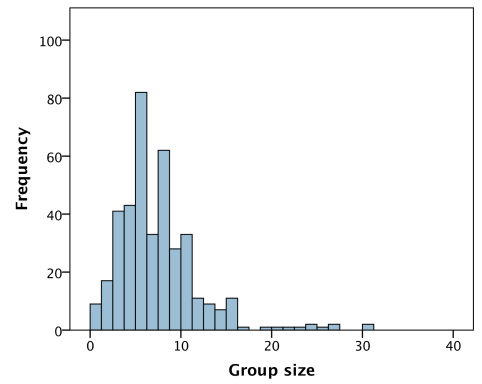


(a) Evolution of polity size (Seshat database).



(b) Research group size distribution of 398 principal investigators (PI) in the Life Sciences who were in UK research departments, taken from Cook et al. (2015)123. The authors asked the PI how many PhD students, post-docs, technicians and other researchers they had in their groups the day they were contacted.

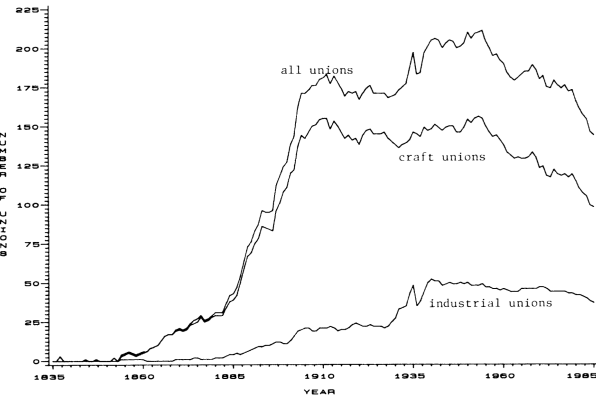
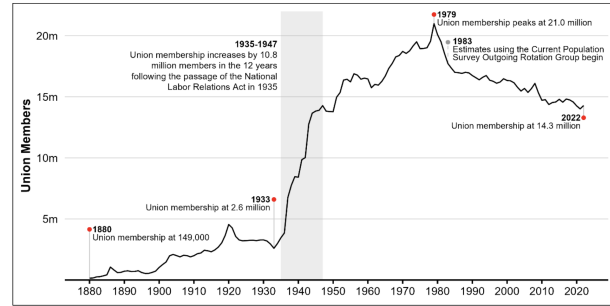


FIG. 3.—Prevalence of union forms over time

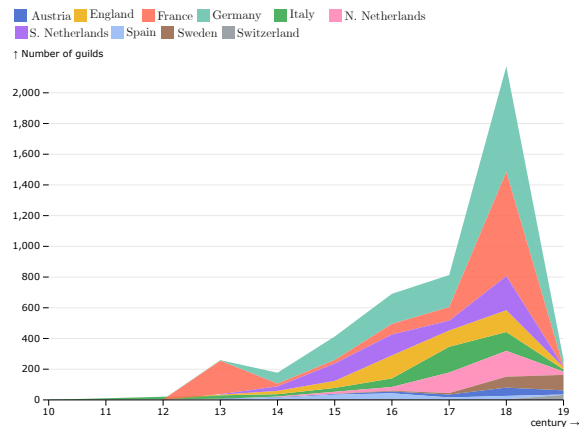
(c) Number of unions over time.

Figure 2. Union Membership
1880-2022

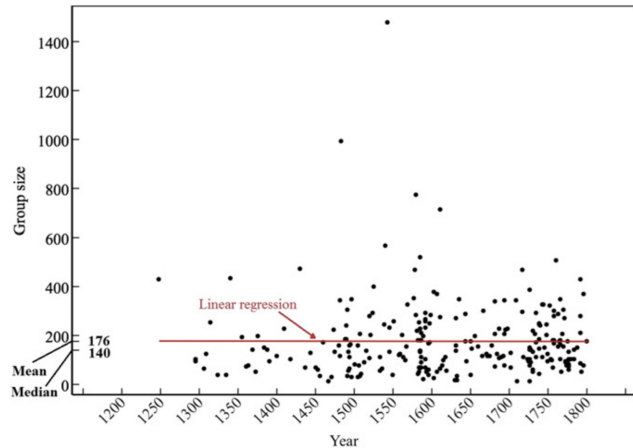


Source: Figure created by CRS using data from the CPS and Richard Freeman, *Spurts in Union Growth: Defining Moments*, National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper no. 6012, April 1997. Starting in 1983, union membership estimates come from the CPS. Before 1983, the union membership estimates come from six different sources that are compiled and standardized by Freeman in *Spurts in Union Growth*. See **Appendix A** for a full description of these six sources.

(d) Number of unions over time.



(e) Number of guilds in Europe.



(f) 248 groups in the Trentino region of Italy, each of which is a community owning pastures and forests in common. From Casari (2018).