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# Introduction



This is a technical report that documents the development of a 360 assessment of effective leadership.

## **Origins**



The idea behind this project originated with consideration of Aristotle's perspective regarding balance, specifically with regard to the "golden mean". This is a moral location between excess and deficiency.

Currently the project aims to develop a  $360^\circ$  instrument that can be applied to leaders, which delivers feedback along leadership-relevant but philosophically-and spiritually-derived values and virtues.

- leadership-relevant
- feedback focused
- spiritual and philosophical derivation

There are two working documents that serve as repositories for project thoughts.

The initial working document and the currently being most commonly used document.

#### Literature



Here is a review of sources considered:

Banks et al. [2021] did a systematic review of 214 leadership studies finding that the minority of studies focus on behavioral measures of leadership.

Pierce and Aguinis [2013] speak about "too much of a good thing" in the context of reaching points of diminishing returns with "more" of typical antecedents

## Methods



We describe our methods regarding instrument development in this chapter. We extracted dimensions from Morinis [2008]'s presentation of Mussar, which lists 18 different values. From the descriptions, we defined extremes for each

## Results



- 5.1 Content Validation
- 5.2 Pilot Administration
- 5.3 Construct and Criterion-related Validation

# **Future Directions**



Now we're famous.

# References

#### Appendix A

#### Frameworks

Several different philosophical and spiritual frameworks were consulted for an exhaustive list of values. The eventually settled-upon definitions are listed here:

#### A.1 Mussar

put final definitions here

## **Bibliography**

George C. Banks, Haley M. Woznyj, and Claire A. Mansfield. Where is "behavior" in organizational behavior? a call for a revoluation in leadership research and beyond. *The Leadership Quarterly*, X(X):XX–XX, 2021.

Alan Morinis. Everyday holiness: The Jewish spiritual path of Mussar. Shambhala Publications, 2008.

Jason R Pierce and Herman Aguinis. The too-much-of-a-good-thing effect in management. *Journal of Management*, 39(2):313–338, 2013.