

# Reaching Equivalency between PageRank and Patent Rank

Let  $Q =$

		1	3	9	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	2	10	13	14	15
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

and  $Q' =$

	PTO	PTO	1	3	9	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	2	10	13	14	15
	PTO	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	$\alpha_1$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	$\alpha_3$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	$\alpha_9$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	$\alpha_4$		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	$\alpha_5$		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	$\alpha_6$		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	$\alpha_7$		0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	$\alpha_8$		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	$\alpha_{11}$		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	$\alpha_{12}$		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	$\alpha_2$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	$\alpha_{10}$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	$\alpha_{13}$		0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
14	$\alpha_{14}$		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	$\alpha_{15}$		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Let  $\pi$  = the PageRank solution from  $Q$  with fixed damping factor  $\alpha$  (e.g., 0.85).

Let  $\pi'$  = the Patent Rank solution (without the super node) from  $Q'$  with super-node column associations  $\alpha_i \forall$  sorted nodes  $i \in Q'$  .

If we assign  $\alpha_i = \frac{\alpha}{(1-\alpha)}$  for the super-node column associations, then  $\pi = (1 + \alpha)\pi'$ .