

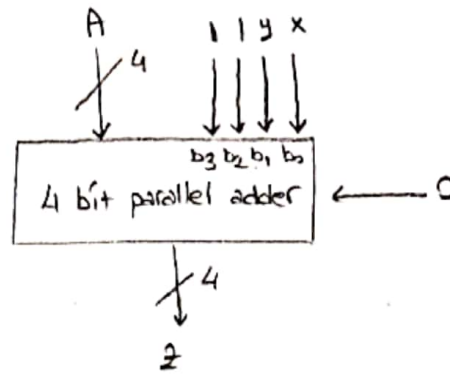
Question 4a)

$$A-4 = A + "1100"$$

$$A-3 = A + "1101"$$

$$A-2 = A + "1110"$$

$$A-1 = A + "1111"$$



for "11yx" x is least significant bit and 0 is the carry input for parallel adder.

$$\text{Question 4b)} \quad f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(1,9,10,12,15) + \sum d(1,5)$$

$$m_7 = 0111$$

$$m_9 = 1001$$

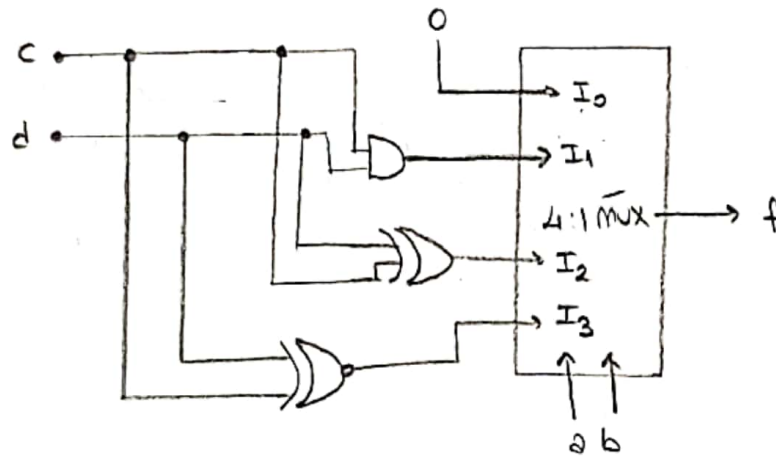
$$m_{10} = 1010$$

$$m_{12} = 1100$$

$$m_{15} = 1111$$

$$m_1 = 0001$$

$$m_5 = 0101$$



	AB	CD	output
m ₁	00	01	0
m ₅	01	01	0
m ₇	01	11	1 → c.d
m ₉	10	01	1
m ₁₀	10	10	1 → $\bar{c}d + d\bar{c} \rightarrow \text{xor}$
m ₁₂	11	00	1
m ₁₅	11	11	1 → $\bar{c}\bar{d} + cd \rightarrow \text{Nxor}$