## Problem 1: Part-of-speech tagging

- (a) The/ART presidential/ADJ election/NOUN will/MOD happen/VERB soon/ADV!
- (b) Excessive/ADJ drinking/GER can/MOD cause/VERB hepatitis/NOUN.
- (c) I/PERPRO love/VERB to/INF juggle/VERB and/CONJ blow/VERB up/PART balloons/NOUN.
- (d) She/PERPRO turned/VERB down/PART an/ART invitation/NOUN to/INF go/VERB to/PREP the/ART party/NOUN.
- (e) Mary/NOUN was/VERB hiking/VERB up/PREP the/ART incredibly/ADV tall/ADJ mountain/NOUN that/RELPRO is/VERB so/ADV famous/ADJ.
- (f) Investigators/NOUN finally/ADV found/VERB a/ART smoking/ADJ gun/NOUN which/RELPRO solved/VERB the/ART mysterious/ADJ crime/NOUN.
- (g) She/PERPRO must/VERB drive/VERB far/ADV but/CONJ will/VERB not/ADV complain/VERB.
- (h) He/PERPRO never/ADV gives/VERB up/PART and/CONJ no obstacles/NOUN will/VERB stop/VERB him/PERPRO.

## Problem 2: Active voice verb phrase or a passive voice verb phrase

- (a) The burglar has been taken to prison.
- (b) Adele will be singing at Carnegie Hall.
- (c) The horses are brushed every day.
- (d) The boy was chosen for the soccer team.
- (e) Twelve people were injured by the storm.
- (f) He has cooked a huge feast for her family.
- (g) Tom will have single-handedly eaten the entire pizza!
- (h) I have not slept in 24 hours.
- (i) The plane will be flown by a navy pilot.
- (j) The essay was written in red ink.

## Problem 3: Short story questions

- S1: John needed milk for his cereal.
- S2: He drove to a Kansas City grocery store that opens early.
- S3: John bought milk and also got Mary a coconut birthday cake.
- S4: John took out his wallet, which contained some cash.
- S5: But the money was not enough.
- S6: So John put the cake for Mary back on the shelf.
- S7: The cashier sold him a much cheaper birthday card instead.
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
- (e)
- (f)