

# Recommending articles from arXiv.org

By Tim Dwyer

**Pre-prints**

**vs.**

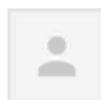
**Journals**

**Articles**

**An email from  
yesterday**

## Paper proving our conjecture

Inbox x



**Sergi Elizalde**

to me 

Tim,

Have you seen this?

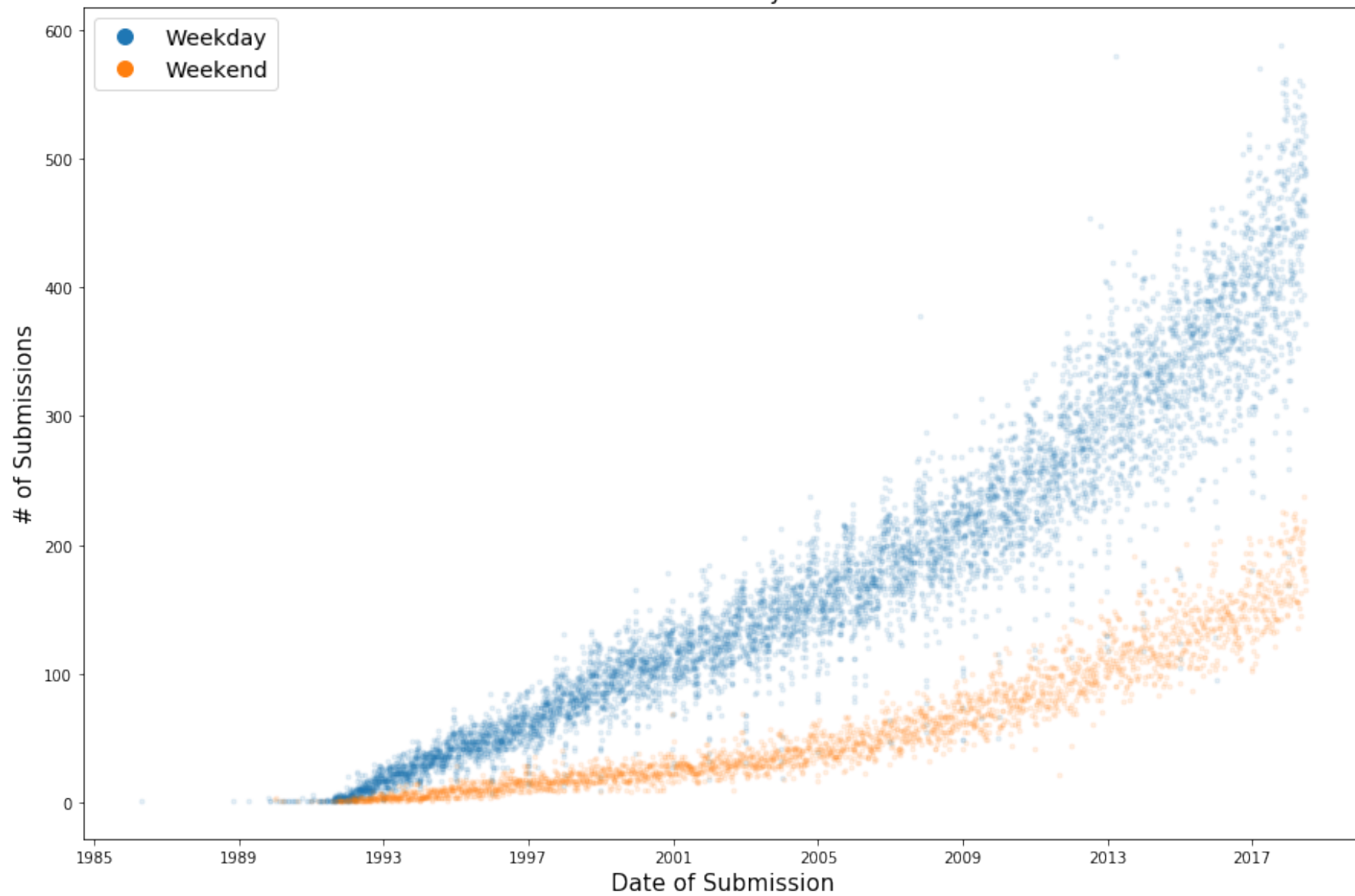
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.04921>

I'm organizing FPSAC so won't be able to read it until next week.



# **Submissions To arXiv**

Submissions by Date



## Categories

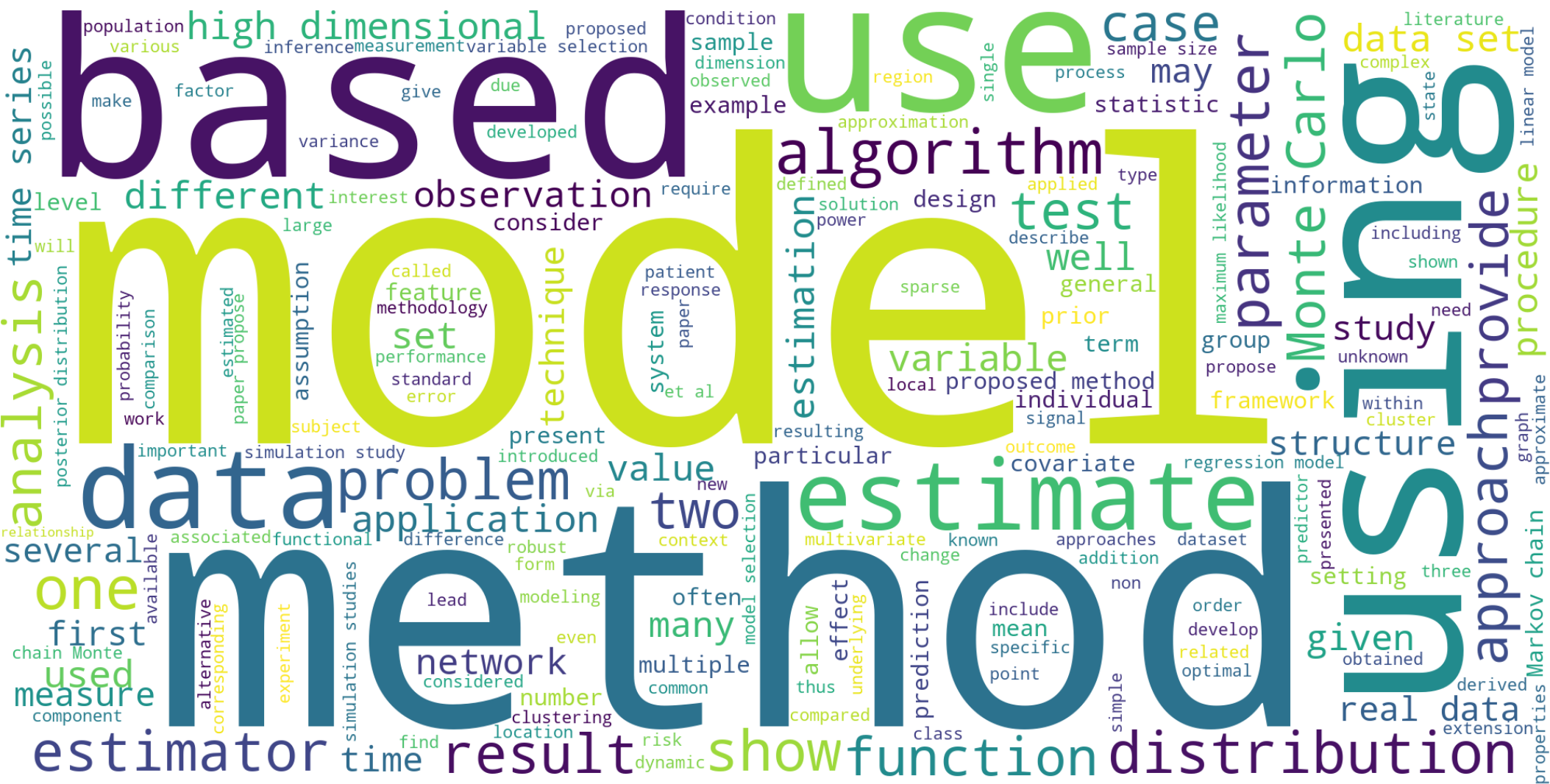
Category id	Category Name	Number of submissions
math	Mathematics	332,149
physics:astro-ph	Astrophysics	237,810
physics:cond-mat	Condensed Matter Physics	236,188
cs	Computer Science	171,952
physics:hep-ph	High Energy Physics: Phenomenology	90,017
physics:physics	Assorted topics	74,998
physics:hep-th	High Energy Physics: Theory	51,589
physics:quant-ph	Quantum Physics	46,140

# Word Clouds



[illegible]

## Statistics Word Cloud



# Rating similarity of articles

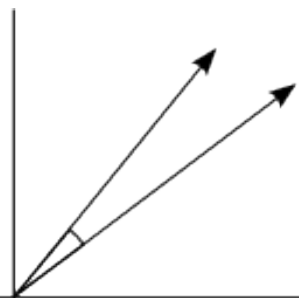
# **Word Vector Embeddings**

**How to represent text documents  
numerically?**

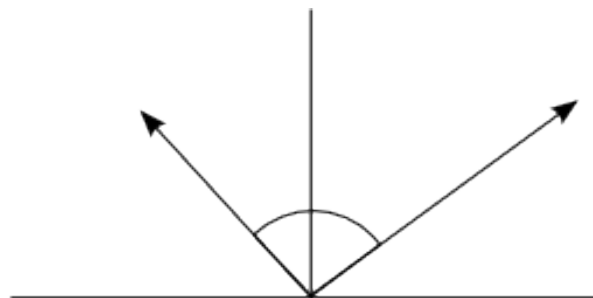
- **Word counts**
- **Term frequency-inverse document frequency**
- **FastText**
- **Word2Vec**
- **GloVe**

## Similarity of Vectors

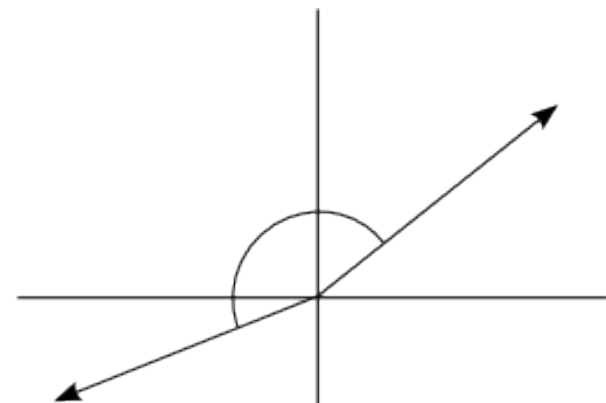
### Scoring the similarity of two articles



Similar scores  
Score Vectors in same direction  
Angle between them is near 0 deg.  
Cosine of angle is near 1 i.e. 100%



Unrelated scores  
Score Vectors are nearly orthogonal  
Angle between them is near 90 deg.  
Cosine of angle is near 0 i.e. 0%



Opposite scores  
Score Vectors in opposite direction  
Angle between them is near 180 deg.  
Cosine of angle is near -1 i.e. -100%

Source: <http://blog.christianperone.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/cosinesimilarityfq1.png>

# Recommendations

## Recommendations for Random Article

<b>Bounds on the Probability of Success of Postselected Non-linear Sign Shifts Implemented with Linear Optics</b>	<b>Similarity Score</b>
<b>Feed-forward and its role in conditional linear optical quantum dynamics</b>	<b>0.908993</b>
<b>An efficient quantum filter for multiphoton states</b>	<b>0.894806</b>
<b>Minimum-energy pulses for quantum logic cannot be shared</b>	<b>0.891376</b>
<b>Linear optics implementation of general two-photon projective measurement</b>	<b>0.888474</b>
<b>Optimal Signal-to-Quantum Noise Ratio for Nonclassical Number States</b>	<b>0.887291</b>

## Recommendations for an Article

Wilf equivalence relations for consecutive patterns	Similarity Score
On Pattern Avoiding Alternating Permutations	0.969944
Egge triples and unbalanced Wilf-equivalence	0.967506
The Length of the Longest Common Subsequence of Two Independent Mallows Permutations	0.963155
Quadrant marked mesh patterns in 123-avoiding permutations	0.961701
Avoidance of Partially Ordered Generalized Patterns of the form $k\text{-}\sigma\text{-}k$	0.961022



## Bad recommendations

<b>The Goulden-Jackson Cluster Method: Extensions, Applications and Implementations</b>	<b>Similarity Score</b>
<b>The Number of Same-Sex Marriages in a Perfectly Bisexual Population is Asymptotically Normal</b>	<b>0.847961</b>
<b>Schwerdtfeger-Fillmore-Springer-Cnops Construction Implemented in GiNaC</b>	<b>0.820467</b>
<b>Balls in Boxes: Variations on a Theme of Warren Ewens and Herbert Wilf</b>	<b>0.818694</b>
<b>Automatic Enumeration of Generalized Menage Numbers</b>	<b>0.814763</b>
<b>The Fedosov *-product in Mathematica</b>	<b>0.803516</b>

# Future Work

## **Future Plans**

- **Simple website for requesting recommendations**
- **Get some outside mathematicians, physicists etc. to try it out and evaluate it.**
- **Update Database**