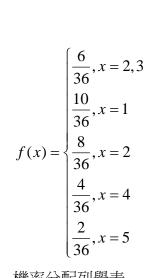
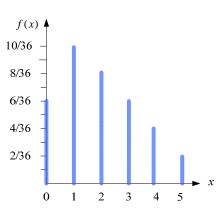
- (1) X=0,1,2,3
- (2) Y=0,1,2,3,4,5
- (3) Z=0,1,2,3...
- (4) T≥0

2.

機率分配函數



機率分配線條圖



機率分配列舉表

х	0	1	2	3	4	5
f(x)	6/36	10/36	8/36	6/36	4/36	2/36

3. f(x)為一離散型的機率分配函數

$$(1) c = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(2) c = \sqrt{2}$$



$$c = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$(1) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 2 \\ 1, & x \ge 2 \end{cases}$$

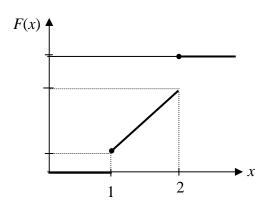
$$(2) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 1 \\ 1/15, & 1 \le x < 2 \\ 3/15, & 2 \le x < 3 \\ 6/15, & 3 \le x < 4 \\ 10/15, & 4 \le x < 5 \\ 1, & x \ge 5 \end{cases}$$

8.

$$(1) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 1 \\ 0.5x - 0.3, & 1 \le x < 2 \\ 1, & 2 \le x \end{cases}$$

(2)中位數:1.6

平均數: 1.55



9.

$$(1) f(x) = (\frac{1}{2})^{x+1}$$

$$(2)(\frac{1}{2})^{11}-(\frac{1}{2})^{21}$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \le 1 \\ 1 - \frac{1}{x}, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

(1)
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{4}, & 1 \le x \le 3\\ 0, & o.w. \end{cases}$$

- $(2)\frac{5}{8}$
- $(3)\sqrt{5}$

12.

- (1)1
- (2)0
- $(3)\frac{1}{6}$

$$(4) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0 \\ x, & 0 \le x \le 1 \\ 1, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

13.

- (1)480元
- (2)5個

14.

$$E(x) = 2$$

$$E(x) = 5$$

16.
$$E(y) = 76000 \, \vec{\pi}$$

$$\sigma_{y} = 400 \, \vec{\pi}$$

$$E(x) = 3.75 \, \text{\AA}$$

$$V(x) = 0.6875$$

$$E(x) = \frac{2}{3}$$
$$V(x) = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$V(x) = \frac{8}{9}$$

21.

$$(2) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \le 0 \\ 3x^2 - 2x^3, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 1, & x \ge 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(3)\frac{27}{32}$$

$$(3)\frac{1}{20}$$

(5)0.5

$$(6)\frac{11\sqrt{5}}{25}$$

23.

動差法:2

Pearson 法:3-3ln2

24.

平均等候時間:18秒

變異數:396

25.

21 分鐘。

26.

$$(1) k = \frac{1}{42}$$

(2)X的邊際機率

- 47/2/1/1/2/ 1		
X	1	3
$f_X(x)$	9/42	33/42

Y的邊際機率

ν	–1	1	2.
$f_{Y}(y)$	12/42	12/42	18/42

 $(3)\frac{10}{9}$

27.

(1)30

(2)
$$f_X(x) = \frac{x+1}{5}, x = 1, 2$$

- $(3)\frac{11}{15} \\ (4)\frac{7}{30}$
- 28.
 - $(1)\frac{1}{3}$
 - (2) $E(x|y) = \frac{y}{2}$, 0 < y < 1
 - (3) $V(x|y) = \frac{y^2}{12}$, 0 < y < 1(4) $X \cdot Y$ 不獨立。
- 29.
- 30. $\frac{65}{72}$
- 31. 0.577
- 32. 1
- 33. (1)2

$$(3) x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4)\frac{1}{12}$$

34. (1)

y	1	2	3
2	1/6	1/6	0
3	1/6	1/6	2/6

(2)0.25

$$(3)\frac{1}{6}$$

35.

0

36.

(1)
$$f_x(x) = \frac{4x}{5} + \frac{3}{5}$$
, $0 < x < 1$

$$(2) E(x) = \frac{17}{30}$$

$$E\left[\left(x-\mu\right)^2\right] = \frac{71}{900}$$

$$(3) \, 0.1453 \le x \le 0.988$$

(4)0.888

37. 略

38.

(1)期末考成績較佳

(2)至少有 38 人

39.

- 40. 略
- 41. 4.5
- 42. (1)0 (2)*X*、*Y* 不獨立
- 43. $\frac{2}{5}\sigma^2$
- 44. 1
- 45. 假設隨機變數 $X \cdot Y$ 之聯合機率密度函數為: $f(x,y) = x + ay + b, \quad 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1$ 且 $E(y) = \frac{5}{12}$,試求 (1)a,b。 (2) Cov(x,y)。 (3) Corr(x,y)。
- 解:
 - (1) a = -1, b = 1
 - $(2)\frac{1}{144}$
 - (3)0.044
- 46. $\frac{35}{12}$
- 47. $Cov(y, w) = \sigma^{2}$ $Corr(y, w) = \frac{1}{n}$
- 48. (1)50 (2)372

$$(3)\frac{5}{12}$$

(1)

x	0	1	2	3
$f_X(x)$	0.3	0.5	0.125	0.075

 $(2)1.47\overline{5}$

(3)

$$f(x=0|y=0) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$f(x=1|y=0) = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$f(x=2|y=0) = 0$$

$$f(x=3|y=0) = \frac{1}{7}$$

(4)

$$E(x|y=0) = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$E(x|y=1) = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$E(x|y=2) = 1.25$$

$$E(x|y=3) = \frac{11}{7}$$
(5)0.1

(1)					
y	1	2	3	4	
0	0	3/16	0	1/16	
1	4/16	2/16	2/16	0	
2	3/16	0	1/16	0	

$$(2) E(x) = \frac{15}{8}$$

$$V(x) = \frac{55}{64}$$

$$(3) E(y) = 1$$

$$V(y) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4)-0.25$$

$$k = \frac{1}{9}$$

52. 假設
$$X$$
 , Y 的聯合機率密度函數為:
$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 3(1-y), & 0 \le y \le x \le 1 \\ 0, & o.w. \end{cases}$$

(1)求
$$P(x \le \frac{3}{4}, y \ge \frac{1}{2})$$
 。 (2)求 $f_X(x)$ 與 $f_Y(y)$ 。 (3)求 $E(x \mid y)$ 。

解:

$$(1)\frac{5}{128}$$

(2)
$$f_x(x) = 3x - \frac{3}{2}x^2$$
, $0 \le x \le 1$

$$f_Y(y) = 3 - 6y + 3y^2, \quad 0 \le x \le 1$$

$$(3)-2(y-1)\ln 2$$