# Arduino en 12C - Dag 3

## Huiswerk

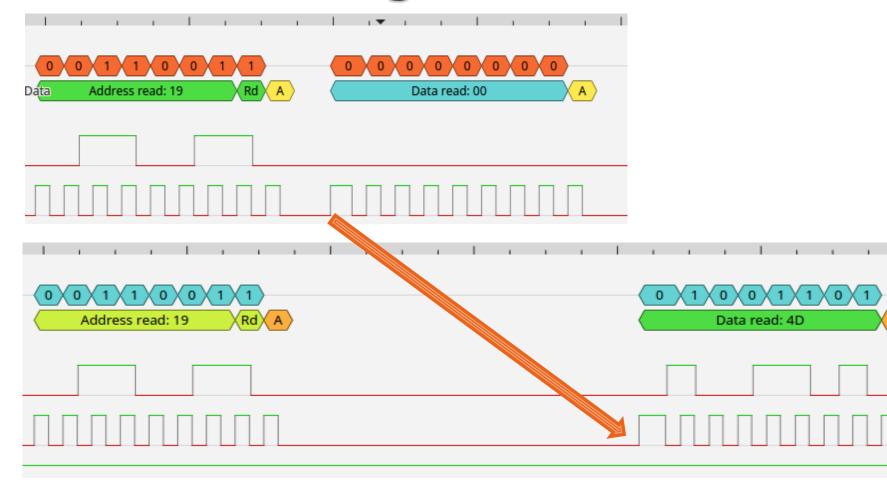
- 1. Vragen over logging?
- 2. DS3231 datasheet?

#### 12C bus - De details

Waar je een keer tegenaan zult lopen...

- Clock stretching
- Meerdere voedingsspanningen
- Pull-up & bus-capaciteit

# Clock stretching



# Clock stretching

- Optioneel voor slave
- Master moet dit ondersteunen
- Pause tot de clock weer hoog gaat
- Geeft extra verwerkingstijd voor slave.
- Kost bandbreedte

## Verschillende voedingsspanningen

- Devices met verschillende voedingsspanning. Bijvoorbeeld:
- 3V3 master (ARM) -> PCF8574 -> 5V LCD
- 5V master (Uno) -> 3V3 sensor
  - BH1750 Light Sensor
  - VL53L0X Distance Sensor
  - BMP280 Digital Pressure Sensor
  - (en dit worden er steeds meer)

## Verschillende voedingsspanningen

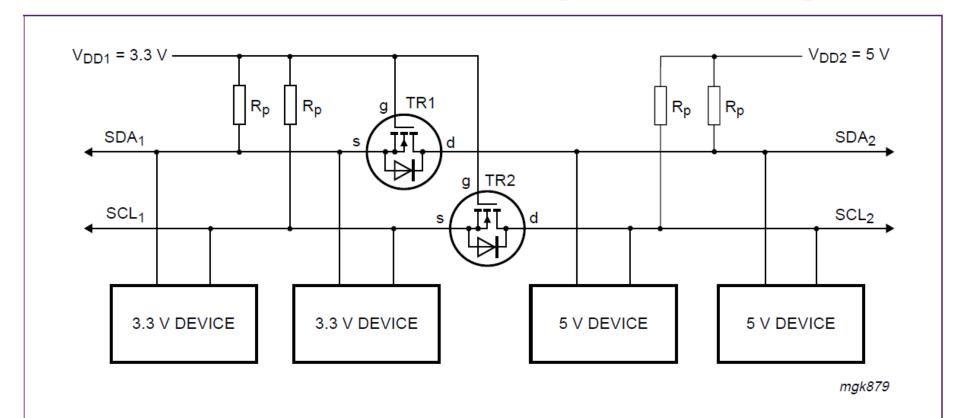
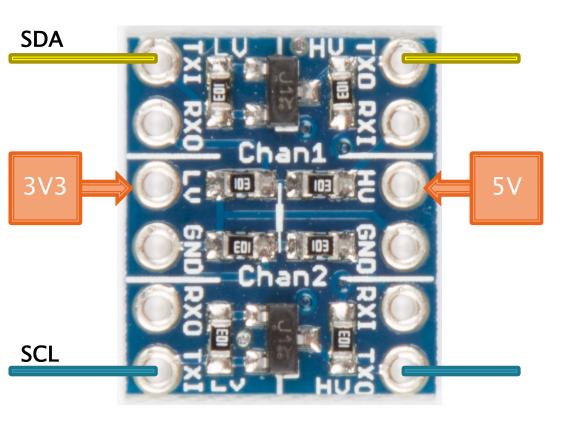
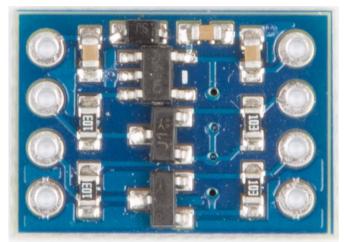


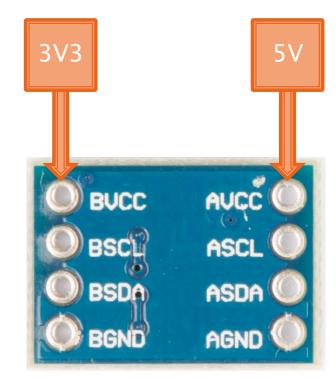
Fig 1. Bidirectional level shifter circuit connecting two different voltage sections in an I<sup>2</sup>C-bus system

NXP Semiconductors AN10441

## Level shifter

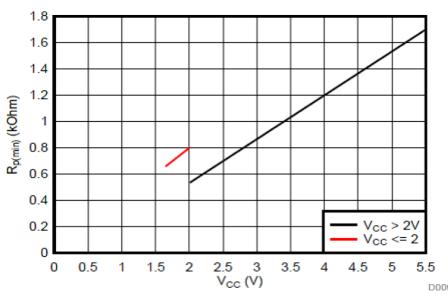






## Pull-up & bus-capaciteit

- Flank omhoog steil genoeg.
- 'Laag' niveau < 0.4V (=> 3 mA max)
- ▶ 1.5k-3k (5V, 3mA, 100kHz, 400pF)



 $V_{OL} = 0.2 \times V_{CC}$ ,  $I_{OL} = 2$  mA when  $V_{CC} \le 2$  V  $V_{OL} = 0.4$  V,  $I_{OL} = 3$  mA when  $V_{CC} > 2$  V

Figure 2. Minimum Pullup Resistance [R<sub>P</sub> (min)] vs Pullup Reference Voltage (V<sub>cc</sub>)

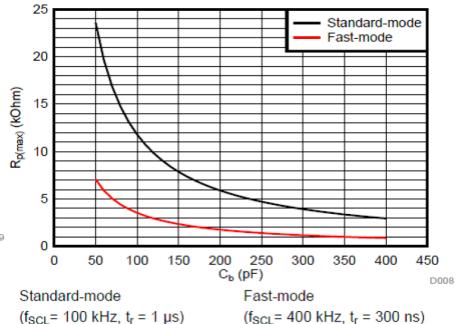


Figure 3. Maximum Pullup Resistance [R<sub>P</sub> (max)] vs Bus Capacitance (C<sub>b</sub>)

# 12C Pull-up

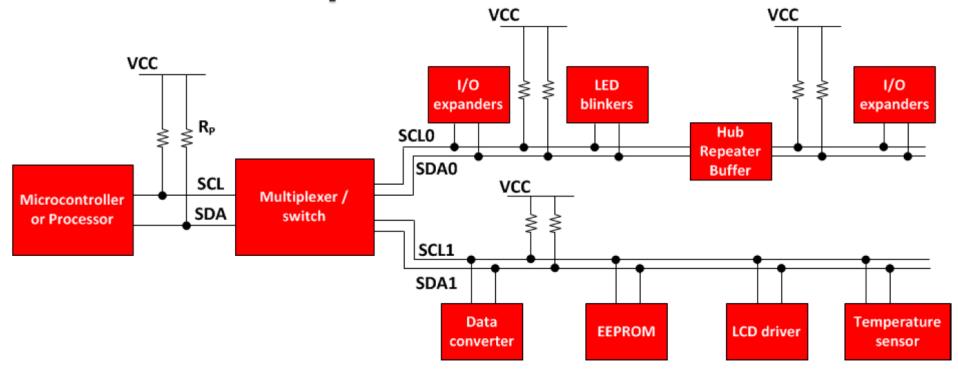


Figure 1. Application Example Showing I2C Communication Between the Different IC's on a System and With Pullup Resistors on I2C Bus



Application Report SLVA689-February 2015

12C Bus Pullup Resistor Calculation

### DS3231 - Real Time Clock

#### **DS3231**

## Extremely Accurate I<sup>2</sup>C-Integrated RTC/TCXO/Crystal

#### Benefits and Features

- Highly Accurate RTC Completely Manages All Timekeeping Functions
  - Real-Time Clock Counts Seconds, Minutes, Hours, Date of the Month, Month, Day of the Week, and Year, with Leap-Year Compensation Valid Up to 2100
  - Accuracy ±2ppm rom 0°C to +40°C
  - Accuracy ±3.5ppm from -40°C to +85°C
- Digital Temp Sensor Output: ±3°C Accuracy
  - Register for Aging Trim
  - RST Output/Pushbutton Reset Debounce Input
  - Two Time-of-Day Alarms
- Programmable Square-Wave Output Signal
  - Simple Serial Interface Connects to Most Microcontrollers
    - Fast (400kHz) I<sup>2</sup>C Interface
  - Battery-Backup Input for Continuous Timekeeping

# DS3231 – Registers

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0 LSB	FUNCTION	RANGE
00h	0		10 Seconds			Secor	nds		Seconds	00–59
01h	0	10 Minutes				Minut	tes		Minutes	00–59
02h	0	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour	Hour			Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23	
03h	0	0	0	0	0		Day		Day	1–7
04h	0	0	10	Date		Dat	е		Date	01–31
05h	Century	0	0	10 Month		Month			Month/ Century	01–12 + Century
06h		10	Year			Yea	ır		Year	00–99
07h	A1M1		10 Second	s		Secor	nds		Alarm 1 Seconds	00–59
08h	A1M2		10 Minutes	S		Minut	tes		Alarm 1 Minutes	00–59
09h	A1M3	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Ног	ır		Alarm 1 Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23
0.41-	0.4044	DV/DT	40.1	D-4-		Day	У		Alarm 1 Day	1–7
0Ah	A1M4	DY/DT	101	Date		Dat	е		Alarm 1 Date	1–31
0Bh	A2M2		10 Minutes	S		Minut	tes		Alarm 2 Minutes	00–59
0Ch	A2M3	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Ног	ır		Alarm 2 Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23
0Dh	A 2N44	DY/DT	10.1	Date		Day	У		Alarm 2 Day	1–7
UDN	A2M4	וט/זט	101	Date		Dat	е		Alarm 2 Date	1–31
0Eh	EOSC	BBSQW	CONV	RS2	RS1	INTCN	A2IE	A1IE	Control	_
0Fh	OSF	0	0	0	EN32kHz	BSY	A2F	A1F	Control/Status	_
10h	SIGN	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	Aging Offset	_
11h	SIGN	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	MSB of Temp	_
12h	DATA	DATA	0	0	0	0	0	0	LSB of Temp	_

### Toolkit commando's deel 1

Register	Read byte	Read	Hex dump
adres		word	(1-32 bytes)
0	rnb	rnw	rn
1 (8 bits)	rbb	rbw	rb
2 (16 bits)	rwb	rww	rw

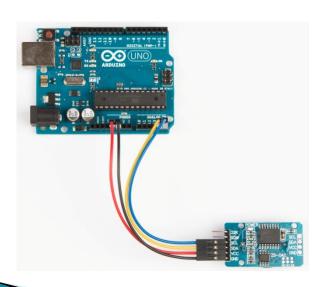
```
rbb <slave> <register>
rbw <slave> <register>
rb <slave> <register> <#bytes>
```

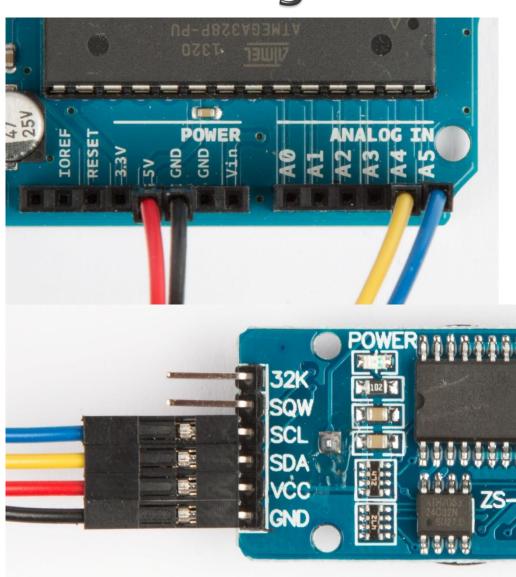
Register adres	Write byte
0	wnb
1 (8 bits)	wbb
2 (10 pits)	wwb

# RTC & I2CmTk - Oefening

#### Commando's

- scan
- rb 0x68 0 16
- wbb 0x68 0 0





# Real Time Clock oefening (-)

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0 LSB	FUNCTION	RANGE
00h	0		10 Second	s		Secor	nds		Seconds	00–59
01h	0		10 Minutes	6		Minu	tes	Minutes	00–59	
02h	0	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Ног	ır	Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23	
03h	0	0	0	0	0		Day		Day	1–7
04h	0	0	10 [	Date		Dat	е		Date	01–31
05h	Century	0	0	10 Month		Mon	th		Month/ Century	01–12 + Century
06h	10 Year					Yea	ır		Year	00–99

rbb 0x68 0

read van slave 0x68, byte adres 0

rb 0x68 0 16

hex dump, slave 0x68, 16 bytes vanaf byte adres 0

wbb 0x68 0 0

Zet seconden op 0

Probeer ook register 1, minuten.

## **BCD Binary Coded Decimal**

- Subset van hex
- Geen A...F
- 13 hexadecimaal
- => 19 decimaal
- => 13 BCD







## Toolkit commando's deel 2

Commando	Parameters	Omschrijving
?	-	Print opstart-tekst van toolkit (met versie)
debug	n	Stel debug niveau in (variabele I2cDebug, 0 = uit, 1 = beetje, 2 = veel)
scan	-	Scan de I2C bus op actieve slaves
ram	-	Print hoeveelheid RAM die nog vrij is
fill	Addr Size Value	Vul eeprom met slave address <addr> en grootte <size> (in bytes,</size></addr>
		veelvoud van 16) met waarde <value>.</value>
logdump	-	LogDump (voor debug van logging)
logclear	-	LogClear – wis eeprom als voorbereiding op nieuwe logreeks

Commando	Parameters	Omschrijving
logwrite	-	Schrijf een logbericht (in een test-formaat) naar de eeprom
logread	-	Lees de logberichten (in een test formaat) uit de eerpom
epatroon	-	Schrijf een test-patroon van 32 bytes naar de eeprom
edump	-	Dump de eerste 64 bytes van de eeprom
tijd	-	Print de huidige tijd van de Real Time Clock
tijd	uu mm ss	Stel de tijd van de Real Time Clock in
DIIIIK	-	Knipper 1x met de led op de PCF8574
running	n	Toon n keer het looplicht patroon op de uitgangen van de PCF8574

### Toolkit functies deel 1\*

```
void HexDump(const void *Data, int Length);
void BusScan();
bool AddressProbe(int I2cSlaveAddress);
void EepromFill(int Slave, int Size, int Value);
byte Bcd(byte Decimal);
bool I2cSendReceive(byte I2cSlaveAddress, byte TxCount,
       byte RxCount, const byte *TxBuffer, byte *RxBuffer);
void LogDump();
void LogStart();
void LogWrite(const byte *Data);
void LogReadOpen();
bool LogRead(byte *Data);
char CGet();
```

\*zie 'I2C Master Toolkit documentatie' voor deel 2.

### **Toolkit**

- Handig om interactief een device te verkennen.
- Testen, diagnose i2c bus bij problemen.
- Een aantal handige functies om te gebruiken in je programma.
- En.. je hebt de broncode als je precies wilt weten hoe het zit.

## Lees tijd - Oefening (a)

```
case 'a':
   // opgave a
   // Schrijf 1 byte, lees 3 bytes
    I2cTxBuffer[0] = 0;  // Eerste te lezen register
    boolean r = I2cSendReceive(0x68, 1, 3, I2cTxBuffer, I2cRxBuffer);
    if (r == true) { // succes ?
     HexDump(I2cRxBuffer, 3); // Dump 3 bytes
    else {
     printf("I2C fout\n");
    break;
```

Toegift (b): print tijd als 'hh:mm:ss'

## Lees tijd - Resultaat (b)

print tijd als 'hh:mm:ss'

### Temperatuur uitlezen - Oefening (c)

- Register 0x11 (17) is temperatuur in graden.
- Lees & print de temperatuur.

#### **Benefits and Features**

### **Temperatuur**

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0 LSB	FUNCTION	RANGE
			-							
11h	SIGN	DATA	MSB of Temp	_						
12h	DATA	DATA	0	0	0	0	0	0	LSB of Temp	_

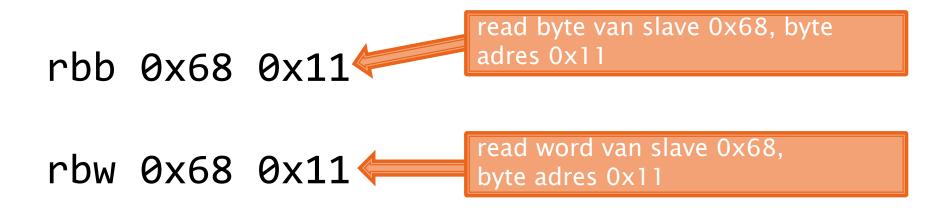
#### **Benefits and Features**

- Accuracy = Nauwkeurigheid
- Resolution = stapgrootte
- Repeatability = herhaalbaarheid

#### Temperatuur uitlezen – Oefening (–)

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0 LSB	FUNCTION	RANGE
1			,							
11h	SIGN	DATA	MSB of Temp	_						
12h	DATA	DATA	0	0	0	0	0	0	LSB of Temp	_

#### **Benefits and Features**



### Temperatuur uitlezen - Resultaat

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0 LSB	FUNCTION	RANGE
1			-							
11h	SIGN	DATA	MSB of Temp	_						
12h	DATA	DATA	0	0	0	0	0	0	LSB of Temp	_

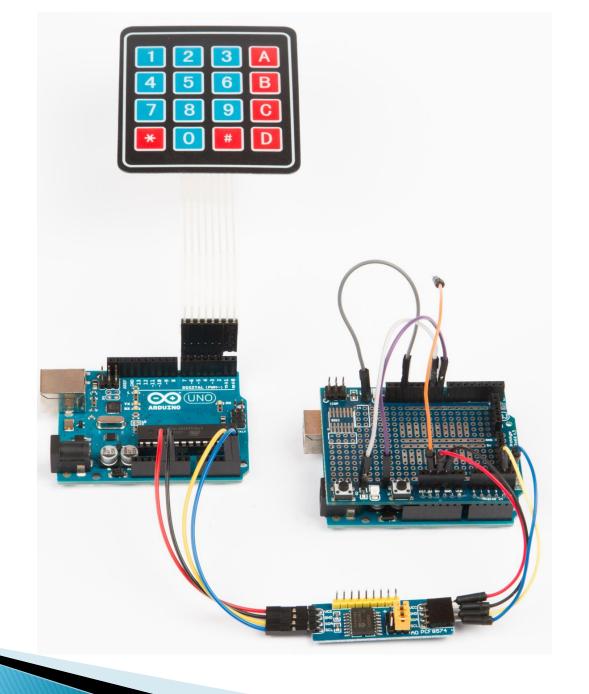
#### **Benefits and Features**

```
rbb 0x68 0x11
rbw 0x68 0x11
```

```
I2c read slave 0x68, Reg: 17 (0x11), Data: 23 (0x17)
TkCmd 'rbb' gereed.
I2c read slave 0x68, Reg: 17 (0x11), Data: 5952 (0x1740)
TkCmd 'rbw' gereed.
```

# DS3231 – Registers

ADDRESS	BIT 7 MSB	BIT 6	BIT 5	BIT 4	BIT 3 BIT 2 BIT 1 BIT 0 LSB			FUNCTION	RANGE	
00h	0	10 Seconds				Secor	nds		Seconds	00–59
01h	0		10 Minutes	5		Minut	tes		Minutes	00–59
02h	0	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Ног	ır		Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23
03h	0	0	0	0	0		Day		Day	1–7
04h	0	0		Date		LDat			Date	01–31
05h	Century	0	0	10 Month	Month				Month/ Century	01–12 + Century
06h		10	Year			Yea	ır		Year	00–99
07h	A1M1		10 Second	s		Secor	nds		Alarm 1 Seconds	00–59
08h	A1M2		10 Minutes	5		Minut	tes		Alarm 1 Minutes	00–59
09h	A1M3	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Hour			Alarm 1 Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23
0.41		DV/DT	40			Day	У		Alarm 1 Day	1–7
0Ah	A1M4	DY/DT	101	Date		Dat	е		Alarm 1 Date	1–31
0Bh	A2M2		10 Minutes	5		Minut	tes		Alarm 2 Minutes	00–59
0Ch	A2M3	12/24	AM/PM 20 Hour	10 Hour		Ног	ır		Alarm 2 Hours	1–12 + AM/PM 00–23
ODI	A 2044	DY/DT	10	D-4-		Day	У		Alarm 2 Day	1–7
0Dh	A2M4	וט/זט	101	Date		Dat	е		Alarm 2 Date	1–31
0Eh	EOSC	BBSQW	CONV	RS2	RS1	INTCN	A2IE	A1IE	Control	_
0Fh	OSF	0	0	0	EN32kHz	BSY	A2F	A1F	Control/Status	_
10h	SIGN	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	Aging Offset	_
11h	SIGN	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	MSB of Temp	_
12h	DATA	DATA	0	0	0	0	0	0	LSB of Temp	_



### Huiswerk

1. Test je eigen I2C slave met de toolkit.

#### Voor de C liefhebbers:

- Print tijd als hh:mm:ss (Toegift b)
- 3. Programma: print temperatuur in hoge resolutie (0.25 graden)