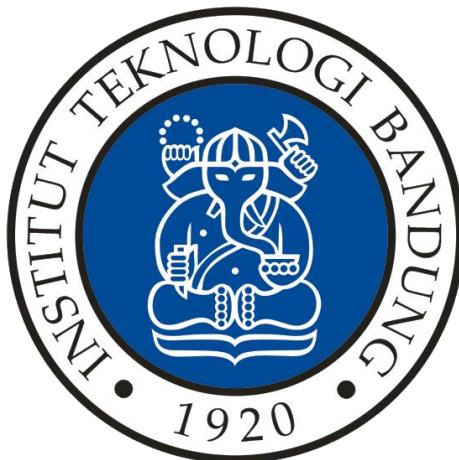


LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL 3
IF2211 - STRATEGI ALGORITMA

Pencarian Jarak Terpendek menggunakan Algoritma A*



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Deadline	:	Rabu, 7 April 2021

PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG
BANDUNG
2021

A. Source Code Program

a. graph.go

```
// Package graph ADT graf dengan representasi adjacency matrix
package graph

import (
    "chizu-ru/node"
    "chizu-ru/prioqueue"
    "errors"
    "fmt"
    //"time"
)

type vertex = node.Node

// Graph ADT graf dengan adjacency matrix
type Graph struct {
    adjMatrix map[*vertex]map[*vertex]bool
}

// New fungsi untuk membuat sebuah graf baru
func New() *Graph {
    g := new(Graph)
    g.adjMatrix = make(map[*vertex]map[*vertex]bool)

    return g
}

// AddVertex fungsi untuk menambahkan sebuah sudut ke graf
// Jika sudut sudah ada, tidak akan dilakukan apa-apa
func (g *Graph) AddVertex(v *vertex) {
    if _, exists := g.adjMatrix[v]; exists {
        return
    }

    g.adjMatrix[v] = make(map[*vertex]bool)
    for k := range g.adjMatrix {
        g.adjMatrix[v][k] = false
        g.adjMatrix[k][v] = false
    }
    g.adjMatrix[v][v] = false
}

// AddEdge fungsi untuk menambahkan sisi dari sudut src ke sudut dst
```

```

// dengan bobot weight

func (g *Graph) AddEdge(src *vertex, dst *vertex) {
    g.AddVertex(src)
    g.AddVertex(dst)

    g.adjMatrix[src][dst] = true
    g.adjMatrix[dst][src] = true
}

func (g *Graph) Print() {
    for k, v := range g.adjMatrix {
        fmt.Println(*k)
        fmt.Println(":")

        for k2, v2 := range v {
            fmt.Printf("\t%s\t%t\n", k2.GetInfo(), v2)
        }
    }
}

func (g *Graph) AStar(src string, dest string) ([]*vertex, float64, error) {
    // graf baru yg nyimpen jarak spherical antar-sudut
    var srcVert, destVert *vertex
    srcVert = nil
    destVert = nil
    ret := make([]*vertex, 0)

    for k := range g.adjMatrix {
        if k.GetInfo() == src {
            srcVert = k
        } else if k.GetInfo() == dest {
            destVert = k
        }
    }

    if srcVert == nil || destVert == nil {
        return nil, 0, errors.New("EdgeNotFound")
    }

    prevVerts := make(map[*vertex]*vertex)
    vertCostFromSrc := make(map[*vertex]float64)
    toVisit := prioqueue.New()

    vertCostFromSrc[srcVert] = 0
    prevVerts[srcVert] = nil
    toVisit.Enqueue(srcVert, 0)
}

```

```

// nyari tetangga
var fn, gn, hn float64
fn = 0
gn = 0
hn = 0
var curVert *vertex = nil

for !toVisit.IsEmpty() {
    var err error
    curVert, err = toVisit.Dequeue()
    if err != nil {
        return nil, 0, errors.New("NoConnectionToDest")
    }

    for adj, isAdj := range g.adjMatrix[curVert] {
        if isAdj {
            // hitung gn
            gn = vertCostFromSrc[curVert] + node.Distance(curVert, adj)
            // jadiin gn sbg cost dari source vertex ke k
            if cost, exists := vertCostFromSrc[adj]; !exists {
                vertCostFromSrc[adj] = gn
                prevVerts[adj] = curVert
            } else {
                if gn < cost {
                    // update jarak dari source, kalo ternyata bisa lebih
                    // kecil. Update juga parent vertex-nya
                    vertCostFromSrc[adj] = gn
                    prevVerts[adj] = curVert
                }
            }
            // kalo ketemu deestiation vertex, stop
            if adj == destVert {
                toVisit.Clear()
                break
            }
            // hitung hn
            hn = node.Distance(adj, destVert)
            // hitung fn
            fn = gn + hn

            // ga usah dimasukin kalo udah ada di queue dengan cost lebih
            // kecil atau jarak dari src lebih kecil dari gn yang dihitung
            if toVisit.ContainsLEQ(adj, fn) || gn > vertCostFromSrc[adj] {
                continue
            }
            toVisit.Enqueue(adj, fn)
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }

        toVisit.RemoveEl(adj)
        toVisit.Enqueue(adj, fn)
    }

}

curVert = destVert
for curVert != nil {
    prevVert := prevVerts[curVert]
    ret = append(ret, curVert)
    curVert = prevVert
}

// reverse result graph
for i, j := 0, len(ret)-1; i < j; i, j = i+1, j-1 {
    ret[i], ret[j] = ret[j], ret[i]
}

return ret, vertCostFromSrc[destVert], nil
}

```

b. handler.go

```

package handler

import (
    "chizu-ru/graph"
    "chizu-ru/parser"
    "encoding/json"
    "html/template"
    "io"
    "log"
    "net/http"
    "net/url"
    "path"
)

type aStarRes struct {
    Distance float64
    Nodes     []resNode
}

type resNode struct {
    Name      string
}

```

```

    Latitude float64
    Longitude float64
}

func HomeHandler(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    log.Println("/ hit")
    if r.URL.Path != "/" {
        http.NotFound(w, r)
        return
    }
    tmpl, err := template.ParseFiles(path.Join("views", "Home.html"))
    if err != nil {
        http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusInternalServerError)
        return
    }
    err = tmpl.Execute(w, nil)
    if err != nil {
        http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusInternalServerError)
        return
    }
}

// AStar format query: AStar?filePath=[filePath]&src=[src]&dest=[dest]
func AStar(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    log.Println("/AStar endpoint hit")
    u := r.URL
    m, _ := url.ParseQuery(u.RawQuery)

    if len(m["src"]) == 0 || len(m["dest"]) == 0 {
        http.Error(w, "src and dest not set. hint: /Astar?dest=Arad&src=Bucharest",
        http.StatusBadRequest)
        return
    }

    var g *graph.Graph
    var err error
    if len(m["filePath"]) != 0 || r.Method != "POST" {
        if len(m["filePath"]) == 0 {
            http.Error(w, "filePath query not set", http.StatusBadRequest)
        }
        g, err = parser.ParseFile(m["filePath"][0])
        if err != nil {
            http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusBadRequest)
            return
        }
    }
}

```

```

} else { // parse request body. Request body is the file's content
    var content []byte
    content, err := io.ReadAll(r.Body)
    if err != nil {
        http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusBadRequest)
        return
    }
    g, err = parser.Parse(string(content))
    if err != nil {
        http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusBadRequest)
        return
    }
}

nodes, jarak, _ := g.AStar(m["src"][0], m["dest"][0])
res := new(aStarRes)
for i := len(nodes) - 1; i > -1; i-- {
    res.Nodes = append(res.Nodes,
        resNode{Name: nodes[i].GetInfo(),
            Latitude: nodes[i].GetLat(),
            Longitude: nodes[i].GetLong()},
        )
}
res.Distance = jarak
jsRes, err := json.Marshal(res)
if err != nil {
    http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusInternalServerError)
    return
}
w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")
w.Write(jsRes)

log.Println("Finish counting distance.")
log.Println(res)
}

```

c. node.go

```

// Package node ADT vertex untuk graf
package node

import (
    "math"
)

type gcs struct {

```

```

    latitude float64 // N, satuan derajat
    longitude float64 // W, satuan derajat
}

// Node ADT untuk sudut graf
// gcs adalah global coordinate system yang menandakan longitude dan latitude
// sudut dengan satuan derajat
type Node struct {
    info string
    pos gcs
}

// New fungsi untuk membuat sebuah vertex baru dengan
func New(info string, latitude float64, longitude float64) *Node {
    node := new(Node)
    node.info = info
    node.pos.longitude = longitude
    node.pos.latitude = latitude

    return node
}

func toRadian(deg float64) float64 {
    return deg * math.Pi / 180
}

func haversine(rad float64) float64 {
    return math.Pow(math.Sin(rad/2), 2)
}

// Distance fungsi untuk menghitung jarak antara dua buah sudut dengan
// menggunakan persamaan great-sphecial distance. Hasilnya dalam kilometer
func Distance(v1 *Node, v2 *Node) float64 {
    r := 6371.0 // jari-jari bumi
    v1lat := toRadian(v1.pos.latitude)
    v1lon := toRadian(v1.pos.longitude)
    v2lat := toRadian(v2.pos.latitude)
    v2lon := toRadian(v2.pos.longitude)

    h := haversine(v2lat-v1lat) +
        math.Cos(v1lat)*math.Cos(v2lat)*haversine(v2lon-v1lon)

    return 2 * r * math.Asin(math.Sqrt(h))
}

```

```

func (v *Node) GetInfo() string {
    return v.info
}

func (v *Node) GetLat() float64 {
    return v.pos.latitude
}

func (v *Node) GetLong() float64 {
    return v.pos.longitude
}

```

d. osm.go

```

package osm

import (
    "bufio"
    "bytes"
    "encoding/json"
    "fmt"
    "net/http"
    "net/url"
)

type OverpassResult struct {
    type string
    id   int64
    lat  float64
    lon  float64
}

func Search(searchType string, searchQuery string, searchArea string, timeout uint) {
    link := "https://overpass.kumi.systems/api/interpreter?data="
    queryBuf := new(bytes.Buffer)
    _, err := fmt.Fprintf(queryBuf,
        ` [out:json] [timeout:%d];
            area[name="%s"]->.searchArea;
            (
                node[%s="%s"] (area.searchArea);
                way[%s="%s"] (area.searchArea);
                relation[%s="%s"] (area.searchArea);
            );
            out;
        >;
    `, timeout, searchArea, searchType, searchQuery, searchType, searchQuery, searchType, searchQuery)
}

```

```
        out skel qt;`,

    timeout, searchArea, searchType, searchQuery, searchType,
    searchQuery, searchType, searchQuery)
query := url.QueryEscape(queryBuf.String())
if err != nil {
    panic(err)
}
resp, err := http.Get(link + query)
if err != nil {
    panic(err)
}
defer resp.Body.Close()

fmt.Println(resp.Status)
scanner := bufio.NewScanner(resp.Body)
for scanner.Scan() {
    fmt.Println(scanner.Text())
}

if err := scanner.Err(); err != nil {
    panic(err)
}
fmt.Println(link + query)
fmt.Println(queryBuf.String())
}

func SearchIntersectionInArea(areaName string, timeout uint, target interface{}) error {
    link := "https://overpass.kumi.systems/api/interpreter?data="
    queryBuf := new(bytes.Buffer)
    _, err := fmt.Fprintf(queryBuf, ` [out:json] [timeout:%d];
area[name~".*%s.*",i]->.searchArea;
way[highway~"^(motorway|trunk|primary|secondary|tertiary| (motorway|trunk|primary|secondary)_link)$"] (area.searchArea)->.major;
way[highway~"^(motorway|trunk|primary|secondary|tertiary| (motorway|trunk|primary|secondary)_link)$"] (area.searchArea)->.minor;
node(w.major) (w.minor);
out;`,
        timeout, areaName)
    query := url.QueryEscape(queryBuf.String())
    if err != nil {
        return err
    }
    resp, err := http.Get(link + query)
    if err != nil {
```

```

        return err
    }

    defer resp.Body.Close()

    fmt.Println(resp.Status)
    //fmt.Println(link + query)
    //fmt.Println(queryBuf.String())

    return json.NewDecoder(resp.Body).Decode(target)
}

```

e. parser.go

```

// Package parser untuk parsing file menjadi graf
// format file:
// baris pertama adalah banyak sudut, misalnya N sudut
// baris kedua sampai N + 1 akan berisi informasi sudut (nama, latitude, longitude)
// baris N + 2 sampai akhir akan berisi matriks berukuran N x N yang berisi
// matriks ketetanggaan antarsudut
// misalnya, jika ada 2 sudut Dago dan ITB dengan jarak dan koordinat arbitrary:
// ``
// 2
// Dago 0 0
// ITB 69 420
// 0 10
// 10 10
// ``

package parser

import (
    "chizu-ru/graph"
    "chizu-ru/node"
    "io"
    "os"
    "strconv"
    "strings"
)

type vertex = node.Node

// Parse fungsi untuk parsing file menjadi graf kemudian pointer graf akan
// dikembalikan
func Parse(fileContent string) (*graph.Graph, error) {
    f := strings.Split(fileContent, "\n")

    // buat nyimpen sudut yang udah dibuat, jadi tinggal tambah ke graf

```

```

nVertex, _ := strconv.Atoi(f[0])
vertices := make([]*vertex, nVertex)

ctr := 1
for ctr <= nVertex {
    splitted := strings.Split(f[ctr], ",")
    latitude, _ := strconv.ParseFloat(splitted[1], 64)
    longitude, _ := strconv.ParseFloat(splitted[2], 64)

    vertices[ctr-1] = node.New(splitted[0], latitude, longitude)
    ctr++
}

g := graph.New()
for i := 0; i < nVertex; i++ {
    splitted := strings.Split(f[ctr], " ")
    for j := i; j < nVertex; j++ {
        if splitted[j] == "0" {
            continue
        } else {
            g.AddEdge(vertices[i], vertices[j])
        }
    }
    ctr++
}

return g, nil
}

func ParseFile(pathToFile string) (*graph.Graph, error) {
    file, ferr := os.Open(pathToFile)
    if ferr != nil {
        return nil, ferr
    }

    content, err := io.ReadAll(file)
    if err != nil {
        return nil, err
    }

    return Parse(string(content))
}

```

f. prioqueue.go

```
// Package prioqueue library priority queue dengan elementnya adalah pointer
```

```
// sudut pada graf. Bisa ada beberapa elemen yang sama dengan priority berbeda.
package prioqueue

import (
    "chizu-ru/node"
    "errors"
)

type queueElement struct {
    info      *node.Node
    priority float64
}

type PrioQueue struct {
    elements []*queueElement
}

func New() *PrioQueue {
    pq := new(PrioQueue)
    pq.elements = make([]*queueElement, 0)

    return pq
}

func (pq *PrioQueue) Enqueue(n *node.Node, prio float64) {
    a := new(queueElement)
    a.info = n
    a.priority = prio

    if pq.IsEmpty() {
        pq.elements = append(pq.elements, a)
        return
    }

    for i, el := range pq.elements {
        if el.priority > prio {
            temp := make([]*queueElement, 0)
            temp = append(temp, pq.elements[:i]...)
            temp = append(temp, a)
            pq.elements = append(temp, pq.elements[i:]...)
            return
        }
    }

    pq.elements = append(pq.elements, a)
}
```

```
}
```

```
func (pq *PrioQueue) Dequeue() (*node.Node, error) {
    if pq.IsEmpty() {
        return nil, errors.New("queue kosong")
    }

    temp := pq.elements
    pq.elements = pq.elements[1:]
    return temp[0].info, nil
}
```

```
func (pq *PrioQueue) IsEmpty() bool {
    return len(pq.elements) == 0
}
```

```
// ContainsLEQ memeriksa apakah di queue sudah ada elemen yang sama dengan
// priority lebih rendah atau sama
func (pq *PrioQueue) ContainsLEQ(n *node.Node, prio float64) bool {
    for _, e := range pq.elements {
        if e.info == n && e.priority <= prio {
            return true
        }
    }

    return false
}
```

```
// RemoveEl menghapus elemen n dari queue
func (pq *PrioQueue) RemoveEl(n *node.Node) {
    tmp := make([]*queueElement, 0)
    for i, e := range pq.elements {
        if e.info == n {
            tmp = append(tmp, pq.elements[:i]...)
            tmp = append(tmp, pq.elements[i+1:]...)
            pq.elements = tmp
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Clear mengosongkan queue
func (pq *PrioQueue) Clear() {
    for !pq.IsEmpty() {
        pq.Dequeue()
    }
}
```

```
}
```

g. chizu-ru.go

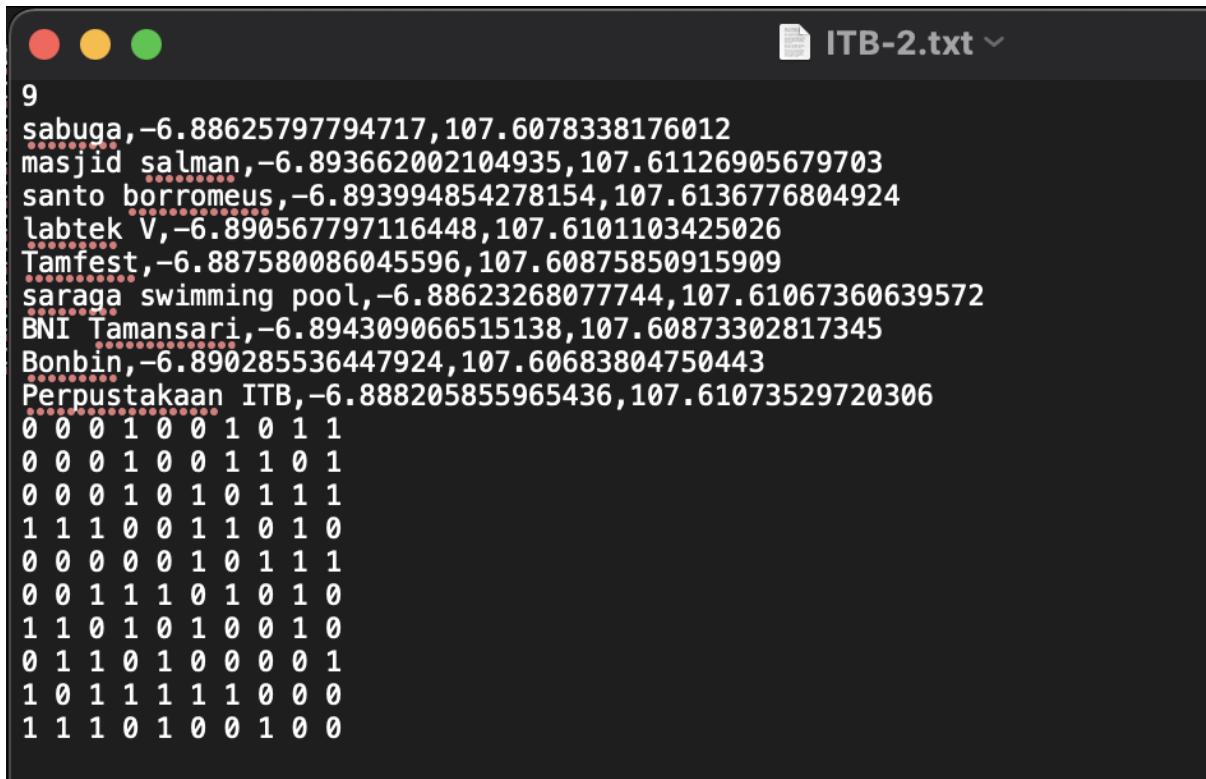
```
package main

import (
    "chizu-ru/handler"
    "log"
    "net/http"
    "github.com/rs/cors"
)

func main() {
    mux := http.NewServeMux()
    fs := http.FileServer(http.Dir("./views"))
    mux.Handle("/", http.StripPrefix("/", fs))
    mux.HandleFunc("/AStar", handler.AStar)

    handler := cors.Default().Handler(mux)
    log.Println("Starting web port on 8080")
    werr := http.ListenAndServe(":8080", handler)
    log.Fatal(werr)
}
```

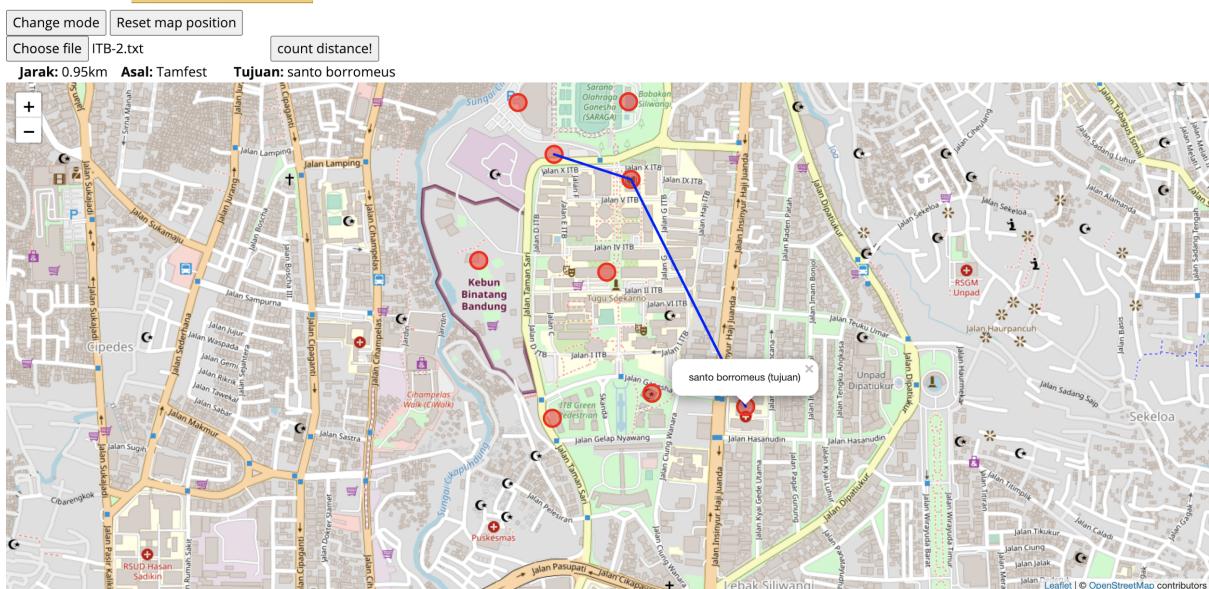
C. Peta/Graf Input



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark theme. At the top right, there is a tab labeled "ITB-2.txt". The window contains the following text:

```
9
sabuga,-6.88625797794717,107.6078338176012
masjid salman,-6.893662002104935,107.61126905679703
santo borromeus,-6.893994854278154,107.6136776804924
labtek V,-6.890567797116448,107.6101103425026
Tamfest,-6.887580086045596,107.60875850915909
saraga swimming pool,-6.88623268077744,107.61067360639572
BNI Tamansari,-6.894309066515138,107.60873302817345
Bonbin,-6.890285536447924,107.60683804750443
Perpustakaan ITB,-6.888205855965436,107.61073529720306
0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1
0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
0 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0
```

Contoh gambar input graf



Contoh gambar peta dalam program

D. Alamat kode

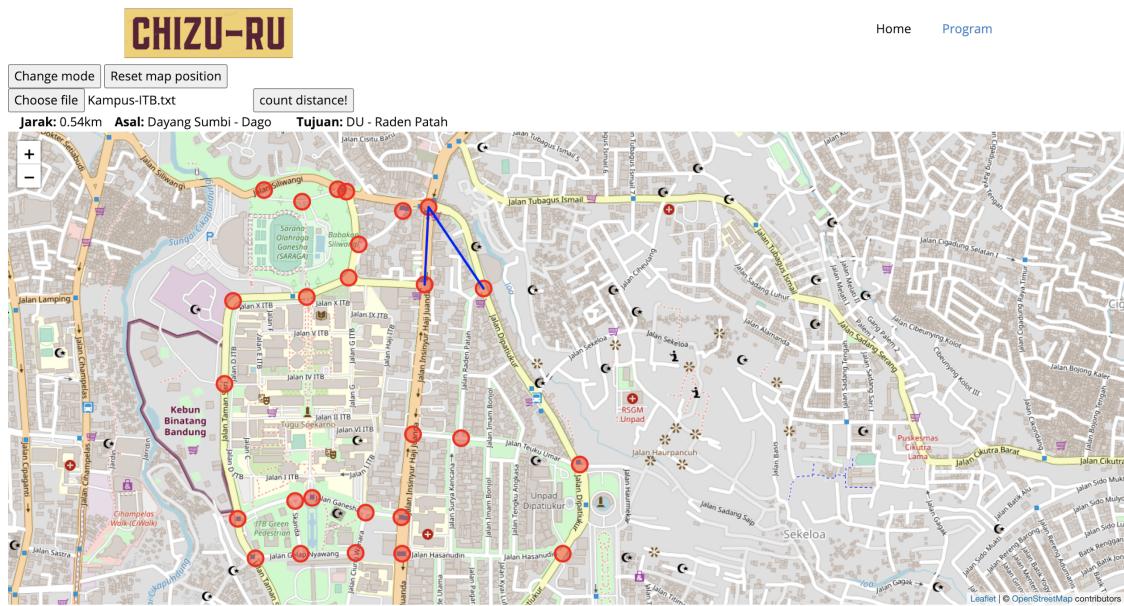
<https://github.com/jspmarc/chizu-ru>

E. Test Case

1. Kampus-ITB.txt

28

Skywalk,-6.885112680505222,107.61019953300554
 Siliwangi,-6.884804853041526,107.60914368104865
 Siliwangi - Skywalk,-6.884783550096599,107.61119378599209
 Taman Sari - Siliwangi,-6.884836807457129,107.6114190210842
 Sumur Bandung - Siliwangi,-6.885369380733616,107.61299685054328
 Taman Sari - Sumur Bandung,-6.886285405370851,107.61177322769747
 Dayang Sumbi - Taman Sari,-6.887212079657689,107.61149415582035
 Dayang Sumbi - Dago,-6.887393153732213,107.61359792843244
 Dago - DU,-6.8852628661261415,107.6137052637698
 Pintu Belakang ITB,-6.8877467805165,107.61033651729362
 Tamfes,-6.887851164318019,107.60829556276724
 Pintu Samping ITB,-6.890130559259928,107.60805942502509
 Ganesha - Taman Sari,-6.893826564216093,107.60842402693942
 Taman Sari - Gelap Nyawang,-6.894912992468297,107.60890754800417
 Pintu Depan ITB,-6.893250330197495,107.61047343867449
 Ganesha - Skanda,-6.8933366055619265,107.61000236844517
 Skanda - Gelap Nyawang,-6.8947958287570135,107.61016337145116
 Ciung Wanara - Gelap Nyawang,-6.8947681355281825,107.61168076489075
 Ciung Wanara - Ganesha,-6.893655078760995,107.61195442549976
 Ganesha - Dago,-6.893796740627806,107.6129552928273
 Dago - Hasanudin,-6.894785177509091,107.6129755572898
 Taman Sari - Pasupati,-6.898246820474195,107.60954082649454



2. Pademangan.txt

7

Rumah Joel,-6.140365,106.844506

2 - Gg 14 - 1,-6.140126,106.844097

1 - Gg 14 - 2,-6.140727,106.845149

3 - Gg 14 - 2,-6.139000,106.842031

Pademangan 2,-6.143692,106.842134

Pademangan 1,-6.144311,106.843175

Pademangan 3,-6.142492,106.840004

0 1 1 0 0 0 0

1 0 0 1 1 0 0

1 0 0 0 0 1 0

0 1 0 0 0 0 1

0 1 0 0 0 1 1

0 0 1 0 1 0 0

0 0 0 1 1 0 0

CHIZU-RU

[Home](#) [Program](#)

[Change mode](#) [Reset map position](#)

Choose file Pademangan.txt

Jarak: 0.45km **Asal:** Pademangan 1

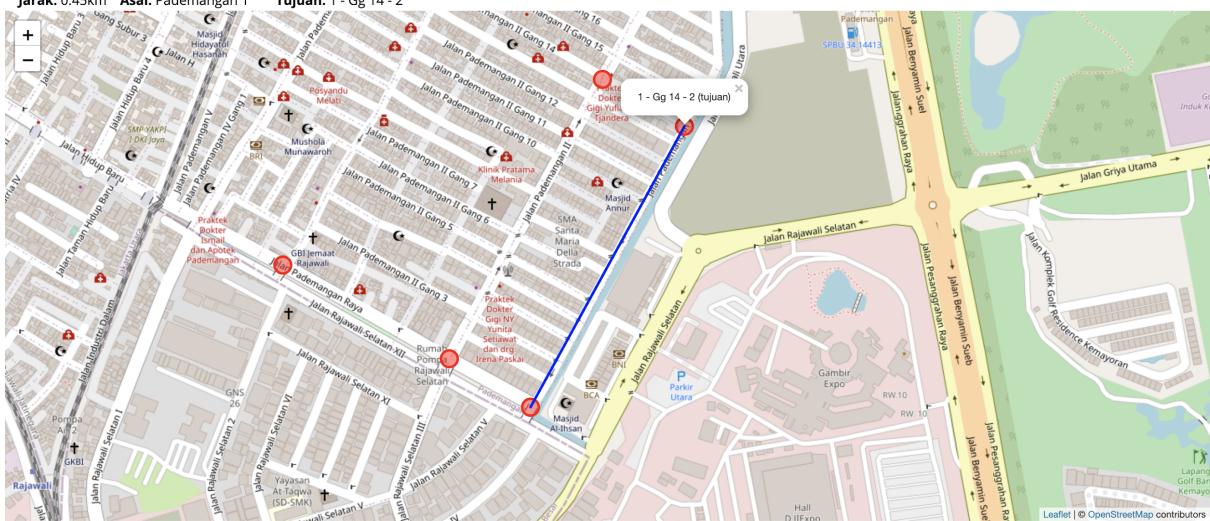
count distance!

Tuñan: 1 - Gg 14 - 2

Jarak: 0.45km Asal: Pademangan

Masjid Hidayatul

Jalan H
Hasanah



CHIZU-RU

[Home](#) [Program](#)

[Change mode](#) [Reset map position](#)

Choose file: Bademangan.txt

Jarak: 0.84km **Asal:** Pademangan 3

count distance!

Tuñan: 1 - Gg 14 - 2

Jarak: 0.84KM Asal: Pudemangan

Posyandu
Mawar

— VI Paradise



F. Cuplikan Layar Hasil Input dan Output

Centang (v) jika ya

1	Program dapat menerima input graf	v
2	Program dapat menghitung lintasan terpendek	v
3	Program dapat menampilkan lintasan terpendek serta jaraknya	v
4	Bonus: Program dapat menerima input peta dengan Google Map API dan menampilkan peta	x