

```
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%% AEROSP 225
%% Final Project
```

```
clear;
clc;
close all;
format short g;
```

```
%% Inputs
```

```
M1      = 3.00;           % unitless           Mach #
height  = 30E3;          % m                 Cruise Altitude
numPoints = 20;

% Fuel Type: Hydrogen
q_HV    = 120E6;         % J/kg              Heating Value
MW       = 28.9;          % g/mol             Molecular Weight
MW_fuel  = 2;             % g/mol             Molecular Weight
gamma    = 1.4;           % unitless          Specific Heat Ratio
m_dot    = 100;           % kg/s              Mass Flow Rate
T5_max   = 1800;          % K                 Exit Combustor Temperature
```

```
% Requirements:
```

```
% Inlet efficiency > 0.8
% Thrust > 60E3 N
% As small as possible
```

```
Ru      = 8.3144598;      % J/(mol*K)         Universal Gas Constant
```

```
% Calculation of Gas Constants
```

```
R_fuel   = Ru/MW_fuel;    % J/(g*K)
R_fuel   = R_fuel*1000;   % J/(kg*K)
cp_fuel  = gamma/(gamma-1)*R_fuel; % J/(kg*K)
cv_fuel  = 1/(gamma-1)*R_fuel; % J/(kg*K)
```

```
R        = Ru/MW;         % J/(g*K)
R        = R*1000;        % J/(kg*K)
cp       = gamma/(gamma-1)*R; % J/(kg*K)
cv       = 1/(gamma-1)*R; % J/(kg*K)
```

```
w = 2; % m, design value, width / depth into page
```

```
%% Initial State
```

```
[T1, ~, p1, rho1] = atmoscoesa(height);
a1 = sqrt(gamma*R*T1);
[~, Trat, pratt, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M1);
T01 = T1/Trat;      p01 = p1/pratt;      rho01 = rho1/rhorat;
```

```
u1 = M1*a1;
%A1 = m_dot / rho1 / u1;
h1 = cp*T1;
A1 = 6.1250;
height1 = A1 / w;
```

```
%% Vectors for plotting along length
xVecByLength = [-10 0];
pVecByLength = [p1 p1];
p0VecByLength = [p01 p01];
TVecByLength = [T1 T1];
T0VecByLength = [T01 T01];
MVecByLength = [M1 M1];
uVecByLength = [u1 u1];
% can back out h and s vectors from the above; no need to keep track
% actually same with quite a few but whatever
```

```
%% Inlet
disp('Inlet:');
```

```
% OS 1
numShocks = 4;
M = zeros(1,numShocks+1);

p = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
p(1) = p1;
p0 = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
p0(1) = p01;
T = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
T(1) = T1;
T0 = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
T0(1) = T01;
rho = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
rho(1) = rho1;
u = zeros(1,numShocks+1);
u(1) = u1;
```

```
M(1) = M1;
B = zeros(1,numShocks);
%theta = zeros(1,numShocks);
```

```
theta = 11; % deg
starting_guess = 30;
```

```
for i = 1:numShocks
```

```

if i == 4
    %theta = 11;
    starting_guess = 50;
end

B(i) = fzero(@(B) tand(theta) - 2*cotd(B)* ...
    (M(i)^2*(sind(B))^2 - 1) / (M(i)^2*(gamma + cosd(2*B)) + 2), ...
    starting_guess);
Mn = M(i)*sind(B(i));
Mn2 = sqrt((Mn^2 + 2/(gamma-1))/((2*gamma/(gamma-1))*Mn^2 - 1));
M(i+1) = Mn2/sind(B(i)-theta);

prat = 1 + (2*gamma)/(gamma+1)*(Mn^2 - 1);
p(i+1) = p(i)*prat;

rhorat = (gamma+1)*Mn^2/((gamma-1)*Mn^2 + 2);
rho(i+1) = rho(i)*rhorat;

Trat = prat/rhorat;
T(i+1) = T(i)*Trat;

[~, Trat, prat, ~, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M(i+1));
p0(i+1) = p(i+1)/prat;
T0(i+1) = T(i+1)/Trat;
u(i+1) = sqrt(gamma*R*T(i+1)) * M(i+1);
end

T2 = T(end);
p2 = p(end);
M2 = M(end);
rho2 = rho(end);
a2 = sqrt(gamma*R*T2);
u2 = M2*a2;
h2 = cp*T2;
[~, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M2);
T02 = T2/Trat;    p02 = p2/prat;    rho02 = rho2/rhorat;

%p0(end)/p0(1)

[mach, Trat, prat, rhorat, downstream_mach, ~] = ...
    flownormalshock(gamma, M(end));

%% State 3
M3 = downstream_mach;
T3 = Trat*T(end); p3 = prat*p(end); rho3 = rhorat*rho(end);

[~, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M3);

```

```
T03 = T3/Trat;      p03 = p3/prat;      rho03 = rho3/rhorat;
a3 = sqrt(gamma*R*T3);
u3 = M3*a3;
h3 = cp*T3;
```

```
% Table of Inlet Parameters
```

```
State = {'Ambient', 'After OS 1', 'After OS 2', 'After OS 3', 'After OS 4', ...
        'After NS'}';
```

```
Pressure_kPa = [p p3]' .* 1E-3;
Temperature_K = [T T3]';
StagnationPressure_kPa = [p0 p03]' .* 1E-3;
StagnationTemperature_K = [T0 T03]';
Density_kg_m3 = [rho rho3]';
FlowSpeed_m_s = [u u3]';
Mach = [M M3]';
```

```
Tinlet = table(State, Pressure_kPa, Temperature_K, StagnationPressure_kPa,
    ...
    StagnationTemperature_K, Density_kg_m3, FlowSpeed_m_s, Mach);
disp(Tinlet);
%p03/p01
```

```
%% Inlet Geometry
```

```
x = 0:0.01:13;
lower_wall_y = x*tand(theta);
%shock1_y = x*tand(B(1));
```

```
%plot(x, lower_wall_y, 'k', x, height1*ones(1, length(x)), 'k', x, shock1_y);
%hold on;
%x*sind(B(1)) = h
hit1_x = height1 / tand(B(1));
% shock 2 m = -tand(B(2)-theta)
% shock 2 point : hit1_x, h
% y - h = -tand(B(2)-theta)*(x-hit1_x)
%shock2_y = height1 - tand(B(2)-theta)*(x - hit1_x);
%plot(x, shock2_y);
```

```
% shock2_y = hit2_y = tand(theta)*hit2_x = h1 -tand(B(2)-theta)*(hit2_x -
hit1_x)
hit2_x = (height1+tand(B(2)-theta)*hit1_x) / (tand(theta) + tand(B(2)-
theta));
```

```
% shock 3 m = sind(B(3))
% shock 3 point : hit2_x, sind(theta)*hit2_x
% y - sind(theta)*hit2_x = sind(B(3))*(x-hit2_x)
```

```

%shock3_y = tand(theta)*hit2_x +tand(B(3))*(x - hit2_x);

%plot(x,shock3_y);

% shock3_y = hit3_y = h1 = sind(theta)*hit2_x +sind(B(3))*(x - hit2_x)
hit3_x = (height1-tand(theta)*hit2_x + tand(B(3))*hit2_x) / ...
    (tand(B(3)));

% shock 4 m = -sind(B(4)-theta)
% shock 4 point : hit3_x, h1
% y - h1 = -sind(B(4)-theta)*(x-hit3_x)
%shock4_y = height1 - tand(B(4)-theta)*(x-hit3_x);

%plot(x,shock4_y);

% shock4_y = hit4_y = sind(theta)*hit4_x = h1 -sind(B(4))*(hit4_x-hit3_x);
hit4_x = (height1+tand(B(4)-theta)*hit3_x) / (tand(theta) + tand(B(4)-
theta));

figure(2);
hold on;
% lower wall
x = 0:0.01:hit4_x;
plot(x,x*tand(theta),'k');

% upper wall
x = hit1_x:0.01:13;
plot(x,height1*ones(1,length(x)),'k');

% first shock
x = 0:0.01:hit1_x;
shock1_y = x*tand(B(1));
plot(x,shock1_y);

% Vectors for plotting along length
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p(2)*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p0(2)*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T(2)*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T0(2)*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M(2)*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u(2)*ones(1,length(x))];

% second shock
x = hit1_x:0.01:hit2_x;
shock2_y = height1 -tand(B(2)-theta)*(x - hit1_x);
plot(x,shock2_y);

```

```

% Vectors for plotting along length
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p(3)*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p0(3)*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T(3)*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T0(3)*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M(3)*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u(3)*ones(1,length(x))];

% third shock
x = hit2_x:0.01:hit3_x;
shock3_y = tand(theta)*hit2_x +tand(B(3))*(x - hit2_x);
plot(x,shock3_y);

% Vectors for plotting along length
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p(4)*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p0(4)*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T(4)*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T0(4)*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M(4)*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u(4)*ones(1,length(x))];

% fourth shock
x = hit3_x:0.01:hit4_x;
shock4_y = height1 -tand(B(4)-theta)*(x-hit3_x);
plot(x,shock4_y);

% Vectors for plotting along length
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p(5)*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p0(5)*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T(5)*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T0(5)*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M(5)*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u(5)*ones(1,length(x))];

% end of lower wall
x = hit4_x:0.01:13;
plot(x,(tand(theta)*hit4_x)*ones(1,length(x)),'k');

height3 = height1 - (tand(theta)*hit4_x);

% Normal Shock
plot([hit4_x, hit4_x], [height1-height3, height1]);

```

```
% Vectors for plotting along length
length_straight = 0.5;
x_endInlet = hit4_x + length_straight;
x = hit4_x : 0.01 : x_endInlet;
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p3*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p03*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T3*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T03*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M3*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u3*ones(1,length(x))];
```

```
% Shading in walls
v2 = [0, 0;
      hit4_x, height1 - height3;
      hit4_x + length_straight, height1 - height3;
      hit4_x + length_straight, 0;
      hit1_x, height1;
      hit4_x + length_straight, height1;
      hit4_x + length_straight, height1 + 0.2;
      hit1_x, height1 + 0.2];
f2 = [1 2 3 4;
      5 6 7 8];
patch('Faces',f2,'Vertices',v2,'FaceColor','black');

axis([0 hit4_x + length_straight 0 4]);
axis equal;
```

```
A3 = height3*w;
A2 = A3;
```

```
%% DIFFUSER
disp('Diffuser:');
%A3 = A3; %Starting area of diffuser
height3 = A3/w; %Starting Diffuser Height
A4 = 6; %End area of diffuser
height4 = A4/w; %Diffuser Height
```

```
%Diffuser Length = 3 m
```

```
%Find A*
[~, ~, ~, ~, arearat] = flowisentropic(gamma, M3);
a_star = A3/arearat;
```

```

Aratios = linspace(A3,A4,numPoints) ./ a_star;

M4Vec(1) = M3;
p4Vec(1) = p3;
T4Vec(1) = T3;
rho4Vec(1) = rho3;

for i = 2:length(Aratios)
    M4Vec(i) = fzero(@(M) (1/M)*((2/(gamma+1)) ...
        *(1+ ((gamma-1)/2) * M^2))^(gamma+1)/(2*(gamma-1))) - Aratios(i), ...
    ...
    [0.01 1]);

    [~, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M4Vec(i));
    p4Vec(i) = p03*prat;
    T4Vec(i) = T03*Trat;
    rho4Vec(i) = rho03*rhorat;
end

%% Diffuser Geometry
figure(4);
length_diffuser = 3;
x_endDiffuser = x_endInlet + length_diffuser;
x = linspace(x_endInlet, x_endDiffuser, numPoints);
height_diffuser = height1 - (((height3 - height4).*x)./(x_endInlet - ...
x_endDiffuser) + (height4*x_endInlet - height3*x_endDiffuser)/(x_endInlet - ...
x_endDiffuser));

hold on;
plot(x,height1*ones(1,length(x)),'k'); %Upper Wall
plot(x,height_diffuser,'k'); %Lower Wall

% Shading in walls
v2 = [x_endInlet - length_straight, height1 - height3;
    x_endInlet, height1 - height3;
    x_endDiffuser, height1 - height4;
    x_endDiffuser, 0;
    x_endInlet - length_straight, 0;
    x_endInlet - length_straight, height1
    x_endDiffuser, height1
    x_endDiffuser, height1 + 0.2
    x_endInlet - length_straight, height1 + 0.2];
f2 = [1 2 3 4 5;
    6 7 8 9 9];
patch('Faces',f2,'Vertices',v2,'FaceColor','black')

```



```

axis([x_endInlet - length_straight x_endDiffuser 0 4]);
title('Diffuser Geometry');
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Height of Diffuser [m]');
hold off;
%% State 4
M4 = M4Vec(end);
T4 = T4Vec(end);
p4 = p4Vec(end);
rho4 = rho4Vec(end);
%T04 = T03;
%p04 = p03;
u4Vec = sqrt(gamma.*T4Vec.*R).*M4Vec;
u4 = u4Vec(end);
a4 = sqrt(gamma*R*T4);
h4 = cp*T4;
[~, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M4);
T04 = T4/Trat;      p04 = p4/prat;      rho04 = rho4/rhorat;

%massflow = rho(1)*A3*sqrt(gamma*T(1)*R)*M(1)
%massflow = rho(end)*A4*sqrt(gamma*T(end)*R)*M(end)

% Vectors for plotting along length
length_diffuser = 3;
x_endDiffuser = x_endInlet + length_diffuser;
x = linspace(x_endInlet, x_endDiffuser, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p4Vec];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p04*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T4Vec];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T04*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M4Vec];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u4Vec];

%% Combustor
disp('Combustor:');

length_injector = 1;
length_flameholder = 1;
%length_combustor = ???

m_dot_fuel = 1; %kg/s
fRatio = m_dot_fuel / m_dot;

T05 = ((fRatio * q_HV) / cp) + T04;

```

```
% INJECTOR
```

```
% Vectors for plotting along length
```

```
x_endInjector = x_endDiffuser + length_injector;
x = linspace(x_endDiffuser, x_endInjector, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p4*ones(1,length(x))];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p04*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T4*ones(1,length(x))];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T04*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M4*ones(1,length(x))];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u4*ones(1,length(x))];
```

```
% FLAMEHOLDER --- FANNO FLOW
```

```
K=3;
p04PP_p04 = 1 - gamma*K/2*M4^2*(1 + (gamma-1)/2*M4^2)^(-gamma/(gamma-1));
p04PP = p04PP_p04 * p04;
```

```
[~, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~, p0rat, ~] = flowfanno(gamma, M4, 'mach');
Tstar = T4/Trat; pstar = p4/prat; rhostar = rho4/rhorat; p0star = p04/p0rat;
```

```
[M4PP, Trat, prat, rhorat, urat, ~, ~] = flowfanno(gamma, p04PP/p0star, 'totalpsub');
T4PP = Trat*Tstar; p4PP = pstar*prat; rho4PP = rhorat*rhostar;
h4PP = cp*T4PP;
```

```
p04PPVec = linspace(p04, p04PP, numPoints);
for i = 1:length(p04PPVec)
    [M4PPVec(i), Trat, prat, rhorat, urat, ~, ~] = flowfanno(gamma, p04PPVec(i)/p0star, 'totalpsub');
    T4PPVec(i) = Trat*Tstar; p4PPVec(i) = pstar*prat; rho4PPVec(i) = rhorat*rhostar;
    h4PPVec(i) = cp*T4PPVec(i);
end
```

```
% Vectors for plotting along length
```

```
x_endFlameholder = x_endInjector + length_flameholder;
x = linspace(x_endInjector, x_endFlameholder, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p4PPVec];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p04PPVec];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T4PPVec];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T04*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M4PPVec];
u4PPVec = M4PPVec .* sqrt(gamma.*R.*T4PPVec);
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u4PPVec];
```

```

% massflow = (rho4P) * A4 * sqrt(gamma*T4P*R)*M4P

% COMBUSTION CHAMBER --- RAYLEIGH FLOW

[~, Trat, pratt, rhorat, ~, T0rat, p0rat] = flowrayleigh(gamma, M4PP, 'mach');
Tstar = T4PP/Trat;  pstar = p4PP/prat;  rhostar = rho4PP/rhorat;  T0star = T04/T0rat;  p0star = p04PP/p0rat;

u4PP = sqrt(gamma*T4PP * R) * M4PP;

[M5, Trat, pratt, rhorat, ~, ~, p0rat] = flowrayleigh(gamma, T05/T0star, 'totaltsub');
T5 = Trat*Tstar;  p5 = pstar*prat;  rho5 = rhorat*rhostar;  %p05 = p0rat*pstar;

T05Vec = linspace(T04, T05, numPoints);
for i = 1:length(p04PPVec)
    [M5Vec(i), Trat, pratt, rhorat, ~, ~, p0rat] = flowrayleigh(gamma, T05Vec(i)/T0star, 'totaltsub');
    T5Vec(i) = Trat*Tstar;  p5Vec(i) = pstar*prat;  rho5Vec(i) = rhorat*rhostar;  %p05Vec(i) = p0rat*pstar;

    [~, Trat, pratt, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, M5Vec(i), 'mach');
    T05Vec(i) = T5Vec(i)/Trat;  p05Vec(i) = p5Vec(i)/prat;  rho05Vec(i) = rho5/rhorat;
    a5Vec(i) = sqrt(gamma*R*T5Vec(i));
    u5Vec(i) = M5Vec(i)*a5Vec(i);
    h5Vec(i) = cp*T5Vec(i);
end
u5 = M5*sqrt(gamma*R*T5);
%Length of combustor calcs:
pb = p4PP;
Tb = T4PP;

tb = 325 * 10^(-4)*(pb*9.86*10^(-6))^(1.6)*exp((-8*10^(-4))*Tb);

uav = .5*(u4PP + u5);

Lb = uav * tb;

% Vectors for plotting along length

length_combustor = Lb;
x_endCombustor = x_endFlameholder + length_combustor;
x = linspace(x_endFlameholder, x_endCombustor, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p5Vec];

```

```

p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p05Vec];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T5Vec];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T05Vec];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M5Vec];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u5Vec];

```

```
% is T5 < 1800?
```

```
%Mass is conserved
```

```
A5 = A4;
```

```
%massflow = rho5*M5*sqrt(gamma*R*T5)*A5
```

```
%% State 5
```

```
[Mrat, Trat, prat, rhorat, arearat] = flowisentropic(gamma, M5, 'mach');
```

```
T05 = T5/Trat; p05 = p5/prat; rho05 = rho5/rhorat;
```

```
a5 = sqrt(gamma*R*T5);
```

```
u5 = M5*a5;
```

```
h5 = cp*T5;
```

```
%% Nozzle
```

```
disp('Nozzle:');
```

```
At = (1/arearat)*A5;
```

```
%% State 6
```

```
A6 = At;
```

```
T06 = T05;
```

```
p06 = p05;
```

```
rho06 = rho05;
```

```
[M6, Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, 1, 'Mach');
```

```
T6 = T06*Trat; p6 = p06*prat; rho6 = rho06*rhorat;
```

```
a6 = sqrt(gamma*R*T6);
```

```
u6 = M6*a6;
```

```
h6 = cp*T6;
```

```
A6Vec = linspace(A5, A6, numPoints);
```

```
for i = 1:length(A6Vec)
```

```
    [M6Vec(i), Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, A6Vec(i)/At, 'sub');
```

```
    T6Vec(i) = T06*Trat; p6Vec(i) = p06*prat; rho6Vec(i) = rho06*rhorat;
```

```
    a6Vec(i) = sqrt(gamma*R*T6Vec(i));
```

```
    u6Vec(i) = M6Vec(i)*a6Vec(i);
```

```
    h6Vec(i) = cp*T6Vec(i);
```

end

% Vectors for plotting along length

```
yDiffConv = (A5/w)/2 - (A6/w)/2;
angleConv = 32;
length_nozzle1 = yDiffConv / tand(angleConv);           %% CHANGE
x_endNozzle1 = x_endCombustor + length_nozzle1;
x = linspace(x_endCombustor, x_endNozzle1, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p6Vec];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p06*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T6Vec];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T06*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M6Vec];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u6Vec];
```

%% State 7

```
p7 = p1;
T07 = T05;
p07 = p05;
rho07 = rho05;
[M7, Trat, prat, rhorat, arearat] = flowisentropic(gamma, p7/p05, 'pres');
T7 = T07*Trat; p7 = p07*prat; rho7 = rho07*rhorat;
A7 = At * arearat;
a7 = sqrt(gamma*R*T7);
u7 = M7*a7;
h7 = cp*T7;
```

```
A7Vec = linspace(A6, A7, numPoints);
```

```
for i = 1:length(A7Vec)
    [M7Vec(i), Trat, prat, rhorat, ~] = flowisentropic(gamma, A7Vec(i)/At, 'sup');
    T7Vec(i) = T07*Trat; p7Vec(i) = p07*prat; rho7Vec(i) = rho07*rhorat;
    a7Vec(i) = sqrt(gamma*R*T7Vec(i));
    u7Vec(i) = M7Vec(i)*a7Vec(i);
    h7Vec(i) = cp*T7Vec(i);
end
```

% Vectors for plotting along length

```
yDiffDiv = (A7/w)/2 - (A6/w)/2;
angleDiv = 15;
length_nozzle2 = yDiffDiv / tand(angleDiv);
x_endNozzle2 = x_endNozzle1 + length_nozzle2;
x = linspace(x_endNozzle1, x_endNozzle2, numPoints);
xVecByLength = [xVecByLength, x];
```

```

pVecByLength = [pVecByLength, p7Vec];
p0VecByLength = [p0VecByLength, p07*ones(1,length(x))];
TVecByLength = [TVecByLength, T7Vec];
T0VecByLength = [T0VecByLength, T07*ones(1,length(x))];
MVecByLength = [MVecByLength, M7Vec];
uVecByLength = [uVecByLength, u7Vec];

Thrust = m_dot * (u7-u1) + (p7 - p1) * A7;
g = 9.81; % m/s^2
I_sp = Thrust / (m_dot_fuel*g);

length_total = hit4_x + length_straight + length_diffuser + \
length_flameholder ...
+ length_injector + length_combustor + length_nozzle1 + length_nozzle2 - \
hit1_x;

disp('Combustor Temperature [K]');
disp(T5);
disp('Thrust [kN]');
disp(Thrust * 1E-3);
disp('Specific Impulse [s]');
disp(I_sp);
disp('Total Length [m]');
disp(length_total);

%% Graph Business
figure('Position', [50 50 1200 720])
hold on;

% Pressure
subplot(2,3,1);
plot(xVecByLength, pVecByLength ./ 1000);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Pressure [kPa]');

```

```
% Stagnation pressure
subplot(2,3,2);
plot(xVecByLength, p0VecByLength ./ 1000);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Stagnation Pressure [kPa]');
ylim([0, max(p0VecByLength) ./ 1000 * 1.1]);

% Temperature
subplot(2,3,3);
plot(xVecByLength, TVecByLength);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Temperature [K]');
ylim([0, max(TVecByLength) * 1.1]);

% Stagnation Temperature
subplot(2,3,4);
plot(xVecByLength, T0VecByLength);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Stagnation Temperature [K]');
ylim([0, max(T0VecByLength) * 1.1]);

% Mach Number
subplot(2,3,5);
plot(xVecByLength, MVecByLength);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Mach');
ylim([0, max(MVecByLength) * 1.1]);

% Flow Speed
subplot(2,3,6);
plot(xVecByLength, uVecByLength);
grid on;
xlabel('Length along Engine [m]');
ylabel('Flow Speed [m/s]');
ylim([0, max(uVecByLength) * 1.1]);

%% Enthalpy and Entropy
hVecByLength = cp.*TVecByLength;
delta_s_RVecByLength = (gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(TVecByLength./T1) - ...
    log(pVecByLength./p1);

figure();
hold on;
```

```

plot(delta_s_RVecByLength, hVecByLength ./ h1, '-k', 0, 1, 'ob');
title('Mollier Diagram');
xlabel('Change in Entropy / R [unitless]');
ylabel('Enthalpy normalized by initial state [unitless]');
grid on;

% Adding states
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T2/T1) - log(p2/p1), h2/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T3/T1) - log(p3/p1), h3/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T4/T1) - log(p4/p1), h4/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T4PP/T1) - log(p4PP/p1), h4PP/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T5/T1) - log(p5/p1), h5/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T6/T1) - log(p6/p1), h6/h1, 'o');
plot((gamma/(gamma-1)).*log(T7/T1) - log(p7/p1), h7/h1, 'o');

% Making plot look nice and adding legend
ax = gca;
xDist = ax.XLim(2) - ax.XLim(1);
ax.XLim(1) = ax.XLim(1) - xDist/4;
ax.XLim(2) = ax.XLim(2) + xDist/4;
yDist = ax.YLim(2) - ax.YLim(1);
ax.YLim(1) = ax.YLim(1) - yDist/4;
ax.YLim(2) = ax.YLim(2) + yDist/4;
ax.YLim(1) = 0;
legend('Process', 'State 1', 'State 2', 'State 3', 'State 4', ...
       'State 4''''', 'State 5', 'State 6', 'State 7', ...
       'location', 'northwest');

%% Table of All Parameters
State = {'1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7'}';
Pressure_kPa = [p1 p2 p3 p4 p5 p6 p7]' .* 1E-3;
Temperature_K = [T1 T2 T3 T4 T5 T6 T7]';
StagnationPressure_kPa = [p01 p02 p03 p04 p05 p06 p07]' .* 1E-3;
StagnationTemperature_K = [T01 T02 T03 T04 T05 T06 T07]';
Density_kg_m3 = [rho1 rho2 rho3 rho4 rho5 rho6 rho7]';
FlowSpeed_m_s = [u1 u2 u3 u4 u5 u6 u7]';
Mach = [M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M6 M7]';
Area_m2 = [A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7]';

Tall = table(State, Pressure_kPa, Temperature_K, StagnationPressure_kPa, ...
             StagnationTemperature_K, Density_kg_m3, FlowSpeed_m_s, Mach, Area_m2);
disp(Tall);

```