# Package 'knitroR'

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Type Package
Title R integration of Knitro
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<b>Description</b> This package provides an R integration of knitro via Rcpp. Knitro has an excellent C++ implementation. This package passes user defined R functions on to the C++ interface. To use Knitro you need to have a valid license.
License GPL (>= 2)
<b>Imports</b> Rcpp (>= 0.11.3)
LinkingTo Rcpp
R topics documented:  knitro knitroCpp knitro_ms  Index
knitro Call the knitro C++ interface
Description  This function passes user defined R functions on to the C++ interface  Usage
<pre>knitro(objFun, objGrad = NULL, c_equality = NULL, c_inequality = NULL, jac = NULL, jacIndexCons = NULL, jacIndexVars = NULL, x0 = NA, lb = NULL, ub = NULL, optionsFile = "options.opt")</pre>

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### Arguments

objFun is a scalar valued R function that returns the objective function objGrad is a vector-valued R function with the gradient is a vector-valued R function with equality constraints c\_equality c\_inequality is a vector-valued R function with inequality constraints is a vector with the content of the Jacobian (sparse) jac refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the constraint it refers jacIndexCons to. Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first constraint has index 0 jacIndexVars refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the variable it refers to. Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first variable has index 0 is a vector with starting values x0 optionsFile is the path and filename of the options file. If it does not exist, the function will

#### Value

a list with the final estimates, the function value, and Knitro's exit status

create it

# **Description**

This function is the standard C++ wrapper around knitro. It defines the object KTR\_new and defines a callback function that is used to evaluate the objective function, the constraints, and gradients. The only deviation from the standard C++ wrapper is to use UserParam to pass the original R functions on to the C++ callback function.

# Usage

```
knitroCpp(fcts, startValues, num_equality_constraints,
  num_inequality_constraints, nnzJ, RjacIndexCons, RjacIndexVars, ub, lb,
  optionsFile)
```

#### **Arguments**

is an R list of functions that includes the objFun, objGrad, c, and jac.

startValues is a vector of start values

num\_equality\_constraints

is an integer with the number of equality constraints in c

num\_inequality\_constraints

is an integer with the number of inequality constraints in c

nnzJ is an integer with the number of non-zero objects in the Jacobian

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RjacIndexCons is a vector of length nnzJ. Each element contains the index of a particular con-

straint (i.e. the index of a row in the jacobian).

RjacIndexVars is a vector of length nnzJ. Each element contains the index of a particular vari-

able (i.e. the index of a column in the jacobian).

ub a vector of upper bounds for each element in x0 lb a vector lower bounds for each element in x0

optionsFile the location of the options file

#### Value

A list with the vector that minimizes the objective function, the final function value, and Knitro's exit status

#### See Also

http://www.artelys.com/tools/knitro\_doc/2\_userGuide/gettingStarted/startCallableLibrary.html

knitro\_ms

*Call the knitro C++ interface using multiple start values* 

# Description

This is a multi start version of knitro(). Uses a matrix as startvalues where each row corresponds to one set of startvalues to be used. This version of multi-start gives the user more control over the start values than Knitro's built-in version of multi-start. If you want to use the built-in version of multi-start instead, you can do so via the options file.

# Usage

```
knitro_ms(objFun, objGrad = NULL, c_equality = NULL, c_inequality = NULL,
  jac = NULL, jacIndexCons = NULL, jacIndexVars = NULL, x0 = NA,
  lb = NULL, ub = NULL, optionsFile = "options.opt")
```

#### **Arguments**

objFun is a scalar valued R function that returns the objective function

objGrad is a vector-valued R function with the gradient

c\_equality is a vector-valued R function with equality constraints
c\_inequality is a vector-valued R function with inequality constraints
jac is a vector with the content of the Jacobian (sparse)

jacIndexCons refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the constraint it refers

to. Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first constraint has index 0

x0 is a matrix with starting values

optionsFile is the path and filename of the options file. If it does not exist, the function will

create it

jacIndexCons refers to each element of jac and contains the number of the variable it refers to.

Indexing is C++ compatible, i.e. the first variable has index 0

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# Value

a list with the final estimates, the function value, and Knitro's exit status

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