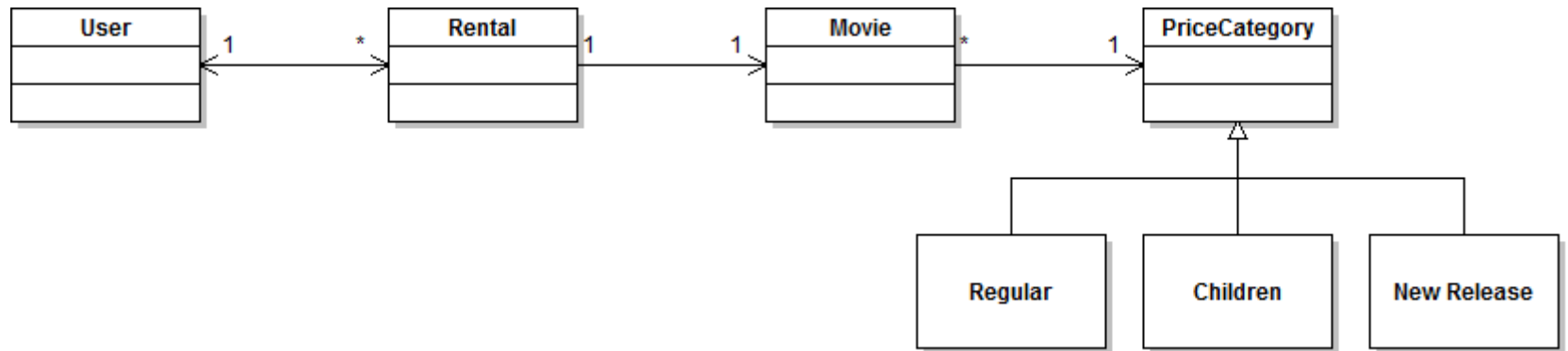


Movie Rental (Assignment 2-4)

- **Entity Definitions**
- **Repository Definitions**
- **Named Queries**

Movie Rental Application

- Model Classes**



Movie Rental Entities: User

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "USERS")
public class User {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "USER_ID")
    private Long id;

    @Column(name = "USER_NAME")
    private String lastName;

    ...

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "user",
        cascade = CascadeType.REMOVE)
    private List<Rental> rentals;

    protected User() { }
```

Inverse side of a
bidirectional association

rentals are deleted if
user is deleted
(composition)

Movie Rental Entities: Rental

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "RENTALS")
public class Rental {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "RENTAL_ID")
    private Long id;
```

@OneToOne

```
@JoinColumn(name = "MOVIE_ID")
private Movie movie;
```

Unidirectional association
between rental and movie

@ManyToOne

```
@JoinColumn(name = "USER_ID")
private User user;
```

Owning side of user-rental
bidirectional association

```
@Column(name = "RENTAL_RENTALDATE")
private LocalDate rentalDate;
```

Movie Rental Entities: Movie

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "MOVIES")
public class Movie {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "MOVIE_ID")
    private Long id;

    @Column(name = "MOVIE_TITLE")
    private String title;

    ...

    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "PRICECATEGORY_FK")
    private PriceCategory priceCategory;

    protected Movie() { }
```

Unidirectional association
between movie and price
category

Movie Rental Entities: PriceCategory

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "PRICECATEGORIES")
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "PRICECATEGORY_TYPE")
public abstract class PriceCategory {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "PRICECATEGORY_ID")
    private Long id;
```

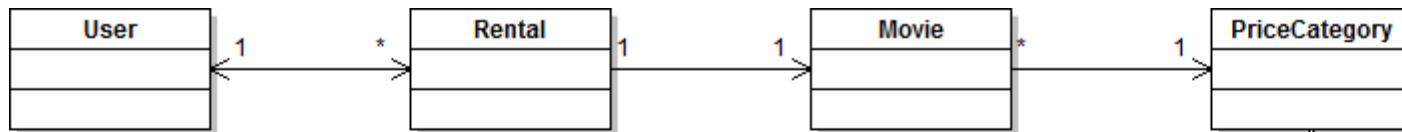
```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("Children")
public class PriceCategoryChildren extends PriceCategory {
    @Override
    public double getCharge(int daysRented) { ... }
    @Override
    public String toString() { ... }
}
```

Movie Rental (Assignment 2-4)

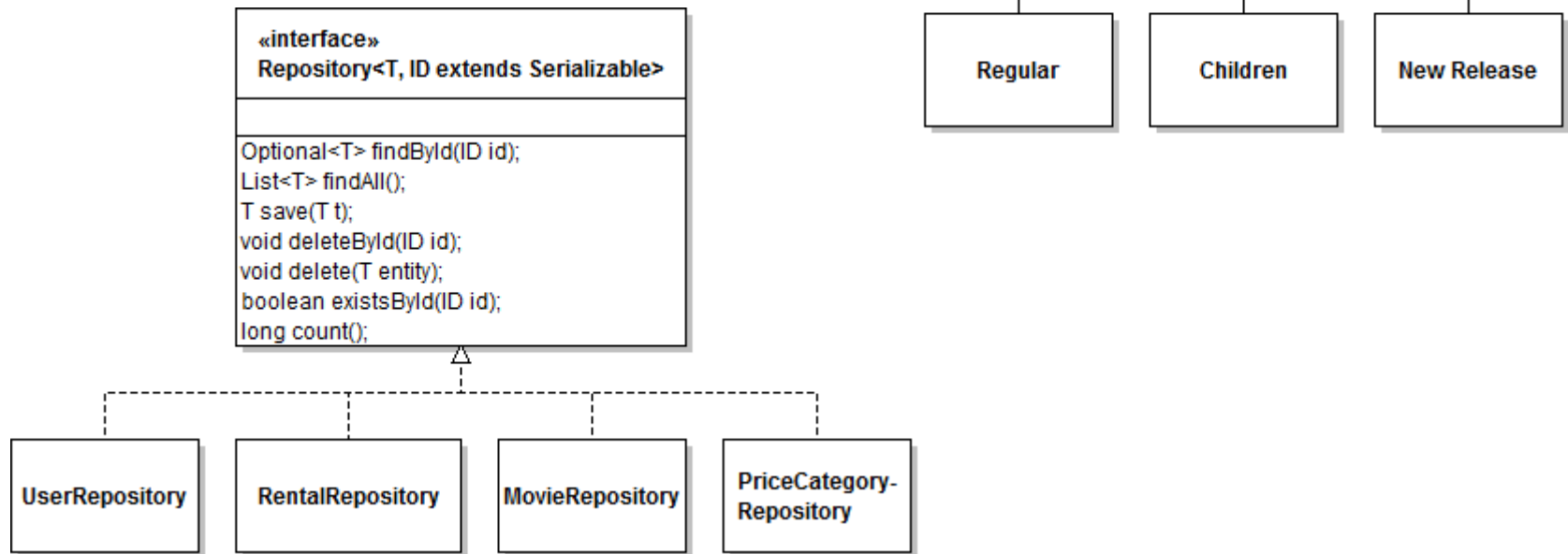
- Entity Definitions
- Repository Definitions
- Named Queries

Movie Rental Application

- Model Classes**



- Repositories**



Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
public abstract class AbstractJpaRepository<T>
                                implements Repository<T, Long> {

    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;

    private final Class<T> type;

    protected AbstractJpaRepository(Class<T> type) {
        this.type = type;
    }

    @Override
    public Optional<T> findById(Long id) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(em.find(type, id));
    }
    ...
}
```

In JpaMovieRepository:

```
public JpaMovieRepository() {
    super(Movie.class);
}
```

Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
public abstract class AbstractJpaRepository<T>
                                implements Repository<T, Long> {

    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;

    private final Class<T> type;

    protected AbstractJpaRepository() {
        type = (Class<T>) ((ParameterizedType)getClass()
                                .getGenericSuperclass())
                                .getActualTypeArguments()[0];
    }

    @Override
    public Optional<T> findById(Long id) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(em.find(type, id));
    }

    ...
}
```

Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
@Override
public T save(T m) {
    return em.merge(m);
}

@Override
public void deleteById(Long id) {
    em.remove(em.getReference(type, id));
}

@Override
public void delete(T entity) {
    em.remove(em.merge(entity));
}
}
```

Probably a distinction should be made between persist and merge (due to the cascade annotations)

getReference returns an instance whose state may be lazily fetched (a proxy)

Only managed entities can be removed, otherwise a "Removing a detached entity" exception is thrown

Movie Rental Repositories: Movie Repository

```
@Repository
public class JpaMovieRepository
    extends AbstractJpaRepository<Movie> implements MovieRepository {

    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;

    @Override
    public List<Movie> findAll() {
        return em.createQuery("SELECT m FROM Movie m",
                               Movie.class).getResultList();
    }

    @Override
    public long count() {
        return em.createQuery("SELECT COUNT(m) FROM Movie m",
                               Long.class).getSingleResult();
    }
}
```

Movie Rental Repositories: Movie Repository

```
@Override
public boolean existsById(Long id) {
    return em.createQuery(
        "SELECT COUNT(m) FROM Movie m where m.id = :id", Long.class)
        .setParameter("id", id)
        .getSingleResult() > 0;
}

@Override
public List<Movie> findByTitle(String title) {
    return em.createQuery(
        "SELECT m FROM Movie m WHERE m.title = :title", Movie.class)
        .setParameter("title", title)
        .getResultList();
}
}
```

Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
public abstract class AbstractJpaRepository<T>
    implements Repository<T, Long> {

    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;
    private final Class<T> type;
    private final String name;

    protected AbstractJpaRepository() {
        type = (Class<T>) ((ParameterizedType)getClass()
            .getGenericSuperclass()).getActualTypeArguments()[0];
        name = type.getSimpleName();
    }

    @Override
    public List<T> findAll() {
        return em.createQuery(String.format("SELECT e FROM %s e", name),
            type).getResultList();
    }
}
```

If the entity name is the
unqualified class name

Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
@Override
public long count() {
    return em.createQuery(
        String.format("SELECT COUNT(e) FROM %s e", name), Long.class)
        .getSingleResult();
}

@Override
public boolean existsById(Long id) {
    return em.createQuery(
        String.format("SELECT COUNT(e) FROM %s e where e.id = :id",
            name), Long.class)
        .setParameter("id", id)
        .getSingleResult() > 0;
}
}
```

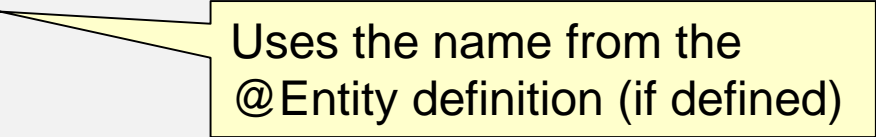
Movie Rental Repositories: Abstract Repository

```
public abstract class AbstractJpaRepository<T>
    implements Repository<T, Long> {

    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;
    private final Class<T> type;
    private final String name;

    protected AbstractJpaRepository() {
        type = (Class<T>) ((ParameterizedType)getClass()
            .getGenericSuperclass()).getActualTypeArguments()[0];

        Entity a = type.getAnnotation(Entity.class);
        if("".equals(a.name())) {
            name = type.getSimpleName();
        } else {
            name = a.name();
        }
    }
}
```



Movie Rental (Assignment 2-4)

- Entity Definitions
- Repository Definitions
- Named Queries

Movie Rental: Named Queries

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "MOVIES")
@NamedQuery(name = Movie.FIND_ALL,
            query = "SELECT m FROM Movie m")
@NamedQuery(name = Movie.EXISTS,
            query = "SELECT COUNT(m) FROM Movie m where m.id = :id")
@NamedQuery(name = Movie.COUNT,
            query = "SELECT COUNT(m) FROM Movie m")
@NamedQuery(name = Movie.FIND_BY_TITLE,
            query = "SELECT m FROM Movie m WHERE m.title = :title")
public class Movie {
    public static final String FIND_ALL = "Movie.all";
    public static final String FIND_BY_TITLE = "Movie.byTitle";
    public static final String EXISTS = "Movie.exists";
    public static final String COUNT = "Movie.count";
    ...
}
```

Named Queries: Movie Repository

```
@Override
public List<Movie> findAll() {
    return em.createNamedQuery(Movie.FIND_ALL, Movie.class)
        .getResultList();
}

@Override
public boolean existsById(Long id) {
    return em.createNamedQuery(Movie.EXISTS, Long.class)
        .setParameter("id", id)
        .getSingleResult() > 0;
}

@Override
public List<Movie> findByTitle(String title) {
    return em.createNamedQuery(Movie.FIND_BY_TITLE, Movie.class)
        .setParameter("title", title)
        .getResultList();
}
```

Named Queries: Abstract Repository

```
...
private String getField(String name) {
    try { return (String) type.getField(name).get(null); }
    catch (Exception e) { throw new RuntimeException(e); }
}

@Override
public List<T> findAll() {
    return em.createNamedQuery(getField("FIND_ALL"), type)
        .getResultList();
}

@Override
public boolean existsById(Long id) {
    return em.createNamedQuery(getField("EXISTS"), Long.class)
        .setParameter("id", id)
        .getSingleResult() > 0;
}
```