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# 基本句型

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元音字母	读音	说明	例 词
a	/eɪ/	在重读开音节中	name, make, plane, grade, cake, date, page, safe, face, gate
	/e/	在 ny 前	any, many, anyone, anything
	/æ/	在重读闭音节中	map, fat, sad, back, hand, catch, hat, bad, glad, black, thank, act
	/ɔ/	在 w 或 wh 后	wash, want, watch, what
	/ɑ:/	在 s,ss,st 前	past, fast, last, glass, pass, class, basket
	/ɔ:/	在 w 后偶尔发 /ɔ:/	water
	/eə/	ar 分开发音	Mary, parent
	/ə/	在非重读音节中	another, along, asleep, away, among, around
e	/i/	在非重读音节中	village, comrade, palace
	/i:/	在重读开音节中	me, be, we, he, she, these, Chinese
	/e/	在重读闭音节中	get, rest, mend, next, left, then, help, wet, forget, dress, sell, spell
	/iə/	er 分开发音	zero
	/ə/	在非重读音节中	open, moment, September
i (y)	/i/	在非重读音节中	ticket, begin, behind, cinema, between
	/ai/	在重读开音节中	time, drive, ride, knife, wife, smile, why, sky, dry, try, fly, spy, July
	/i/	在重读闭音节中	hit, ill, lift, kill, twin, drink, pick, ship, wind, thin, ship, physics
	/i:/	在重读开音节中	police, machine
	/ə/	在非重读音节中	April, holiday, beautiful
	/i/	在非重读音节中	office, instead, finish, city, family, really

o	/əu/	在重读开音节中	go, ago, nose, hope, whole, alone, hole, phone, smoke, joke
	/ɔ:/	在重读闭音节中	clock, sock, shop, dog, cross, cock, bottle, knock, song, strong
	/ʌ/	在 m,n,v,th 前	love, son, some, mother, other
	/u/	个别单词中	woman
	/u:/	在某些不规则重读开音节词中	move, lose, who, whose
	/wʌ/	个别单词中	one, once
	/ə/	在非重读音节中	today, tomorrow, together, second
	/u/	在非重读音节中	onto, into
u	/ju:/	在重读音节中	use, student, duty, excuse
	/ʌ/	在重读闭音节中	but, cut, up, nut, duck, luck, lunch, sunny
	/u/	在重读闭音节中	put, pull, push, full
	/u:/	在重读开音节中	June, ruler
	/i/	在个别单词中	busy, business
	/ə/	在非重读音节中	August

### 句型变化练习

- \_\_\_\_\_ know the answer?
- We can see some birds. (一般疑问句)  
\_\_\_\_\_ see \_\_\_\_\_ birds?
- There is a computer in my house. (一般疑问句)  
\_\_\_\_\_ a computer in house?
- There are some flowers on the teachers'desk. (一般疑问句)  
\_\_\_\_\_ flowers on the teachers' desk?

5. There are some apples on the tree. (否定式)

There \_\_\_\_\_ apples on the tree.

6. I think he is very old. (否定句)

I \_\_\_\_\_ think he \_\_\_\_\_ very old.

7. Please colour it green. (否定句)

\_\_\_\_\_ colour it green.

8. We can speak good English. (变否定句)

We \_\_\_\_\_ speak good English.

9. Thank you for helping me. (同义句)

Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_ .

10. There aren't any pears in the box. (同义句)

There are \_\_\_\_\_ pears in the box.

11. Whose are these clothes? (同义句)

\_\_\_\_\_ are these?

12. Let me look at your book. (同义句)

Let me \_\_\_\_\_ your book.

13. Her sweater is red. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ is her sweater?

14. My pencils are in the pencil-box. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ your pencils?

15. I get up at six every day. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ do you get up every day?

16. There are fifty students in my class. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ students are there in your class?

17. These are cars. (用 buses 改写成选择疑问句)

Are these cars \_\_\_\_\_ ?

18. The book is in my schoolbag. (变否定疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_ the book in your school-bag?

19. Two boys are in our house. (改为 there be 句型)

\_\_\_\_\_ two boys in our house.

20. Can't you find the map? (作肯定回答)

\_\_\_\_\_, I \_\_\_\_\_.

请写出 48 个国际音标

辅音

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