Bankers have decided to unite and fight back against "arbitrary arrests" and "harassment" by probe agencies, in a move that comes against the backdrop of the arrest of the CEO and other senior executives of state-run Bank of Maharashtra.

In an hour-long meeting on Friday, the Indian Banks' Association (IBA), the apex banking lobby, decided to meet senior government officials next week and present its case. V G Kannan, CEO of the IBA, said the association would provide legal assistance to the embattled bankers even after their retirement.

Bankers suggested that the association set up an independent committee comprising senior bank executives to look into the probity of allegations levelled against banks. This panel could be consulted by law enforcement agencies before taking any punitive action, they said.

The country's top lenders strongly protested the sudden arrest of <u>Bank of Maharashtra MD</u> and CEO Ravindra Marathe, Executive Director R K Gupta and Zonal Manager <u>Nityanand Deshpande</u> in connection with a soured <u>loan given</u> to real estate developer <u>D S Kulkarni</u>. Among others arrested were the bank's former CMD Sushil Muhnot, Kulkarni's CA Sunil Ghatpande, and Vice-President of the engineering department of Kulkarni's firm, Rajiv Newaskar.

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Sources said bankers held discussions with <u>Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis</u> late Friday night about the arrest of <u>BoM</u> executives. The department of <u>financial services</u> is also looking into the issue.

The Economic Offences' Wing of the Pune police had arrested Marathe on Wednesday morning when he was returning from Yoga classes. <u>Kannan</u> said the bankers were not given any notice. They were presented before the court and straightaway arrested under the Maharashtra Protection of Interest of Depositors (MPID) Act, he said.

However, the "Act is not applicable for bankers," he said, adding that according to the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) guidelines, "any loan fraud of above Rs 2.5 billion has to handled only by the Central Bureau of Investigation. We are unable to understand how arrests have been made by the state police."

The bank had a long association of over 20 years with the company, and a consortium of lenders had extended a <u>loan</u> of Rs 6 billion to the group, in which Bank of Maharashtra's share was Rs 1 billion. Recently, the bank had released a short-term loan of Rs 150 million, but it had also recalled the loan. However, the Pune police "rushed in to arrest" the bankers.

ALSO READ: <u>Bank of Maharashtra CMD Ravindra Marathe arrested in Rs 30bn DSK Group scam</u>

"The entire episode is unfortunate and is a cause for concern for bankers. The <u>IBA</u> has decided to lead representations to the highest authorities within the Government with a memorandum by senior bankers from the industry," the <u>IBA</u> CEO said in an interaction with the media.

According to the IBA, safeguarding bankers on a bona fide decision is critical for the growth and development of the economy. However, the concern now was that simultaneous investigations by different investigative agencies are being conducted on the same transactions, affecting normal functioning of the banks, <u>Kannan</u> said.

"The economy has bigger issues, and many internal factors lead to NPAs. Just because a company goes into NPA, it is not fair to blame bankers (for this)," <u>Kannan</u> said.

"The entire banking community is backing Bank of Maharashtra," he said, adding there was now "an element of anguish and to some extent, bankers are demoralized as they are being pulled out over short notice".

During its meeting with <u>finance</u> ministry officials, a date for which is yet to be decided, the <u>IBA</u> will put forward recommendations of bankers, including increasing their insurance covers that provide a security against legal fees for investigations and fraud.