

## HW#2

For a rare failure event in chemical rxn vessels w/ a design failure likelihood of  $10^{-4}$  failures/(vessel·year), calculate the frequency of occurrence for:

a) 100 vessels in service

$$\frac{10^{-4} \text{ failures}}{\text{vessel} \cdot \text{year}} \cdot 100 \text{ vessels} = \boxed{\frac{0.01 \text{ failures}}{\text{year}}} \quad 1a$$

b) 1000 vessels in service

$$\frac{10^{-4}}{\text{vessel} \cdot \text{year}} \cdot 1000 \text{ vessels} = \boxed{\frac{0.1 \text{ failures}}{\text{year}}} \quad 1b$$

For a LOCA likelihood of  $10^{-5}$  [occurrences/(reactor·year)], calculate the frequency of occurrence for:

a) 97 reactors in service in the USA

$$\frac{10^{-5} \text{ occurrences}}{\text{reactor} \cdot \text{year}} \cdot 97 \text{ reactors} = \boxed{\frac{9.7 \times 10^{-4} \text{ occurrences}}{\text{year}}} \quad 2a$$

b) 448 reactors globally

$$\frac{10^{-5} \text{ occurrences}}{\text{reactor} \cdot \text{year}} \cdot 448 \text{ reactors} = \boxed{\frac{4.48 \times 10^{-3} \text{ occurrences}}{\text{year}}} \quad 2b$$