

# Alabama Archaeological Society

## Stones & Bones

Volume 43, Issue 2

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### Saturday in the OAS Lab

On Saturday, April 14, the Office of Archaeological Services will host *Saturday in the OAS Lab*, an opportunity for AAS members to volunteer in the lab. The task we have chosen should be an interesting one- unpacking, sorting, and repacking the field specimens from the 1938 excavations at Site 1Lu25, the Perry site, located on Seven Mile Island in Pickwick Lake. In conjunction with the construction of Pickwick Dam, the Perry site saw one of the largest single site excavations ever held in the southeast. In the cataloging system of that time, field specimen numbers were placed on the more important, unusual, or otherwise notable artifacts found. OAS has approximately 55 boxes of FS material from 1Lu25.

We have already repackaged and curated the chipped stone artifacts from the site, over 46,000 specimens. This was done along with a project to reanalyze parts of the chipped stone collection. Now we are ready, with your help, to curate the remaining FS material.

The task for Saturday will be to prepare as many specimens as possible for cataloging and transfer to the Erskine Ramsay Archaeological Repository. Volunteers will work in small groups,

no more than about 4 per staff member. Each group will get a box of material to repackage, label, and sort by general artifact group, bone tool, polished stone, shell necklaces, etc. We have stocked up on archival bags, boxes, tissue, etc. in preparation. We don't expect to finish 1Lu25 in one day, but if the program is successful, we will make this a regularly scheduled activity. As the program moves forward, individuals interested in other parts of the curation process such as specimen collection inventory, cataloging excavation records, working on the collections database, and so on, will have an opportunity to gain this experience.

All participants in the program must be AAS members in good standing. (No small children please.) Due to space, we will be limited to about 20 volunteers. Reservations will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. Volunteers should be at the lab by 9:00 and plan to stay until 4:00. Lunch will be in the lab. We'll send out for food, or you may bring a lunch if you prefer.

**Visit the AAS Web Page:**

<http://www.gulfmart.com/org/aas.htm>

For reservations, contact:

Kim Rutherford, OAS Collections Manager  
(205) 371-2266 [krutherford@bama.ua.edu](mailto:krutherford@bama.ua.edu)

The OAS lab is located at Moundville Archaeological Park in Moundville, 13 miles south of Tuscaloosa on Highway 69. The lab is just around the plaza loop road from the Admissions Building.

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## Alabama Historical Commission Grants Application Workshops

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### March 2001

Thursday, March 1 1:30 p.m.	Clarke County Museum Grove Hill
Wednesday, March 7 1:30 p.m.	Cultural Arts Center Gadsden
Friday, March 9 1:30 p.m.	Fendall Hall Eufaula
Saturday, March 10 10:00 a.m.	State Capitol Montgomery
Tuesday, March 13 1:30 p.m.	Belle Mont Colbert County

Staff will be available to answer questions regarding the categories of grants, criteria for evaluation and the application form. All interested applicants are encouraged to attend. For more information contact:

Alta Cassady, Grants Coordinator  
Alabama Historical Commission  
468 South Perry Street  
Montgomery, AL 36130-0900  
(334) 230-2668  
[Acassady@mail.preserveala.org](mailto:Acassady@mail.preserveala.org)

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## Alabama Historical Commission Section 106 Report

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The Alabama Historical Commission has reviewed 1,433 projects since the beginning of the 2001 fiscal year (beginning October 1). That breaks down to 387 projects per month. There was a 21% increase in workload from FY 2000, which was a 15% increase over FY 1999.

Approximately 43% of this year's projects have been cell towers. The AHC has seen a steady increase in cell tower projects from 1998 when they represented 4%, to 1999 when they increased dramatically to 23%, to 2000 when they increased to 37% of the AHC's overall workload.

Submitted by Stacey Hathorn.

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## Obituary

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William G. Haag died in New Roads, Louisiana, on October 19, 2000. He was 90.

Haag came of age during the Great Depression working on WPA "Federal Relief Archaeology" in which unemployed farmers were hired to open up literally hundreds of excavations in the southeastern states. He was one of the last survivors of some twenty significant American archaeologists from this period.

Haag was born in Henderson, Kentucky in 1910. He graduated from the University of Kentucky in Lexington with a BS in Geology in 1932. He received his MS in Geology from the same school in 1933. As soon as he completed his Masters degree, he began to do archaeology in Kentucky and Tennessee. Tennessee Valley Authority projects were his first jobs. He supervised many large excavations covering a wide range of time periods.

Haag migrated to LSU at Baton Rouge, where he taught for 26 years until his retirement in 1978.

## ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY FALL 2000 PRICE LIST

### JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY

#### *21(1)-June 1975 - \$3.50*

- DeJarnette et al.: Archaeological Investigations in the Buttahatchee River Valley, Lamar County, Alabama  
Heldman and Ray: A Late Historic Burial in Montgomery County, Alabama  
Jeter and Burns: Lithic Technology and Prehistoric Behavior Patterns in the Coosa Valley Area: A Framework for a Research Design  
Stowe: Pot Sherds and a Brass Kettle: Continuity and Change at 1Mb82

#### *21(2)-Dec. 1975 - \$3.50*

- DeJarnette et al.: Archaeological Investigations in the Buttahatchee River Valley II: Excavations at Stucks Bluff Rock Shelter  
Knight: Some Observations Concerning Plant Materials and Aboriginal Smoking in Eastern North America  
Olah: An Investigation of Ethnographic and Archaeological Political Structure in Southeastern United States  
Waselkov: A Selected Bibliography for Paleoethnobotany

#### *22(2)-Dec. 1976 - \$3.50*

- Henson: A Southeastern Ceremonial Complex Petroglyph Site  
Nielson: Archaeological Salvage Excavations at Site 1Au28

#### *23(2)-Dec. 1977 - \$3.50*

- Atkinson et al.: Ceramics and Chronology  
Jeter: Late Woodland Chronology and Change in Central Alabama  
Knight: The Mobile Bay-Mobile River Delta Region: Archaeological Status Report

#### *24(1)-June 1978 - \$3.50*

- Chase: Uchee Creek Site 4: 1Ru58  
Chase: Weeden Island-Swift Creek Affinities in the Middle Chattahoochee Valley  
Curren: The Zooarchaeology of the D'Olive Creek Site (1Ba196), Baldwin County, Alabama  
Lankford: Southern Contacts in Southeastern Prehistory  
Moorehead: Eels and Ethnoarchaeology

#### *24(2)-Dec. 1978 - \$3.50*

- Blitz: Moonshining and Archaeology  
Jenkins: Prehistoric Chronology of the Lower Chattahoochee Valley. A Preliminary Statement  
Lafferty: The Early Woodland Chronological and Cultural Affinities at Phipps Bend on the Holston River, Northeast Tennessee  
Marshall: A Possible Historic Indian Pendant  
Walthall and Wimberly: Mississippian Chronology in the Black Warrior Valley: Radiocarbon Dates from Bessemer and Moundville  
Wright: Upper Alabama River Historic Indian Towns and Their Inhabitants

#### *25(1)-June 1979 - \$3.50*

- Atkinson: A Historic Contact Indian Settlement in Oktibbeha County, Mississippi  
Ensor: Archaeological Investigations in the Upper Cahaba River

*JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY*

*25(2)-Dec. 1979 - \$3.50*

Bense and Watson: A Swift Creek and Weeden Island "Ring Midden" in the St. Andrew Bay Drainage System on the Northwest Florida Gulf Coast

Knight: Ceramic Stratigraphy at the Singer-Moye Site, 9Su2

*26(1)-June 1980 - \$3.50*

Knight: Culture Complexes of the Alabama Piedmont: An Initial Statement

Tomak et al.: The Earlier Archaic Components at the Leonard Haag Site, Dearborn County, Indiana

Walthall: A Mississippian Pipe from Alabama

*26(2)-Dec. 1980 - \$3.50*

Beinlich: Indian Profile Petroglyph

Brooms: Investigations at 1Je37: A West Jefferson Phase Site in Jefferson County, Alabama

Futato: An Overview of Wheeler Basin Prehistory

Goad: Copena Burial Practices and Social Organization

Grumet: Book Review: *Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America: AfroAmerican and Asian American Cultural History*

Lentz: Corn from the Moody Slough Site, Tuscaloosa County, Alabama

*27(1)-June 1981 - \$3.50*

Bond: Experimental Heat Treatment of Cedar Creek Cherts

Ford: Time and Temper in the North Central Hills of Mississippi

Knight and Adams: A Voyage to the Mobile and Tomeh in 1700 with Notes on the Interior of Alabama

*27(2)-Dec. 1981 - \$3.50*

Gustafson and Pigott: A Tale of Two Sites, or, Big Sandy Begins to Speak

Johnson and Morrow: Thermal Alteration and Fort Payne Chert

Little and Curren: Site 1Ce308: A Protohistoric Site on the Upper Coosa River in Alabama

*28(1)-June 1982 - \$3.50*

Parker: Archaeological Test Investigations at 1Su7: The Fort Tombecbe Site

*28(2)-Dec. 1982 - \$3.50*

Hulse: James W. Cambron

Knight: A Repousse Copper Plate from Northeast Alabama

Kwas: Bannerstones: A Historical Overview

Lauro: The Edgefield Scraper and Waller Knife, Early Archaic Tools from the Pearl River Drainage, Mississippi

McCulloch: Middle Woodland and Early Late Woodland Phases in the Lower Tennessee River Valley

*29(1)-June 1983 - \$3.50*

Futato and Solis: Archaeology at Site 1Ja78, the B.B. Comer Bridge Site

*JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY*

*29(2)-Dec. 1983 - \$3.50*

- Barber: Another Look at Late Holocene Sea Level Oscillations in Mobile Bay, Alabama  
Holstein: A Diagnostic Late Paleo/Early Archaic Artifact from the Upper Coosa Drainage, the Edgefield Scraper  
Lloyd et al.: Tallahatta Quartzite Quarries in the Escambia River Drainage  
Walling and Schrader: The Dry Branch Site, 1Sh42, and the Late Gulf Formational in the Central Coosa River Drainage

*30(1)-June 1984 - \$3.50*

- Fuller and Silvia: Ceramic Rim Effigies in Southwest Alabama  
Nance: The Humanistic Archaeology of Daniel W. Josselyn  
Smith: A Sixteenth Century Coin from Southeast Alabama

*30(2)-Dec. 1984 - \$3.50*

- Futato: An Index to the First 30 Years of the Journal of Alabama Archaeology

*31(1)-June 1985 - \$3.50*

- Ensor: The Joe Powell Site (1Pi38): A Dalton Manifestation on the Alabama Gulf Coastal Plain  
Johnson: Upland Subsistence Data from Colbert Ferry Park, Northwest Alabama

*31(2)-Dec. 1985 - \$3.50*

- Holstein and Little: Preliminary Investigations into Stone Mound Complexes in Northeast Alabama  
Lentz: Archaeobotanical Remains from the Tukabatchee Sites  
Mitchell: Resource Diversity in the Midcontinental Archaic  
Weinstein: Book Review: *Perspectives on Gulf Coast Prehistory*

*32(1)-June 1986 - \$3.50*

- Lafferty: Book Review: *Report on Mound Explorations of the Bureau of Ethnology*  
Marshall: Stylistic Changes in the Mississippian House Patterns at the Lyons Bluff Site, 220k1, Oktibbeha County, Mississippi  
Mathis: Book Review: *Structure and Process in Southeastern Archaeology*  
Trickey et al: Archaeological and Historical Investigations at Pinto Battery or Battery Gladden, Site 1Mb17, Mobile Bay, Alabama  
Waselkov and Wood: The Creek War of 1813-1814: Effects on Creek Society and Settlement Pattern

*32(2)-Dec. 1986 - \$3.50*

- Knight: Archaeological Survey and Testing at the Lighwood Shell Midden Complex, Site 1Ta241, Talladega County, Alabama  
Knight: Book Review: *The Prehistoric Native American Art of Mud Glyph Cave*  
Peacock: A Comparison of Late Woodland, Mississippian, and Protohistoric Triangular Points from the Central Tombigbee River Drainage  
Waselkov: A Reinterpretation of the Creek Indian Barricade at Horseshoe Bend

*JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY*

*33(1)-June 1987 - \$3.50*

Hubbert and Wright: Lalakalka, the Fishing Place: Another Way of Seeing the Archaeology of the Rother L. Harris Reservoir

*33(2)-Dec. 1987 - \$3.50*

Oakley and Driskell: Archaeological Investigations at Sites 1Ma285 and 1Ma126, Redstone Arsenal, Alabama

*34(1-2)-June/Dec. 1988 - \$7.00*

Nance: Archaeology of the Rodgers-Ceta Site: A Lamar Village on Talladega Creek, Central Alabama

*35(1)-June 1989 - \$3.50*

Holstein et al: The Morgan Mountain Stone Mound Complex, Site 1Ca32, Calhoun County, Alabama

Martin: Archaeological Investigations of an Aboriginal Defensive Ditch at Site 1Ds32

Mikell: The Temporal Affiliation and Morphological Characteristics of Washington Cluster Projectile Points from the Mobile Bay Pipeline Project

Silvia: Archaeological Test Excavations at Bienville Square, A Public Park in Downtown Mobile, Alabama

*35(2)-Dec. 1989 - \$3.50*

Dimmick: A Survey of Upper Creek Sites in Central Alabama

*36(2)-Dec. 1990 - \$6.00*

Krause: The Death of the Sacred: Lessons from a Mississippian Mound in the Tennessee River Valley

Patterson: An Archaeological Reconnaissance of Selected Areas of the Black Prairie Region of West Central Alabama

*37(1-2)-June/Dec. 1991 - \$12.00*

Hollingsworth: The Archaeology of Sheeps Bluff Shelter (1Fr324), Franklin County, Alabama

*38(2)-Dec. 1992 - \$6.00*

White: Shell Mounds of the Lower Apalachicola River Swamp, Northwest Florida

Steponaitis: Yet Another Rattlesnake Disk from Moundville?

Hanvy et al.: Ten Islands of the Coosa River

Chase: Harold A. Huscher: 1908-1992

*39(1-2)-June/Dec. 1993 - \$12.00*

Stowe and Fuller: The Bottle Creek Mounds—History of Archaeological Research Prior to 1990

Waselkov: A Countour Map of the Bottle Creek Site

Brown and Fuller: Analysis of Bottle Creek Pottery at the Alabama Museum of Natural History

Drooker: Matting and Fabric Impressions from Bottle Creek

Gremillion: Prehistoric Maize from Bottle Creek

Brown and Fuller: A Preliminary Report on Gulf Coast Survey Excavations at the Bottle Creek Site, 1991

*JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY*

*40(1-2)-June/Dec. 1994 - (Special Issue) \$18.00*

Anderson: The Excavations at Dust Cave to Date: A Commentary  
Driskell: Stratigraphy and Chronology at Dust Cave  
Collins et al.: Preliminary Geomorphological Findings at Dust and  
Nearby Caves  
Gardner: Preliminary Analysis of Carbonized Plant Remains from Dust Cave  
Goldberg and Sherwood: Micromorphology of Dust Cave Sediments: Some  
Preliminary Results  
Goldman-Finn: Dust Cave in Regional Context  
Goldman-Finn and Walker: The Dust Cave Bone Tool Assemblage  
Grover: Faunal Remains from Dust Cave  
Hogue: Preliminary Report on the Human Skeletal Remains from Dust Cave  
Johnson and Meeks: Source Areas and Prehistoric Use of Fort Payne Chert  
Meeks: Lithic Artifacts from Dust Cave  
Morey: *Canis* Remains from Dust Cave  
Morse: Comments on the Dust Cave Investigation  
Parmalee: Freshwater Mollusks from Dust and Smith Bottom Caves

*41(1)-June 1995 - \$6.00*

Hayward et. al: Archaeological Investigation of Stephens Bluff, a  
Moundville III Site in the Proposed Pafallaya Province  
Holmes: Elwood Bruce Trickey: 1917-1994  
Little and Curren: The Moundville IV Phase on the Black Warrior River  
Peacock: Subaqueous Site Deflation Beneath Choctaw Lake, Tombigbee  
National Forest, Choctaw County, Mississippi  
Trickey: Mauvilla: A New Approach

*41(2)-Dec. 1995 - \$6.00*

Blitz: Choctaw Archaeology in Mississippi  
Mooney: Choctaw Culture Compromise and Change Between the Eighteenth  
and Early Nineteenth Centuries: An Analysis of the Collections  
from Seven Sites from the Choctaw Homeland in East-Central  
Mississippi  
Mueller: Intrasite Settlement at the Historic Creek Town of Hickory  
Ground (1Ee89), Elmore County, Alabama (1990-1991)  
Rafferty: A Seriation of Historic Period Aboriginal Pottery from  
Northeast Mississippi  
Smith: Woods Island Revisited

*42(1)-June 1996 - \$6.00*

Lolley: A Map Method for Locating Historic Upper Creek Indian Towns  
and Villages

*42(2)-Dec. 1996 - \$6.00*

Barker and Broster: The Johnson Site (40Dv400): A Dated Paleoindian  
and Early Archaic Occupation in Tennessee's Central Basin  
Holmes and Bates: A Comparison of Trace Elements Present in Two Iron  
Objects from a Mississippian Site in South Alabama, with Those of  
Spanish, French, and American Irons

JOURNAL OF ALABAMA ARCHAEOLOGY

43(1)-June 1997 - \$6.00

Ensor and Largent: Recent Survey and Archaeological Research in the  
Vicinity of Fort Rucker, Southwestern Alabama  
Holstein, Hill and Little: The Hurley Site: A Protohistoric  
Habitation Site in the Weiss Lake Basin, Cherokee County, Alabama  
Knight: Fort Leslie, and the Upper Creek Ceramics of the Early  
Nineteenth Century

43(2)-Dec. 1997 - \$6.00

Allsbrook, Krause and Shinn: The Red Fox Mound (1Li15): An Enigma  
in Search of a Cipher  
Nance, Morgan, and Kirk: Seriated Flake Assemblages from Crumly  
Chapel, a Ridge Top Site near Birmingham, Alabama

44(1-2)-June/Dec. 1998 - (Special Issue) \$18.00

Chase: Prehistoric Pottery of Central Alabama  
Fuller: Indian Pottery and Cultural Chronology of the Mobile-Tensaw  
Basin and Alabama Coast  
Futato: Ceramic Complexes of the Tennessee River Drainage, Alabama  
Jenkins and Meyer: Ceramics of the Tombigbee-Black Warrior River Valleys  
Knight: Aboriginal Pottery of the Coosa and Tallapoosa River Valleys,  
Alabama  
Schnell: Ceramics in the Southern Half of the Chattahoochee Valley

43(1)-June 1997 - \$9.00

Carr: Book Review: *Raw Materials and Exchange in the Mid-South:  
Proceedings of the 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Mid-South Archaeological Conference*  
Gage and Jones: Ground-Penetrating Radar  
Mikell and Little: An Archaeological investigation of the Doctor Lake  
Site (1Ck319): A Search for the Sixteenth-Century Mabila  
Battlefield  
Rafferty: Book Review: *Grit Tempered: Early Women Archaeologists in  
the Southern United States*  
Smith: Book Review: *Antiquities of the Southern Indians, Particularly  
of the Georgia Tribes*  
Wright: Creek Indian Census



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## Southeastern Native American Documents Database

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An electronic collection of historical documents and images related to the Native Americans of the Southeast is now available on the World Wide Web via the GALILEO Digital Library of Georgia. More than 1,000 documents are now accessible, a number which should double by late 2001.

Continued work on the project will be a cooperative venture between GALILEO, the University of Georgia, the University of Tennessee at Knoxville Library, the Frank H. McClung Museum, the Tennessee State Library and Archives, the Museum of the Cherokee Indian, and the Tennessee State Museum.

The selected documents represent the most significant holdings from each collection and range in date from the early 1700's to the mid 1800's. Users can browse and search the online collection and view images of the original documents as well as transcribed text.

The documents communicate how Native Americans viewed the European settlers from the first contacts to the time when they were forcibly removed from their lands. They range from treaties to bureaucratic correspondence between the tribes and federal agents to modern archaeological records. While the bulk of the materials in the collection are related to the Cherokee, Creek, Seminole, Choctaw and Chickasaw tribes, other tribes such as the Catawbans, the Delawares, the Osages, the Yamacraws, and the Uchees are also represented.

Additional information about the Native Americans of the Southeast can also be accessed through the site, including an extensive list of suggested readings and links to other sites.

To access the Southeastern Native American Documents collection online, go to:

<http://www.galileo.peachnet.edu>

Select "Digital Library of Georgia," then select "Southeastern Native American Documents, 1730-1842." If asked for a GALILEO password, select "Public Databases" at the bottom of the password screen.

The Southeastern Native American Documents Collection and the Digital Library of Georgia are made available through GALILEO (Georgia Library Learning Online), sponsored by the University System of Georgia Board of Regents.

Submitted by Jim Errante, USDA-NRCS Cultural Resources Specialist, SC & NC.

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## Calendar

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### Moundville Knap-in

Many of the country's finest stone toolmakers will demonstrate and sell their works at this year's knap-in, March 29-31 at Moundville Archaeological Park. In addition to flintknappers, other craftspeople making bow and arrows, pottery and carved stone objects are attending the event. Visitors can enter bow shooting and spear throwing contests or a raffle of select prizes including stone points, tools and other high quality arts and crafts.

Moundville is located 13 miles south of Tuscaloosa on State Highway 69. Knap-in hours are from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily. Park admission is \$2.00 for children and \$4.00 for adults. During the knap-in, an additional \$1.00 is charged for each visitor above the age of five.

For more information contact Betsy Gilbert at (205) 371-2234 or 371-2572. [bgilbert@bama.ua.edu](mailto:bgilbert@bama.ua.edu).

### SHA 2002 Conference--Mobile

The Society for Historical Archaeology and the Advisory Council on Underwater Archaeology announce that the SHA 2002 Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology will be held January 9-12, 2002 at the Adam's Mark Hotel in Mobile, Alabama. The conference will be co-hosted by the University of South Alabama's Center for Archaeological Studies, the University of

West Florida's Archaeology Institute, and the University of Southern Mississippi's Department of Sociology & Anthropology.

The theme for the conference is Colonial Origins, in recognition of the three-hundredth anniversary of Mobile's founding by French colonists. In fact, SHA 2002 will initiate Mobile's celebration of its tricentennial year. As an organizing theme, "Colonial Origins" offers many opportunities to explore the ethnic and cultural complexities of colonial situations in the Americas and elsewhere in the world.

If you would like to present a paper at the conference, contact Amy Young, Program Coordinator, Department of Anthropology & Sociology, Box 5074, University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, MS 39406

*amy.young@usm.edu*

(601)266-6180 (TEL) (601)266-6373 (FAX)

**April 5-8 Southern Anthropological Society, Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN.**

Theme: "Contested Identities and Regional Memories: Public Display and Ethnic Heritage Festivals in the American South." For more information contact:

Celeste Ray

Department of Anthropology

University of the South

P.O. Box 3187

Sewanee, TN 37375

(931) 598-1829, *cray@sewanee.edu*

The 68th annual meeting of the **Eastern States Archaeological Federation** will meet November 8-11, 2001 at the Ramada Inn in Watertown, New York. Abstracts for proposed papers and symposia are due June 1, 2001. Presenters must be individual members of ESAF for 2001. To view the full call for papers go to: <http://www.siftings.com/esafmt.html>. For more information contact:

Timothy J. Abel, Program Chair

33512 NYS Rte. 26

Carthage, NY 13619

*abeltj@aldus.northnet.org*

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## What's Happening

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### Natural Resources Conservation Service

Cultural Resources Training and Ft. Mitchell

NRCS employees must receive cultural resources training to learn about federal historic preservation laws and NRCS policies and procedures regarding cultural resources. Part of this training includes visiting archaeological and historic sites and consequently perhaps learning to appreciate our state's historic sites and properties. Most recently, a few employees (including the state office Cultural Resource Specialist) volunteered to help professional archaeologists test the archaeological site of Fort Mitchell, near Phenix City, Alabama.

Submitted by Teresa Paglione.



Excavations at Ft. Mitchell, near Phenix City, AL.

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## Chapter News

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The **East Alabama Chapter** held a meeting on February 13. The topic was Florida Archaeology. The speaker was Dr. John Cottier, archaeologist at Auburn University and long-time member of the Florida Anthropological Society. Dr. Cottier provided a short history of Florida archaeology and then showed the award-winning film, "Shadows and Reflections: Florida's Lost People."

SP-2 Nance: The Archaeological Sequence at Durant Bend, Dallas County,  
Alabama. \$6.00

SP-3 Dickens: Archaeological Investigations at Horseshoe Bend National Military Park, Alabama. \$8.00

Cambron and Hulise: Handbook of Alabama Archaeology - Part 1, Point  
Types. \$15.00

DeJarnette, Kunjack, and Cambron: Stanfield-Worley Bluff Shelter  
Excavations (Reprint of Journal of Alabama Archaeology 8). \$7.50

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TOTAL.

The film was produced by the Florida Anthropological Society with funding from the Florida Department of State. It won the Louis Wolfson II Media History Center Award in 1999. In addition to displaying and briefly commenting on several publications on Florida archaeology, Dr. Cottier brought with him artifacts and other items of interest.

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## New Publications from University of Alabama Press

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### **Method and Theory in American Archaeology**

Gordon R. Willey and Philip Phillips  
Edited and with an Introduction by R. Lee Lyman and Michael J. O'Brien  
New Foreword by Gordon R. Willey

This invaluable classic provides the framework for the development of American archaeology during the last half of the 20th century. In 1958 Gordon R. Willey and Philip Phillips first published **Method and Theory in American Archaeology**--a volume that went through five printings, the last in 1967 at the height of what became known as the new, or processual, archaeology. The advent of processual archaeology, according to Willey and Phillips, represented a "theoretical debate . . . a question of whether archaeology should be the study of cultural history or the study of cultural process." Willey and Phillips suggested that little interpretation had taken place in American archaeology, and their book offered an analytical perspective; the methods they described and the structural framework they used for synthesizing American prehistory were all geared toward interpretation. **Method and Theory** served as the catalyst and primary reader on the topic for over a decade. This facsimile reprint edition of the original University of Chicago Press volume includes a new foreword by Gordon R. Willey, which outlines the state of American archaeology at the time of the original publication,

and a new introduction by the editors to place the book in historical context. The bibliography is exhaustive. Academic libraries, students, professionals, and knowledgeable amateurs will welcome this new edition of a standard-maker among texts on American archaeology.

Gordon R. Willey is Bowditch Professor of Central American and Mexican Archaeology and Ethnology Emeritus at Harvard University and author or editor of numerous books, including **New World Archaeology** and **Culture History**.

Philip Phillips, who is deceased, authored or coauthored numerous books including the classic **Archaeological Survey in the Lower Mississippi Alluvial Valley 1940-1947**.

R. Lee Lyman is Professor of Anthropology at the University of Missouri-Columbia and edited, with Michael J. O'Brien, **Measuring the Flow of Time: The Works of James A. Ford, 1935-1941**.

Michael J. O'Brien is Professor of Anthropology and Associate Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at the University of Missouri-Columbia. With Robert C. Dunnell, he edited **Changing Perspectives on the Archaeology of the Central Mississippi Valley**.

368 pages  
6 1/8 x 9 1/4  
5 illustrations  
ISBN 0-8173-1088-6  
\$29.95 paper

### **Sun Circles and Human Hands The Southeastern Indians---Art and Industries**

Edited by Emma Lila Fundaburk and Mary Douglass Fundaburk Foreman  
New foreword by Vernon James Knight Jr.

This classic compendium of ancient Indian artifacts from the entire southeastern United States remains an indispensable reference source for professionals and enthusiasts alike. From utilitarian arrowheads to beautiful stone effigy pipes to ornately-carved shell disks, the photographs and drawings in **Sun Circles** present the

archaeological record of the art and native crafts of the prehistoric southeastern Indians.

Painstakingly compiled in the 1950s by two sisters who traveled the eastern United States interviewing archaeologists and collectors and visiting the major repositories, **Sun Circles** is remarkable for its breadth of illustration of Indian-made artifacts and its comprehensive documentation. Although research over the last 50 years has disproven many of the early theories reported in the text—which were not the editors' theories but those of the archaeologists of the day—the excellent illustrations of objects no longer available for examination have more than validated the lasting worth of this popular book.

Broadly acclaimed when it first appeared, this new printing has the added value of Knight's foreword, which places the book in its proper context. Useful to museums, state and national parks, school libraries, gift stores, archaeological agencies, and private collections, **Sun Circles and Human Hands** is a rich pictorial survey accessible to anyone interested in early American Indian culture.

Emma Lila Fundaburk is a retired economist who taught at Bowling Green State University. She is the author of 10 books, including **Southeastern Indians Life Portraits**.

Mary Douglass Fundaburk Foreman was trained in art education and collaborated with her sister on this publication to design the artifact illustrations and text.

Vernon James Knight Jr., is Professor of Anthropology at The University of Alabama and edited, with Vincas P. Steponaitis, **Archaeology of the Moundville Chiefdom**.

232 pages, 7 3/4 x 10 1/2

Over 500 illustrations

ISBN 0-8173-1077-0

\$29.95 paper

**Southeastern Indians Life Portraits**  
**A Catalogue of Pictures, 1564 -1860**  
Edited by Emma Lila Fundaburk

This pictorial classic is a valuable ethnological record of southeastern Indians that also showcases

the work of early photographers and artists. A collection of over 350 photographs, paintings, drawings, and woodcuts, **Life Portraits** offers us an important visual representation of southeastern Indians—at work, at play, in rituals, and in death—when they first encountered Europeans. Studied by historians and archaeologists, as well as museum exhibit designers and costumers, these illustrations provide a wealth of information on native dress and jewelry, house construction, agricultural techniques, warfare, and other aspects of American Indian life. Among the tribes illustrated are Natchez, Choctaw, Creek, Chickasaw, Cherokee, Seminole, Chitimacha, Timucua, Powhatan, Tuscarora, Caddo, Yuchi, and Shawnee. A special section of the book quotes historic narratives and comments on the life and work of the artists, lithographers, photographers, and engravers who made the originals. Included among these are Jacques le Moyne, John White, Theodore De Bry, Francis Parsons, Joshua Reynolds, John Trumball, George Catlin, John Mix Stanley, Thomas McKenney, and Samuel Waugh.

**Life Portraits** has been a classic title in Native American studies and a staple of bookstores and museum shops around the country since its original publication in 1958.

Because the carefully identified illustrations were secured from a wide variety of sources, including the British Museum, the Charleston Museum, the New York Public Library, and the Oklahoma Historical Society, this volume represents the most comprehensive and widely available record of Indian images. Designed for Americana collections, it will appeal to general readers as well as professional historians and archaeologists.

136 pages, 7 x 10

354 illustrations

ISBN 0-8173-1078-9

\$14.95 paper

**Membership renewals for the  
2001 year are now due!!!**

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## Donations Recieved

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The following people made donations to the  
**Public Education Fund:**

Jim & Judith Knight  
A. Lee & Mary I. Swetman  
Your donations are greatly appreciated!!!

Donations can be made to the grant programs  
any time during the year. Additional information  
regarding these funds may be found on page 16.

*Please send your donations to:*

AAS  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474

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## New Members

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Jason Pruett, Oxford AL  
Barry Pruett, Oxford AL  
Robert Middleton, Huntsville AL  
Thomas Piff, Huntsville AL

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## 2000 Renewals

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University of Southern Mississippi  
Prentice Thomas  
John Van Valkenburg

---

## 2001 Renewals

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Keith Ashley  
Kandi Detwiler  
Mildred Gray  
Bill & Dolores Howard  
Kathy Hyslop  
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Richard Kanaski  
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David Morgan  
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Wayne State University  
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Wheeler Basin Regional Library  
Nancy White  
State Historical Society of Wisconsin

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## 2002 Renewals

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Thomas Maher  
Dr. & Mrs. Charles Ochs  
Jim Parris  
George Shorter  
William Stepp

## Speaker's Bureau

The following individuals have volunteered to present programs on a variety of topics at Chapter meetings. Please contact them directly. It is expected that more will be announced in future newsletters.

Carey Oakley  
P.O. Box 10244  
Birmingham, AL 35202  
Office 205-733-7600  
Fax 205-985-2951  
*cboakley@kennesaw.lawco.com*  
General archaeological topics

Paul D. Jackson  
924 26th Avenue East  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35404  
Office 205-556-3096  
Fax 205-556-1144  
*Panam@dbtech.net*  
Cultural resource management, Late  
Woodland, prehistory in NW Alabama

Julie Lyons  
511 Dixie Drive  
Selma, AL 36701  
Home 334-872-9874  
Fax 334-872-2244  
*GLyons@compuserve.com*  
Old Cahawba, historic archaeology, public  
archaeology, Project Archaeology education  
programs, Central Alabama, Mississippian/  
Protohistoric periods

Linda Derry  
719 Tremont Street  
Selma, AL 36701  
Office 334-875-2529  
Fax 334-875-2529  
*lderry@mail.preserveal.org*  
Site of Cahawba, historical archaeology

Eugene Futato  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474  
Office 205-371-2266  
Fax 205-371-2494  
*Efutato@bama.ua.edu*  
Archaeology of North Alabama, Iron Age  
and Bronze Age Israel

Craig T. Sheldon  
301 Tuskeena Street  
Wetumpka, AL 36092  
Home 334-567-8942  
Office 334-244-3378  
*Shelcra@sciences.aum.edu*  
Historic Creek Indians; archaeology of the  
historic Creek Indians; archaeology of the  
Lower Tallapoosa Valley; preserving your  
collection.

Hunter B. Johnson  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474  
Office 205-371-2266  
Fax 205-371-2494  
*Hjohnson@panamconsultants.com*  
Mississippian settlement and social  
organization; Pride Place (1Tu1); Middle  
Woodland Copena, Flat-top mounds; Lower  
Mississippi archaeology; Plaquemine culture.

McDonald Brooms  
100 Lake Ridge Lane  
Mathews, AL 36052  
Office 334-670-3639  
Fax 334-670-3706  
*mcbrooms@trojan.troyst.edu*  
Alabama Coastal Plain archaeology;  
prehistory of Alabama; Southwestern  
archaeology; Mesoamerican archaeology  
(travel restricted to SE or Central Alabama on  
weeknights because of teaching schedule)

Bruce D. Bizzoco  
1769 Russet Woods Lane  
Birmingham, AL 35213  
Home 205-425-0222  
Office 205-391-2966  
*Bizzoco@bellsouth.net*  
General archaeology; frauds, myths, and  
fantastic archaeology (the pseudoscience of  
archaeology); epistemology; Charles Darwin  
and evolution; Classical fencing, history of  
armor (weapons)

## Speakers List (cont.)

Joe Watkins  
29336 One Blvd.  
Orange Beach, AL 36561  
Home 334-980-5687  
*Watkins@zebra.net*  
Maya sites of Palenque, Yaxchilan,  
Bonampak, Uxmal, Chichen Itza; lifestyles of  
the Lacandonese of Chiapas, Mexico, in the  
1960's.

Larry Beane  
3589 County Road 822  
Collinsville, AL 35961  
Home 256-523-5849  
Office 256-997-9129  
Fax 256-845-9605  
Russell Cave/Little River archaeology; tools  
and weapons demonstrations; flintknapping  
(travel restricted to NE Alabama, Birmingham  
north to Huntsville and points east)

Jim Knight  
72 Coventry  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35404  
Office 205-348-5947  
*Vknight@tenhoor.as.ua.edu*  
Moundville; Historic Creeks; history of  
Alabama archaeology; Woodland cultures of  
the Tennessee Valley; Coosa River Valley  
archaeology; Mississippian art and  
iconography

Ian Brown  
3811 Derby Downs Drive  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35405  
Office 205-348-9758  
Fax 205-348-7937  
*Ibrown@tenhoor.as.ua.edu*  
Bottle Creek archaeology; the personal side of  
field work; mounds of the Mississippi Valley;  
archaeology in Russia; studying salt in China;  
The Indian in Art; Romance and Reality

Harry Holstein  
Jacksonville State University  
Jacksonville, AL 36265  
Office 256-782-5656  
Fax 256-782-5336  
*Holstein@jsucc.jsu.edu*  
NE Alabama; Alabama prehistory; general  
archaeology; DeSoto/DeLuna; general  
anthropology; Native American Indians

Matthew Gage  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474  
Office 205-371-2266  
Fax 205-371-2494  
*Gage@bama.ua.edu*  
Moundville; Mississippian; Remote sensing;  
Core drilling techniques

Boyce Driskell  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474  
Office 205-371-2266  
Fax 205-371-2494  
*Bdriskel@bama.ua.edu*  
Dust Cave; Paleoindian and Archaic in the  
mid-South; Egypt and the Nile Valley

Phil Carr  
Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology  
University of South Alabama  
HUMB 34  
Mobile, AL 36688-0002  
Office 334-460-6907  
Fax 334-460-7925  
*Pcarr@jaguar1.usouthal.edu*  
Middle Archaic hunter-gatherers; Great Basin  
archaeology; lithic analysis; cultural resource  
management

Richard A. Diehl  
Box 870210  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0210  
Office 205-348-7550  
Fax 205-348-9292  
*Rdiehl@tenhoor.as.ua.edu*  
Mesoamerica; Olmec; Toltecs; La Moudarra

Van D. King, Jr.  
3905 Bright Star Road  
Horton, AL 35980-7563  
Office 205-466-3201  
*melvanmd@hopper.net*  
Flint knapping, lithic resources, ceramics of  
the Tennessee Valley, Stone (steatite) vessel  
quarries from Alabama to Newfoundland, Site  
destruction along the Tennessee River.

In addition: The Alabama Humanities Foundation  
has an extensive Speakers list. Visit their website at  
*www.Bham.net/ahf* or call 205-930-0540 for a complete  
list of speakers and topics.



### **AAS Scholarships**

The Alabama Archaeological Society will award two scholarships this year in the amount of \$250.00 each to two students actively engaged in an archaeological research project. Proposals for the scholarships must be submitted to the Scholarship Committee by January 31st. The Scholarship Committee will review the proposals and make recommendations to the Board of Directors at the Spring BOD meeting. The Board of Directors will vote on the proposals at the Spring meeting and an announcement of the recipients will be made by March 31st.

Minimum criteria for the grants are: 1) the student recipients must be a member of the Alabama Archaeological Society, 2) the research project that the student is involved with must be located in the state of Alabama, 3) the student must be an undergraduate or a graduate student enrolled in a college or university in the State of Alabama with an active anthropology program, 4) the student must submit a letter of endorsement from an anthropology program, and 5) the student will be required to present a paper on his or her research project at the 1999 Winter meeting.

### **Public Education**

The Alabama Archaeological Society will award public education grants this year in the amount of \$500.00. Single grant awards shall not exceed \$500.00. Proposals for the grants must be submitted to the Public Education Committee Chairman by January 31st. The Public Education Committee will review the proposals and make recommendations to the Board of Directors at the Spring BOD meeting. The Board of Directors will vote on proposals at the Spring meeting and an announcement of the grant recipient (s) shall be made by March 31st.

Minimum criteria for the grants are: 1) the project director/grant administrator must be a member of the Alabama Archaeological Society, 2) the public education project must be located in the State of Alabama, 3) the project director or his or her representative will be required to give a presentation on the project at the Winter meeting.

### **Research Grant**

The Alabama Archaeological Society will grant an award of \$500.00 this year to a deserving archaeological research project. Grant proposals must be submitted to the Archaeological Resources Chairman by January 31st. The Archaeological Resources Committee will review the proposals and make recommendations to the Board of Directors at the Spring BOD meeting. The Board of Directors will vote on the proposals at the Spring meeting and an announcement of the recipient shall be made by March 31st. Minimum criteria for the grant are: 1) the project director/grant administrator must be a member of the Alabama Archaeological Society, 2) the project must be located in Alabama, 3) the project director or his or her representative will be required to present a paper on the archaeological project at the Winter meeting and, 4) the project director or other personnel working on the project must submit a written report for publication in the Journal of Alabama Archaeology within twelve months of receiving the grant.

#### **Scholarship Committee Chair**

Jim Knight  
72 Coventry  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35404

#### **Public Education Committee**

Julie Lyons  
511 Dixie Drive  
Selma, AL 36701

#### **Research Committee Chair**

Read Stowe  
2120 CF Ward Road  
Lucedale, MS 39452

### **AAS Chapter Presidents**

Stephen Meredith- Birmingham Chapter  
P.O. Box 1466  
Alabaster, AL 35007  
*smeredith@wwisp.com*  
205-664-2739

Robbie Camp- Cullman Chapter  
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Hanceville, AL 35077  
256-739-1194

Anderson Brooms- Troy State Chapter  
6 Lake Ridge Lane  
Mathews, AL 36052  
334-613-0686 (Home)  
334-670-3638 (Work)

Dr. Phillip E Koerper- Coosa Valley Chapter  
JSU Box 3039  
Jacksonville State University  
Jacksonville, AL 36265  
256-782-5604

Gary Mullen- East Alabama Chapter  
2102 Longwood Drive  
Auburn, AL 36830-7108  
334-887-2554

Barry Waters- Florence Chapter  
P.O. Box 635  
Rogersville, AL 35652  
256-247-3793

John Kmetz- Huntsville Chapter  
20 Arvida Drive  
Laceys Spring, AL 35754

Judith Knight- Tuscaloosa Chapter  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35401  
205-348-1568  
*jknight@uapress.ua.edu*

Please send us your name and address if you are a chapter president!

### **2000 Alabama Archaeological Society Officers & Board Members**

#### **OFFICERS:**

President - Gary Mullen  
1st Vice President - Betsy Jones  
2nd Vice President - Judith Knight  
Secretary - Linda Derry  
Treasurer - Eugene Futato  
Assistant Treasurer - Julie Lyons  
Journal Editor - Eugene Futato  
Associate Editors - Ned Jenkins, Carey Oakley, Boyce Driskell  
Newsletter Editor - McDonald Brooms  
Associate News Editor - Clarissa Eleam, Samantha Wolfe  
Photographer - Anderson Brooms

#### **Board Of Directors:**

Three Year Term -  
Jim Lee  
Van King  
Lee Luis  
John Van Valkenburg  
Bonnie Gums  
Charles Hubbert

Two Year Term -  
Bart Henson  
Steve Merideth  
Bill Fowler  
Howard King  
Tom Maher  
Joe Copeland

One Year Term -  
Rick Fuller  
Gary Mullen  
Charles Moore  
Margaret Russell  
Amos Wright  
Ian Brown  
Greg Rhinehart  
Michael Poe

Van King, Past Pres.

### ARTIFACTS!

Do you have any interesting artifacts that you would like to share with the members of the Alabama Archaeological Society? If you do, please send a description of the artifact and a color photo (black and white is fine if that's all you have) to the editorial staff here at *Stones & Bones* and we'll include it in an upcoming issue.

## Happy St. Patrick's Day

### READ ANY GOOD BOOKS LATELY?

Are you a reader? Do you read interesting books about archaeology and related topics? Do you think others might be interested in reading the same books? If so, *Stones & Bones* would like to hear from you. If you have read an interesting book, write a review and send it to us. Book reviews are a good way of letting others know about archaeological publications which may be of interest.

## Happy Easter!

### TELL US ABOUT IT!

The editorial staff at *Stones & Bones* is looking for articles to publish and we would like those articles to come from you the members. If you have visited a site recently that you found to be of interest (it doesn't have to be in Alabama) tell us about it. If you have been doing research on a particular topic, tell us about it. If you have been involved in anything else archaeological, tell us about it. These do not have to be professional papers, so please feel free to contribute. If you have color pictures (if you only have black and white photos that's fine) which accompany your article, please send those as well and we will include them with your article.



**THE DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSIONS FOR THE MAY/JUNE  
ISSUE OF STONES & BONES IS APRIL 15TH.**

### Available Publications

#### Available Issues of *Journal of Alabama Archaeology*

- Vol. 20-31, each issue (*two issues per volume*) .....\$3.50pp  
Vol. 32 & up, each issue (*two issues per volume*) .....\$6.00pp  
Vol. 40 (Dust Cave), two issues per volume .....\$18.00pp  
Vol. 44 (Alabama Ceramics), two issues per volume .....\$18.00pp

#### *Stanfield-Worley Bluff Shelter Excavations* (Journal of Alabama Archaeology)

- Vol. VIII Nos. 1 & 2 - Reprint.....\$7.50pp

#### *The Archaeological Sequence at Durant Bend, Dallas County Alabama*

- Special Publication 2 .....\$6.00pp

#### *Archaeological Investigations at Horseshoe Bend*

- Special Publication 3 .....\$8.00pp

#### *Handbook of Alabama Archaeology Part I, Point Types* .....\$15.00pp

### Membership

The form below may be used for any or all of the following: applying for membership, payment of annual membership dues, change of address, or donations. Please be sure to print your name and address clearly, and check the appropriate boxes. All checks should be made payable to: **Alabama Archaeological Society**. Send the membership form and/or publication orders to:

Alabama Archaeological Society  
Archaeological Services  
13075 Moundville Archaeological Park  
Moundville, AL 35474

### The Alabama Archaeological Society Membership Form

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☐ DONATIONS

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☐ Life (individual).....\$340.00

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☐ Associate (students under age 18).....\$14.00

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☐ Edward C. Mahan Research Fund \$ \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Public Education Special Projects Fund \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\*All donations are tax deductible.

\*\*Residents of foreign countries, including Canada and Mexico, please add: \$2.00 for Annual Individual, Institutional, or Associate; \$20.00 for Life; and \$25.00 for Joint Life



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NEWSLETTER

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Troy State University  
Troy, AL 36082-0001

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