## Package 'knitroR'

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Author	Jan Tilly	ration of knitro via Rcpp. Knitro has an excel- basses user defined R functions on to the C++ inter-	
Maintai	iner Jan Tilly <jtilly@econ.upenn.edu></jtilly@econ.upenn.edu>		
ler	tion This package provides an R integration of knitro via Rcpp. Knitro has an excel- nt C++ implementation. This package passes user defined R functions on to the C++ inter- ce. To use Knitro you need to have a valid license.		
License	GPL (>= 2)		
Imports	s  Rcpp (>= 0.11.3)		
Linking	То Всрр		
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knitr	Call the knitro C++ interface		

## Description

This function passes user defined R functions on to the C++ interface

## Usage

```
knitro(objFun, objGrad = NULL, c_equality = NULL, c_inequality = NULL,
  jac = NULL, jacIndexCons = NULL, jacIndexVars = NULL, x0 = NA,
  lb = NULL, ub = NULL, optionsFile = "options.opt")
```

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## **Arguments**

objFun is a scalar valued R function that returns the objective function

 $obj \\ Grad \qquad is \ a \ vector-valued \ R \ function \ with \ the \ gradient$ 

c\_equality is a vector-valued R function with equality constraints
c\_inequality is a vector-valued R function with inequality constraints
jac is a vector with the content of the Jacobian (sparse)

jacIndexCons refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the constraint it refers

to. Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first constraint has index 0

jacIndexVars refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the variable it refers to.

Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first variable has index 0

x0 is a vector with starting values1b is a vector of lower boundsub is a vector of upper bounds

optionsFile is the path and filename of the options file. If it does not exist, the function will

create it

#### Value

a list with the final estimates, the function value, and Knitro's exit status

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## **Description**

This function is the standard C++ wrapper around knitro. It defines the object KTR\_new and defines a callback function that is used to evaluate the objective function, the constraints, and gradients. The only deviation from the standard C++ wrapper is to use UserParam to pass the original R functions on to the C++ callback function.

## Usage

```
knitroCpp(fcts, startValues, num_equality_constraints,
  num_inequality_constraints, nnzJ, RjacIndexCons, RjacIndexVars, ub, lb,
  optionsFile)
```

## **Arguments**

fcts is an R list of functions that includes the objFun, objGrad, c, and jac.

startValues is a vector of start values

num\_equality\_constraints

is an integer with the number of equality constraints in c

num\_inequality\_constraints

is an integer with the number of inequality constraints in c

nnzJ is an integer with the number of non-zero objects in the Jacobian

RjacIndexCons is a vector of length nnzJ. Each element contains the index of a particular con-

straint (i.e. the index of a row in the jacobian).

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RjacIndexVars is a vector of length nnzJ. Each element contains the index of a particular vari-

able (i.e. the index of a column in the jacobian).

a vector of upper bounds for each element in x0
 a vector lower bounds for each element in x0

optionsFile the location of the options file

#### Value

A list with the vector that minimizes the objective function, the final function value, and Knitro's exit status

#### See Also

http://www.artelys.com/tools/knitro\_doc/2\_userGuide/gettingStarted/startCallableLibrary.html

knitro\_ms Call the knitro C++ interface using multiple start values

## **Description**

This is a multi start version of knitro(). Uses a matrix as startvalues where each row corresponds to one set of startvalues to be used. This version of multi-start gives the user more control over the start values than Knitro's built-in version of multi-start. If you want to use the built-in version of multi-start instead, you can do so via the options file.

## Usage

```
knitro_ms(objFun, objGrad = NULL, c_equality = NULL, c_inequality = NULL,
  jac = NULL, jacIndexCons = NULL, jacIndexVars = NULL, x0 = NA,
  lb = NULL, ub = NULL, optionsFile = "options.opt")
```

## **Arguments**

objFun is a scalar valued R function that returns the objective function

objGrad is a vector-valued R function with the gradient

jacIndexCons refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the constraint it refers

to. Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first constraint has index 0

jacIndexVars refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the variable it refers to.

Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first variable has index 0

x0 is a matrix with starting values
1b is a vector of lower bounds
ub is a vector of upper bounds

optionsFile is the path and filename of the options file. If it does not exist, the function will

create it

## Value

a list with the final estimates, the function value, and Knitro's exit status

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