and now I want to ask you a question. Who is the laziest person in your class?

Tom: I don't know, father.

Father: Oh, yes, you do! Think! When other boys and girls are doing and writing, who sits in the class and only watches how other people work?

Tom: Our teacher, father.

父亲：哎，汤姆，今天我跟你们老师谈过，现在我想问你个问题。你们班上谁最懒？

汤姆：我不知道，爸爸。

父亲：啊，不对，你知道！想想看，当别的孩子们都在做作业、写字时，谁在课堂上坐着，只是看人家做功课？

汤姆：我们老师，爸爸。

六、请找出下文中的所有名词

A woman said to her husband, "dear, look at our sheet! It's too dirty. Would you like to wash it now?"

The man looked at the sheet and then thought for a while and then said, "I don't think it's necessary. We can turn the sheet over. Is that all right?"

His wife was very angry at this. "How lazy you are!" She shouted, "To tell you the truth, I turned it over last week."

七、请找出下文中的所有形容词

Teacher: Why are you late for school every morning?

Tom: Every time I come to the corner, a sign says, "School-Go slow".

八、请借助字典翻译下文并指出各词词性

Do You Know My Work?

One night a hotel caught fire, and the people who were staying in it ran out in their night clothes.

Two men stood outside and looked at the fire.

"Before I came out," said one, "I ran into some of the rooms and found a lot of money. People don't think of money when they're afraid. When anyone leaves paper money in a fire, the fire burns it. So I took all the bills that I could find. No one will be poorer because I took them."

"You don't know my work," said the other.

"What is your work?"

"I'm a policeman."

"Oh!" cried the first man. He thought quickly and said, "And do you know my work?" "No," said the policeman.

"I'm a writer. I'm always telling stories about things that never happened."

九、阅读练习

Last Sunday my father and I went to visit his parents, Mr. Grand and Mrs. Grand. They were very glad to see me. Mr. Grand gave me some presents. They were fruits and they were very delicious. I gave him a toy plane. Mr. Grand said it was a nice present and I was a clever boy, because I made it myself.

根据上面的短文的意思判断下面的句子是否正确，正确的在前面的括号中写上 A，不正确的写上 B。

- () 1. Mr. Grand and Mrs. Grand are my parents.
() 2. Mr. Grand gave me some fruits.
() 3. I liked Mr. Grand's presents.
() 4. I bought a toy plane for Mr. Grand.
() 5. Mr. Grand liked my present, too.

十、完形填空

Jim likes playing 1 a river . But there 2 a river near his new house . He is not very happy (高兴) 。

One day , he asks 3 mother , “ 4 a river near here ? ” “No ,there 5 ” his mother says . “But 6 new house has a garden (花园) ” “I don't like 7 ”, says Jim .

One morning his mother , says . “ 8 is a beautiful park (美丽的公园林) near here ,Jim, and there 9 two pools (水池) in it .We'll go there this afternoon.” Jim is very happy.

After lunch . Jim and his mother 10 the park . and he plays in one of the pools. He has a very good time.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| () 1. A. at | B. to | C. in | D. from |
| () 2. A. isn't | B. is | C. aren't | D. are |
| () 3. A. her | B. his | C. our | D. their |
| () 4. A. There is | B. Are there | C. There are | D. Is there |
| () 5. A. isn't | B. is | C. aren't | D. are |
| () 6. A. your | B. my | C. our | D. us |
| () 7. A. you | B. me | C. them | D. it |
| () 8. A. They | B. it | C. This | D. There |
| () 9. A. is | B. are | C. isn't | D. aren't |
| () 10. A. go to | B. comes to | C. go | D. come |

十一、阅读理解

We are learning English, but how can we learn English well? A student can know a lot about English, but maybe he can't speak English.

If (假如) you want to know how to swim, you must get into the river. And if you want to be a football player, you must play football.

So, you see, you can learn by using it (通过运用). You must listen to your teacher in class. You must speak English to your classmates every day and also you must write something in English. Then one day you may find your English very good.

- () 26. You know a lot about English, but maybe _____ it.
A. you can speak B. you can study.
C. you can't speak D. you can't study
- () 27. You must get into the water _____ .
A. to know how to swim. B. to skate.
C. to jump D. to play.

- () 28. Do you want to be a football player? Please _____.
A. buy a football. B. play football.
C. have some lesson D. read some books.
- () 29. If you want to study English well, you must often _____.
A. speak English to your classmates.
B. write something in English.
C. Listen to your teacher in class.
D. A, B and C.
- () 30. The article (文章) tells us _____.
A. how to learn English well.
B. how to swim.
C. how to play football.
D. how to go boating.

十二、写出下列单词中元音字母的发音

1. **hat**
2. []
3. **mother**
4. **bug**
5. []
6. **baby**
7. **fish**
8. []
9. **bread**
10. **egg**
11. []
12. **book**
13. **push**
14. []
15. **frog**
16. **watch**
17. []
18. **teacher**
19. **doctor**
20. []
21. **he**
22. **key**
23. **feet**
24. **meat**
25. []

26. flute
27. shoe
28. []
29. football
30. corn
31. []
32. car
33. aunt
34. []
35. nurse
36. skirt
37. []
38. rain
39. play
40. gate
41. []
42. night
43. bike
44. []
45. boy
46. coin
47. []
48. boat
49. snow
50. nose
51. []
52. where
53. hair
54. pear
55. []
56. house
57. cow
58. []
59. deer
60. ear
61. idea
62. []
63. sure
64. []

十三、默写元音字母组合练习中的单词

1. **hat**
2. []
3. **mother**
- 4.
5. []
6. **baby**
- 7.
8. []
9. **bread**
- 10.
11. []
12. **book**
- 13.
14. []
15. **frog**
- 16.
17. []
18. **teacher**
- 19.
20. []
21. **he**
22. **key**
23. **feet**
- 24.
25. []
26. **flute**
- 27.
28. []
29. **football**
- 30.
31. []
32. **car**
- 33.
34. []
35. **nurse**
- 36.
37. []
38. **rain**

39.
40. gate
41. []
42. night
43.
44. []
45. boy
46.
47. []
48. boat
49. snow
50.
51. []
52. where
53. hair
54.
55. []
56. house
57.
58. []
59. deer
60. ear
61.
62. []
63. sure
64. []