

Name: Joseph Specht

Net-ID jspecht3

Quiz 1 (Total: 30 points)

Due back by **Wed. 25 Jan. at 10 p.m., in Canvas**

- *This assignment pertains to Chapter 1 and parts of Chapter 2 from your textbook.*
- *Assignments will only be graded if the honor code statement on the last page is completed and signed.*
- *Save your entire assignment as one **PDF document** and upload it in the appropriate assignment folder on Canvas.*

a. For problems 1 - 10, match the appropriate definition in the right column with each term in the left column:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. I Boundary | A. The condition of a system as described by its properties. |
| 2. G Property | B. A region of space through which mass may flow. |
| 3. B Control volume | C. Whatever is studied, usually of fixed mass. |
| 4. E Extensive property | D. A transformation from one state to another. |
| 5. H Intensive property | E. A property whose value for an overall system is the sum of its values for the parts into which the system is divided. |
| 6. D Process | F. Everything external to the system. |
| 7. J Zeroth Law | G. A macroscopic characteristic of a system such as mass, volume, and temperature. |
| 8. A State | H. A property whose value is independent of the size or extent of a system and may vary from place to place within the system at any moment. |
| 9. F Surroundings | I. Distinguishes the system from its surroundings. |
| 10. C System | J. When two objects are in thermal equilibrium with a third object, they are in thermal equilibrium with each other. |

b. A system is said to be in **equilibrium** [equilibrium; a dead state] if none of its properties change with time.

c. A *control volume* is a system that allows **energy (heat)** and **mass** transfer.

d. What do you call the energy transfer for which the sole effect on everything external to the system could have been the raising of a weight? **work**

- e. What do you call the energy transfer which is induced only because of a temperature difference between a system and its surroundings? **Energy (heat)**
- f. When a system undergoes a process, the terms *work* and *heat* do not refer to what is being transferred. Rather, **energy** is transferred when work and/or heat transfer occurs.
- g. Calculate the *specific volume* of a system that comprises of a fluid with a mass of 1 kg inside a chamber with a fixed volume of 0.001 m^3 . Can you determine the type of fluid from this value? [2]

$v = V / m = .001 \text{ m}^3 / 1\text{kg} = .001 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$. This is also equal to 1L/kg. This is the specific volume of water.

- h. A metallic cylinder and piston arrangement contain 1 kg compressed gas at 20°C ; the cylinder volume is 0.001 m^3 . How much work does the piston do on the environment? Explain briefly. [2]

The piston does no work on the environment because there is no movement. Work is the integral of force with respect to x , since there is no change in x , there is no work being done at the current moment.

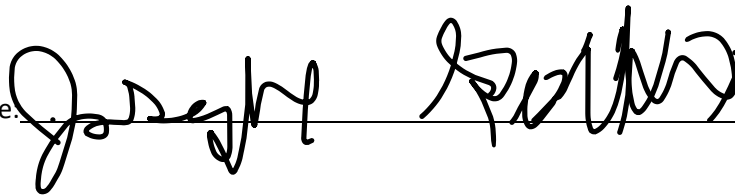
Being a student of high standards, I pledge to embody
the principles of *academic integrity*.

This quiz is my own work. I did not seek (or get) outside help or collaboration with any of the questions and their solutions. I did not post any of the questions on an electronic platform (like Chegg) nor did I solicit answers or solutions from any electronic platform (like Chegg). I also did not offer my solutions or answers to any other student.

I understand that this quiz is "open book" and "open notes" which means that I was permitted to use my prescribed textbook and lecture notes when addressing any of the questions. I have properly cited any other resources, with full cognizance of the regulations pertaining to plagiarism, copyright infringement, academic cheating, etc., as stipulated in the Student Code.

I acknowledge that academic violations will be dealt with according to the UIUC Student Code, Article 1, Part 4.

Student's signature. _____

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Joseph Specht", written over a horizontal line.

Student's Name: Joseph Specht

Net-ID: jspecht3

Date: 1/23/2023