



**Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México**

**Facultad de Ingeniería**

**Compiladores**

**Grupo: 01**

**Definición Dirigida por Sintaxis**

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| Producción   | Reglas Semánticas   |
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| $P \rightarrow D F$  | STS.push(nuevaTS())<br>STT.push(nuevaTT())<br>Dir=0<br>P.code=s.code<br>TablaDeCadenas= new TablaCadenas  |
| $D \rightarrow T L_v;$                                     | Tipo=t.Tipo   |
| $T \rightarrow T_B C$                                      | Base= $T_B$ .base<br>T.tipo=C.tipo  |
| $T \rightarrow \text{struct } \{D\}$                       | STS.push(nuevaTS())<br>STT.push(nuevaTT())<br>Sdir.push(dir)<br>dir=0<br>dir = Sdir.pop()<br>Ts = STS.pop()<br>Tt = STT.pop()<br>ts.tt = Tt<br>T.ipo = STT.getCima().append('struct', tam, Ts)  |
| $.T_B \rightarrow \text{int}$                              | $.T_B$ .base =int   |
| $.T_B \rightarrow \text{float}$                            | $.T_B$ .base =float   |
| $.T_B \rightarrow \text{dreal}$                            | $.T_B$ .base=dreal  |
| $.T_B \rightarrow \text{car}$                              | $.T_B$ .base=car  |
| $.T_B \rightarrow \text{sin}$                              | $.T_B$ .base=sin  |
| $C \rightarrow [\text{num}] C_1$                           | <b>Si</b> num.tipo = entero <b>Entonces</b><br><b>Si</b> num.dir > 0 <b>Entonces</b><br>C.tipo = TT.append("array", num.dir, $C_1$ .tipo)<br><b>Sino</b><br>Error("...")<br><b>Fin Si</b><br><b>Sino</b><br>Error("...")<br><b>Fin Si</b> |
| $C \rightarrow \varepsilon$                                | C.tipo =Base  |
| $L_{V1} \rightarrow L_{V1}, id$                            | <b>Si</b> !Ts.existe(id) <b>Entonces</b><br>STS.getCima().append(id, dir, Tipo, 'var', nulo, -1)<br>Dir $\leftarrow$ dir + STT.getCima().getTam(Tipo)<br><b>Sino</b><br>Error(...)<br><b>Fin Si</b>                                       |
| $L_V \rightarrow id$                                       | <b>Si</b> !Ts.existe(id) <b>Entonces</b><br>STS.getCima().append(id, dir, Tipo, 'var', nulo, -1)<br>Dir $\leftarrow$ dir + STT.getCima().getTam(Tipo)<br><b>Sino</b><br>Error(...)<br><b>Fin Si</b>                                       |
| $F \rightarrow \text{define } T \text{ id } (A) \{ D S \}$ | <b>Si</b> no STS.getCima().existe(id) <b>Entonces</b><br>STS.push(nuevaTS())  |

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|  | <p>Sdir.push(dir)<br/> dir=0<br/> lista_retorno = nuevaLista()<br/> <b>Si</b> cmpRet(lista_retorno, T.tipo) <b>Entonces</b><br/> L =nuevaEtiqueta()<br/> backpatch(S.nextlist, L )<br/> F.code = etiqueta(id)    S.code    etiqueta(L)<br/> <b>Sino</b><br/> Error( "el valor no corresponde al tipo de la Función")<br/> <b>Fin Si</b><br/> STS.pop()<br/> dir= Sdir.pop()<br/> <b>Sino</b><br/> Error("El id ya fue declarado")<br/> <b>Fin Si</b></p> |
| $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$                          | <p>A.lista=nulo<br/> A.num=0</p>   |
| $A \rightarrow L_a$                                  | <p>A.lista= <math>L_a</math>.lista<br/> A.num= <math>L_a</math>.num</p>  |
| $L_a \rightarrow L_{a1}, T \text{ id}$               | <p><math>L_a</math>.lista = <math>L_a</math>.lista<br/> <math>L_a</math>.lista.append(T.tipo)<br/> <math>L_a</math>.num =<math>L_{a1}</math>.num+1</p>   |
| $L_a \rightarrow T \text{ id}$                       | <p><math>L_a</math>.lista = <math>L_a</math>.lista<br/> <math>L_a</math>.lista.append(T.tipo)<br/> <math>L_a</math>.num =<math>L_{a1}</math>.num+1</p>   |
| $T_a \rightarrow \text{base param\_arr}$             | <p>T.base= base.tipo<br/> <math>T_a</math>.tipo =param_arr.tipo</p>  |
| $\text{Param\_arr} \rightarrow [] \text{ param arr}$ | <p>Parram arr.tipo = StackTT.getCima().addTipo("array", -, param arr1.tipo )</p>   |
| $\text{Param\_arr} \rightarrow \varepsilon$          | <p>Param_arr = nulo<br/> Param_arr.tipo =base</p>  |
| $S \rightarrow S_1 S_2$                              | <p>L =nuevaEtiqueta()<br/> backpatch( <math>S_1</math>.nextlist, L)<br/> S.nextlist = <math>S_2</math>.nextlist<br/> S.code =<math>S_1</math>.code    etiqueta(L)    <math>S_2</math>.code</p>   |
| $S \rightarrow \text{if}(B) S_1$                     | <p>L =nuevaEtiqueta()<br/> backpatch(B.truelist, )<br/> S.nextlist= combinar(B.falselist,<math>S_1</math>.nextlist)<br/> S.code = B.code    etiqueta(L)    <math>S_1</math>.code</p>   |
| $S \rightarrow \text{if}(B) S_1 \text{ else } S_2$   | <p><math>L_1</math>= nuevaEtiqueta()<br/> <math>L_2</math> = nuevaEtiqueta()<br/> backpatch(B.truelist, <math>L_1</math> )<br/> backpatch(B.falselist, <math>L_2</math> )<br/> S.nextlist = combinar(<math>S_1</math>.nextlist, <math>S_2</math>.nextlist)<br/> S.code = B.code    etiqueta(<math>L_1</math>)    <math>S_1</math>.code<br/>    gen('goto' <math>S_1</math>.nextlist[0])    etiqueta(<math>L_2</math>)    <math>S_2</math>.code</p>       |

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| $S \rightarrow \text{while } (B) S_1$ | $L_1 = \text{nuevaEtiqueta}()$<br>$L_2 = \text{nuevaEtiqueta}()$<br>$\text{backpatch}(S_1.\text{nextlist}, L_1)$<br>$\text{backpatch}(B.\text{truelist}, L_2)$<br>$S.\text{nextlist} = B.\text{falselist}$<br>$S.\text{code} = \text{etiqueta}(L_1) \parallel B.\text{code} \parallel \text{etiqueta}(L_2) \parallel$<br>$S_1.\text{code} \parallel \text{gen}(\text{'goto' } S_1.\text{nextlist}[0]) \parallel S_2.\text{code}$ |
| $S \rightarrow \{S_1\}$               | $S.\text{nextlist} = \text{nulo}$<br><b>Si</b> $TS.\text{existe}(\text{id})$ <b>Entonces</b><br>$\text{tipo\_id} = TS.\text{getTipo}(\text{id})$<br>$t = \text{reducir}(E.\text{dir}, E.\text{tipo}, \text{tipo\_id})$<br>$\text{gen}(\text{id '=' } t)$<br><b>Sino</b><br>$\text{error}(\text{"El id no ha sido declarado"})$<br><b>Fin Si</b>  |
| $S \rightarrow L_a = E;$              | $S.\text{nextlist} = \text{nulo}$<br>$t = \text{reducir}(E.\text{dir}, E.\text{tipo}, L_a.\text{tipo})$<br>$\text{gen}(L_a.\text{base}[L_a.\text{dir}] \text{'=' } t)$   |
| $S \rightarrow \text{return } E;$     | $S.\text{nextlist} = \text{nulo}$<br>$\text{lista\_retorno.append}(E.\text{tipo})$<br>$S.\text{code} = \text{gen}(\text{return } E.\text{dir})$  |
| $B \rightarrow B_1 \parallel B_2$     | $L = \text{nuevaEtiqueta}()$<br>$\text{backpatch}(B_1.\text{falselist}, L)$<br>$B.\text{truelist} = \text{combinar}(B_1.\text{truelist}, B_2.\text{truelist})$<br>$B.\text{falselist} = B_2.\text{falselist}$<br>$B.\text{code} = B_1.\text{code} \parallel \text{etiqueta}(L) \parallel B_2.\text{code}$  |
| $B \rightarrow B_1 \&\& B_2$          | $L = \text{nuevaEtiqueta}()$<br>$\text{backpatch}(B_1.\text{truelist}, L)$<br>$B.\text{truelist} = B_2.\text{truelist}$<br>$B.\text{falselist} = \text{combinar}(B_1.\text{falselist}, B_2.\text{falselist})$<br>$B.\text{code} = B_1.\text{code} \parallel \text{etiqueta}(L) \parallel B_2.\text{code}$  |
| $B \rightarrow ! B_1$                 | $B.\text{truelist} = B_1.\text{falselist}$<br>$B.\text{falselist} = B_1.\text{truelist}$<br>$B.\text{code} = B_1.\text{code}$  |
| $B \rightarrow \text{true}$           | $t_0 = \text{nuevoIndice}()$<br>$B.\text{truelist} = \text{crearlista}(t_0)$<br>$B.\text{code} = \text{gen}(\text{'goto' } t_0)$   |
| $B \rightarrow \text{false}$          | $t_0 = \text{nuevoIndice}()$<br>$B.\text{falselist} = \text{crearlista}(t_0)$<br>$B.\text{code} = \text{gen}(\text{'goto' } t_0)$  |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 > R_2$             | $R.\text{lista.true} = \text{nuevaLista}()$<br>$R.\text{lista.false} = \text{nuevaLista}()$<br>$l = \text{newIndex}(), l1 = \text{newIndex}()$<br>$R.\text{lista.true.add}(l)$<br>$R.\text{lista.false.add}(l1)$<br>$R.\text{tipo} = \max(R_1.\text{tipo}, R_2.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_0 = \text{ampliar}(R_1.\text{dir}, R_1.\text{tipo}, R.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(R_2.\text{dir}, R_2.\text{tipo}, R.\text{tipo})$ |

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|                                     | E.code = gen(E.dir=' $t_1' > t_2'$ )<br>E.code = gen(goto l1)  |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 \Rightarrow R_2$ | R.lista.true = nuevaLista()<br>R.lista.false = nuevaLista()<br>l= newIndex(), l1 = newIndex()<br>R.lista.true.add(l)<br>R.lista.false.add(l1)<br>R .tipo = max( $R_1$ .tipo, $R_2$ .tipo)<br>$t_0$ = ampliar( $R_1$ .dir, $R_1$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>$t_1$ = ampliar( $R_2$ .dir, $R_2$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>E.code = gen(E.dir=' $t_1' \Rightarrow t_2'$ )<br>E.code = gen(goto l1) |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 < R_2$           | R.lista.true = nuevaLista()<br>R.lista.false = nuevaLista()<br>l= newIndex(), l1 = newIndex()<br>R.lista.true.add(l)<br>R.lista.false.add(l1)<br>R .tipo = max( $R_1$ .tipo, $R_2$ .tipo)<br>$t_0$ = ampliar( $R_1$ .dir, $R_1$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>$t_1$ = ampliar( $R_2$ .dir, $R_2$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>E.code = gen(E.dir=' $t_1' < t_2'$ )<br>E.code = gen(goto l1)           |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 \leq R_2$        | R.lista.true = nuevaLista()<br>R.lista.false = nuevaLista()<br>l= newIndex(), l1 = newIndex()<br>R.lista.true.add(l)<br>R.lista.false.add(l1)<br>R .tipo = max( $R_1$ .tipo, $R_2$ .tipo)<br>$t_0$ = ampliar( $R_1$ .dir, $R_1$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>$t_1$ = ampliar( $R_2$ .dir, $R_2$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>E.code = gen(E.dir=' $t_1' \leq t_2'$ )<br>E.code = gen(goto l1)        |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 <> R_2$          | R.lista.true = nuevaLista()<br>R.lista.false = nuevaLista()<br>l= newIndex(), l1 = newIndex()<br>R.lista.true.add(l)<br>R.lista.false.add(l1)<br>R .tipo = max( $R_1$ .tipo, $R_2$ .tipo)<br>$t_0$ = ampliar( $R_1$ .dir, $R_1$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>$t_1$ = ampliar( $R_2$ .dir, $R_2$ .tipo, R.tipo)<br>E.code = gen(E.dir=' $t_1' <> t_2'$ )<br>E.code = gen(goto l1)          |
| $R \rightarrow R_1 = R_2$           | R.lista.true = nuevaLista()<br>R.lista.false = nuevaLista()<br>l= newIndex(), l1 = newIndex()<br>R.lista.true.add(l)<br>R.lista.false.add(l1)<br>R .tipo = max( $R_1$ .tipo, $R_2$ .tipo)  |

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|                                  | $t_0 = \text{ampliar}(R_1.\text{dir}, R_1.\text{tipo}, R.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(R_2.\text{dir}, R_2.\text{tipo}, R.\text{tipo})$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(E.\text{dir}' = 't_1' = 't_2')$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(\text{goto } l1)$   |
| $R \rightarrow E$                | $R.\text{tipo} = E.\text{tipo}$<br>$R.\text{dir} = E.\text{dir}$   |
| $E \rightarrow E_1 + E_2$        | $E.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = \max(E_1.\text{tipo}, E_2.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(E_1.\text{dir}, E_1.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_2 = \text{ampliar}(E_2.\text{dir}, E_2.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(E.\text{dir}' = 't_1' + t_2)$   |
| $E \rightarrow E_1 * E_2$        | $E.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = \max(E_1.\text{tipo}, E_2.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(E_1.\text{dir}, E_1.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_2 = \text{ampliar}(E_2.\text{dir}, E_2.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(E.\text{dir}' = 't_1' * t_2)$   |
| $E \rightarrow E_1 / E_2$        | $E.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = \max(E_1.\text{tipo}, E_2.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(E_1.\text{dir}, E_1.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_2 = \text{ampliar}(E_2.\text{dir}, E_2.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(E.\text{dir}' = 't_1' / t_2')$  |
| $E \rightarrow E_1 \% E_2$       | $E.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = \max(E_1.\text{tipo}, E_2.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_1 = \text{ampliar}(E_1.\text{dir}, E_1.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$t_2 = \text{ampliar}(E_2.\text{dir}, E_2.\text{tipo}, E.\text{tipo})$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}(E.\text{dir}' = 't_1' \% t_2')$   |
| $E \rightarrow (E_1)$            | $E.\text{dir} = E_1.\text{dir}$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = E_1.\text{tipo}$   |
| $E \rightarrow \text{Var}$       | $E.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}()$<br>$E.\text{tipo} = \text{Var.tipo}$<br>$E.\text{code} = \text{gen}()$   |
| $E \rightarrow \text{Cad}$       | $E.\text{tipo} = \text{Cad}$<br>$E.\text{dir} = \text{TablaDeCadenas.add}(\text{Cad})$   |
| $E \rightarrow \text{Char}$      | $E.\text{tipo} = \text{Char}$<br>$E.\text{dir} = \text{TablaDeCadenas.add}(\text{Char})$   |
| $L_a \rightarrow \text{id } [E]$ | <b>Si</b> TS.existe(id) <b>Entonces</b><br>$\text{tipo\_id} = \text{TS.getTipo}(\text{id})$<br><b>Si</b> TT.getNombre(tipo_id) = array <b>Entonces</b><br>$L_a.\text{dir} = \text{nuevaTemporal}()$<br>$L_a.\text{tipo} = \text{TT.getTipoBase}(\text{tipo\_id})$<br>$L_a.\text{tam} = \text{TT.getTam}(L_a.\text{tipo})$<br>$L_a.\text{base} = \text{id.dir}$<br>$L_a.\text{code} = \text{gen}(L_a.\text{dir} ' = ' E.\text{dir} '*' L_a.\text{tam})$<br><b>Sino</b><br>error("El id no es un arreglo")<br><b>Fin Si</b><br><b>Sino</b> |

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|  | error("El id no ha sido declarado")<br><b>Fin Si</b>                                   |
| Var_comp $\rightarrow$ dato_est_sim        | <b>Ya no me dio tiempo de estos perdone :c luego lo completo</b>                       |
| Var_comp $\rightarrow$ arreglo             |  |
| Var_comp $\rightarrow$ (parámetros)        |  |
| dato est sim $\rightarrow$ dato est sim.id |  |
| dato est sim $\rightarrow \epsilon$        |  |
| A $\rightarrow$ (E)                        |  |
| A $\rightarrow$ A (E)                      |  |
| $P_a \rightarrow L_p$                      | $P_a.lista = L_p.lista$<br>$P_a.num = L_p.num$   |
| $P_a \rightarrow \epsilon$                 | $P_a.lista = \text{nulo}$<br>$P_a.num = 0$   |
| $L_p \rightarrow L_{p1}, E$                | $L_p.lista = L_{p1}.lista$<br>$L_p.lista.append(E.tipo)$<br>$L_p.num = L_{p1}.num + 1$ |