

音标

元音

单: [ɪ], [i:], [e], [æ], [ʌ], [ɑ:], [ɒ(ɔ)], [ɔ:], [ʊ], [u:], [ə], [ə:]

双: [eɪ], [aɪ], [ɔɪ], [əʊ], [aʊ], [ɪə], [ɛə], [ʊə]

辅音

清: [p], [t], [k], [f], [θ], [s], [ʃ], [tʃ], [ts], [tr], [h]

浊: [b], [d], [g], [v], [ð], [z], [ʒ], [dʒ], [dz], [dr]

[r], [l], [m], [n], [ŋ], [w], [j]

只有当【辅音->元音】这个读音顺序时候可以拼读, 比如: [pɪ], [pi:], [ʃɪ]

读音规则

由于字体原因, g 的下划线可能看不出。比如这是一条完整的下划线词: language

1. [i:] :

fet [fi:t] | sea [si:] | piece [pi:s] | policeman [pə'li:smən] |
magazine [ˌmægə'zi:n] | people ['pi:pl]

2. [ɪ] :

he [hi] | pig [piɡ] | money ['mʌni] | city ['sɪti] | behind [br'haɪnd]
| busy ['bɪzi]

3. [e] :

bed [bed] | bred [bred] | any ['eni] | bury ['beri]

4. [æ] :

apple ['æpl] | bad [bæd] | cat [kæt]

5. [ə] :

river [ˈrɪvə(r)] | doctor [ˈdɒktə(r)] | today [təˈdeɪ] | about [əˈbaʊt]
| pleasure [ˈpleʒə(r)] | could [kəd]

6. [ɜ:] :

thirsty [ˈθɜ:stɪ] | nurse [nɜ:s] | work [wɜ:k] | certain [ˈsɜ:tn] |
earth [ɜ:θ]

7. [ʌ] :

come [kʌm] | bus [bʌs] | young [jʌŋ]

8. [ɑ:] :

star [stɑ:(r)] | class [klɑ:s]

9. [ɒ] :

box [bɒks] | what [wɒt]

10. [ɔ:] :

tall [tɔ:] | warm [wɔ:m] | autumn [ˈɔ:təm] | law [lɔ:] | four [fɔ:(r)]
| door [dɔ:(r)] | board [bɔ:d] | water [ˈwɔ:tə(r)]

11. [ʊ] :

book [bʊk] | put [pʊt] | wolf [wʊlf] | woman [ˈwʊmən]

12. [zu:] :

do [du] | zoo [zu:] | blue [blu:]

13. [eɪ] :

cake [keɪk] | rain [reɪn] | way [weɪ] | paper [ˈpeɪpə(r)] | eight [eɪt]
| great [greɪt] | hey [heɪ]

14. [aɪ] :

kind [kaɪnd] | fly [flaɪ] | kite [kaɪt] | night [naɪt] | eye [aɪ]

15. [ɔɪ] :

toy [tɔɪ] | coin [kɔɪn] | boy [bɔɪ] | toilet [ˈtɔɪlət]

16. [əʊ] :

nose [nəʊz] | so [səʊ] | snow [snəʊ] | coat [kəʊt] | soul [səʊl]

17. [ɪə] :

dear [dɪə(r)] | here [hɪə(r)] | deer [dɪə(r)]

18. [aʊ] :

house [haʊs] | cow [kaʊ]

19. [eə] :

bear [beə(r)] | there [ðeə(r)] | pair [peə(r)] | share [ʃeə(r)] | their [ðeə(r)]

20. [ʊə] :

sure [ʃʊə(r)]

21. [k] :

cat [kæt] | kite [kaɪt] | school [sku:l] | back [bæk]

22. [g] :

bag [bæg] | gas [gæs] | language [ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ]

23. [f] :

face [feɪs] | photo [ˈfəʊtəʊ] | laugh [lɑ:f]

24. [v] :

very [ˈveri] | village [ˈvɪlɪdʒ] | vegetable [ˈvedʒtəbl]

25. [θ] :

thank [θæŋk] | think [θɪŋk]

26. [ð] :

they [ðeɪ] | there [ðeə(r)]

27. [s] :

six [sɪks] | face [feɪs] | grass [grɑ:s]

28. [z] :

music [ˈmju:zɪk] | zero [ˈziərəʊ]

29. [ts] :

eats [i:ts] | events [ɪˈvents] | notes [nəʊts]

30. [dz] :

birds [ˈbɜ:dz] | minds [maɪndz] | attitudes [ˈætɪtju:dz]

31. [tr] :

train [treɪn] | trouble [ˈtrʌbl] | track [træk]

32. [dr] :

draw [drɔ:] | drag [dræg] | driver [ˈdraɪvə(r)]

33. [ʃ] :

| ship [ʃɪp] | sure [ʃʊə(r)]

34. [ʒ] :

| usually ['ju:ʒuəli] | treasure [treʒə(r)] | television ['telɪvɪʒn]

35. [tʃ] :

| chair [tʃeə(r)] | watch [wɒtʃ]

36. [dʒ] :

| age [eɪdʒ] | teenage ['ti:neɪdʒ] | village ['vɪlɪdʒ] | jeep [dʒi:p] |
| bridge [brɪdʒ]

37. [m] :

| map [mæp] | climb [klaɪm]

38. [n] :

| nice [naɪs] | knife [naɪf]

39. [ŋ] :

| belong [brɪ'lɒŋ] | sing [sɪŋ] | longer ['lɒŋgə(r)] | think [θɪŋk]

40. [l] :

| latter ['lætə(r)] | lung [lʌŋ] | feel [fi:l]

41. [r] :

| ride [raɪd] | write [raɪt]

42. [j] :

| yes [jes] | yeah [jeə] | yellow ['jeləʊ]

43. [w] :

| walk [wɔ:k] | white [waɪt]

44. [h] :

| hello [hə'leɪʊ] | who [hu:]