



An open-source, community, project to digitalize results from physics into Lean 4.

- The Website How To Get Involved PhysLean Zulip Discussion Getting Started
- PhysLean Search PhysLean Online
- Lean v4.20.1 Gitpod ready-to-code

### Aims of this project

- **©** Digitalize results (meaning calculations, definitions, and theorems) from physics into Lean 4.
- of Develop structures to aid the creation of new results in physics using Lean, with the potential future use of Al.
- of Create good documentation so that the project can be used for pedagogical purposes.

# How to get involved

See the Get Involved for more details. Some suggestions:

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- tackle a TODO item,
- or, start formalizing an area that you find intresting.

Feel free to come to the PhysLean zulip to ask questions and advice.

# Places in the project to start

Good places to start an exploration of the project.

- 🛅 💻 Maxwell's equations in electromagnetism.
- **Quantum Harmonic Oscillator** in quantum mechanics.
- The two state **canonical ensemble** in statistical mechanics. The tight-binding model in condensed matter physics
- The **twin paradox** in special relativity.
- The two-Higgs doublet model in particle physics
- **Wick's theorem** in quantum field theory.

# Associated media and publications

- Joseph Tooby-Smith, HepLean: Digitalising high energy physics, Computer Physics Communications, Volume 308, 2025, 109457, ISSN 0010-4655, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpc.2024.109457">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpc.2024.109457</a>. [arXiv:2405.08863]
- Joseph Tooby-Smith, Formalization of physics index notation in Lean 4, arXiv:2411.07667
- Joseph Tooby-Smith, **Digitalizing Wick's Theorem**, arXiv:2505.07939
- Lean Together 2025: Joseph Tooby-Smith, Physics and Lean
- Seminar recording of "HepLean: Lean and high energy physics" by J. Tooby-Smith

# **Papers referencing PhysLean**

• Hu, Jiewen, Thomas Zhu, and Sean Welleck. "miniCTX: Neural Theorem Proving with (Long-) Contexts." arXiv preprint arXiv:2408.03350 (2024). Project page

How PhysLean (then called HepLean) was used: Theorems from the space-time files of HepLean were included in a data set used to evaluate the ability of models to prove theorems from real-world repositories, which requires working with definitions, theorems, and other context not seen in training.

# Contributing

We would love to have you involved! See the Get Involved page to see how you can get involved. Any contributions are welcome! If you have any questions or want permission permission to create a pull-request for this repository contact Joseph Tooby-Smith on the Lean Zulip, or email.

Installation If you want to play around with PhysLean, but do not want to download Lean, then you can use GitPod.

# **Installing Lean 4**

Installation instructions for Lean 4 can be found:

https://lean-lang.org/lean4/doc/quickstart.html

# or

https://leanprover-community.github.io/get\_started.html

# **Installing PhysLean**

- Clone this repository (or download the repository as a Zip file) Open a terminal at the top-level in the corresponding directory.
- Run lake exe cache get. The command lake should have been installed when you installed Lean.
- Run lake build.
- Open the directory (not a single file) in Visual Studio Code (or another Lean compatible code editor). **Optional extras**

- Lean Copilot and LLMLean allow for the use of large language models in Lean • tryAtEachStep allows one to apply a tactic, e.g. exact? at each step of a lemma in a file to see if it completes
- the goal. This is useful for golfing proofs.