

Develop a logical data model based on the following requirements:

- a. Derive relations from the conceptual model.
  - Examination(examNo, chiefComplaint, description, dateSeen, actions, staffNo, petNo)
  - Pet(petNo, name, DOB, species, breed, color, ownerNo, clinicNo)
  - Clinic(clinicNo, name, telephonenumber, address)
  - Owner(ownerNo, address, telephonenumber, name)
  - Staff(staffNo, address, name, telephonenumber, position, clinicNo, DOB)
- b. Validate the logical model using normalization to 3NF.  
To 3NF: remove transitive dependencies

Clinic: clinicNo → address, phoneNo, position, telephoneNumber

Staff: staffNo → staffName, address, DOB, telephoneNumber, position, salary

PetOwner: ownerNo → name, address, telephoneNumber

Examination: examinationNo → chiefComplaint, dateSeen, actions, staffNo, description, petNo

Pet: petNo → name, color, ownerNo, breed, species, clinicNo

- c. Validate the logical model against user transactions.
  - List all exams done on golden retrievers and the staff name for the staffNo (a23) who performed the examination
    - Join the Staff, Pet, and Staff tables to list examNo, petNo, staffNo, clinicNo, where Examination.staffNo = a23, Examination.petNo = Pet.petNo, Pet.breed = 'Golden Retriever'
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  - List all the owners going to a specific clinic
    - Join Pet Owner and clinic tables and display all owners on the record.
  - List all the pets that are owned by the same person
    - Join Pet and Owner and print all pets where PetOwner is the same
  - List all clinics and all staff registered in them
    - Display all records in Clinic and staff tables
  - List all staff in 'secretary' position
    - Display all records on Staff table with position = 'vet tech'

Define integrity constraints:

- i. Primary key constraints
  1. Must be unique
  2. Can't be null
- ii. Referential integrity/Foreign key constraints.

1. All values of all foreign keys are valid
  2. Must reference an existing value
  3. Some component of the foreign key is null
- iii. Alternate key constraints (if any). → defined using SQL constraint unique
  - iv. Required data → All required data must not be null
  - v. Attribute domain constraints. → All attributes must have a domain
  - vi. General constraints (if any) → no null constraints
- d. Generate the E-R diagram for the logical level (contains FKs as attributes)

