緯TibaMe

學習目標: A

附件 JDK安裝與設定 (Windows系統)

3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (1/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (課堂實作)

- 下載JDK (本課程使用JDK 8, 此版本也是目前企業使用率最高的穩定的LTS版本)
 - ➤ JDK可自行到相關網站下載,如Oracle JDK或是AdoptOpenJDK
 - ➢ 選擇對應的系統平台下載對應的JDK
- 安裝JDK
 - ➤ 請預先在C:/ (以WINDOWS系統)下建立資料夾,如jdk1.8.0_XX (XX為版本號碼,注意資料夾名稱勿有空白)
 - ▶ 執行JDK安裝程式,並將檔案安裝在剛建立的資料夾裡
- 環境變數設定 (我的電腦→右鍵→內容→進階→環境變數),並於下方的系統變數→新增或編輯以下三行:

- JAVA_HOME 如:C:\jdk1.8.0_XX

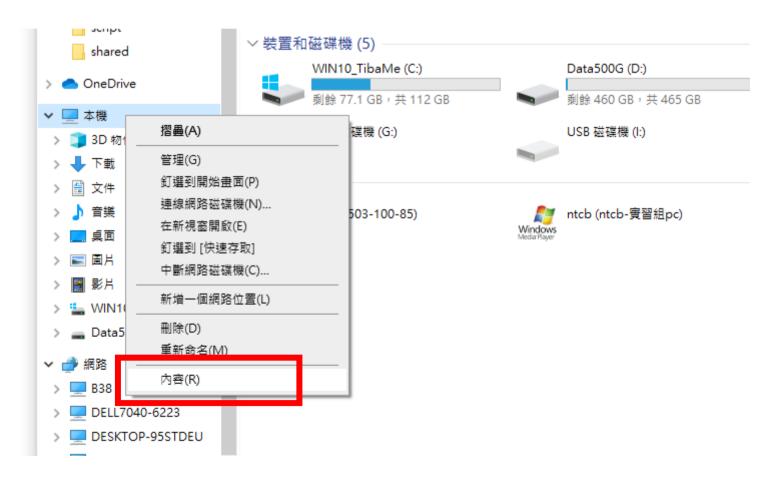
- Path 如:%JAVA_HOME%\bin

- classpath 如:.; 原因課程中說明

3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (2/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

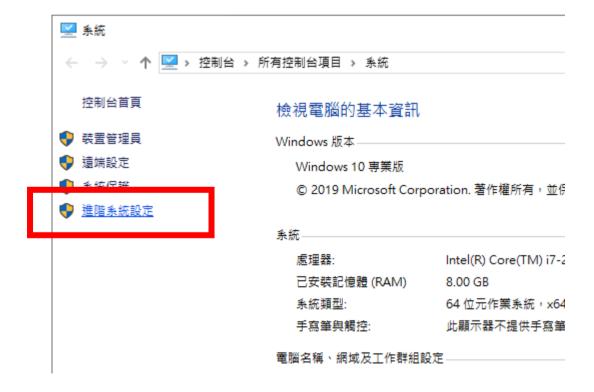
• 對著本機右鍵點選"內容"



3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (3/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

• 點選"進階系統設定"

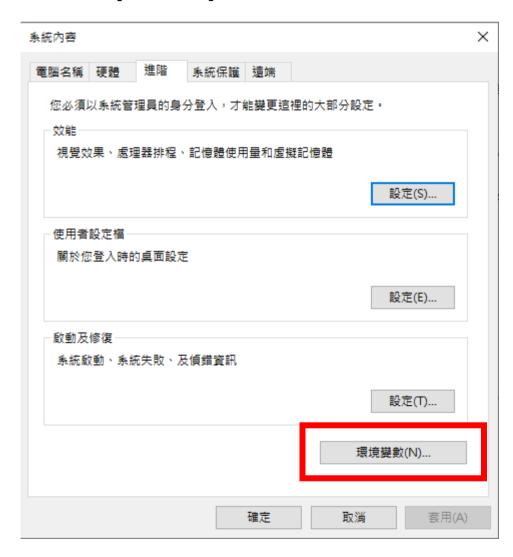




3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (4/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

• 點選"環境變數"

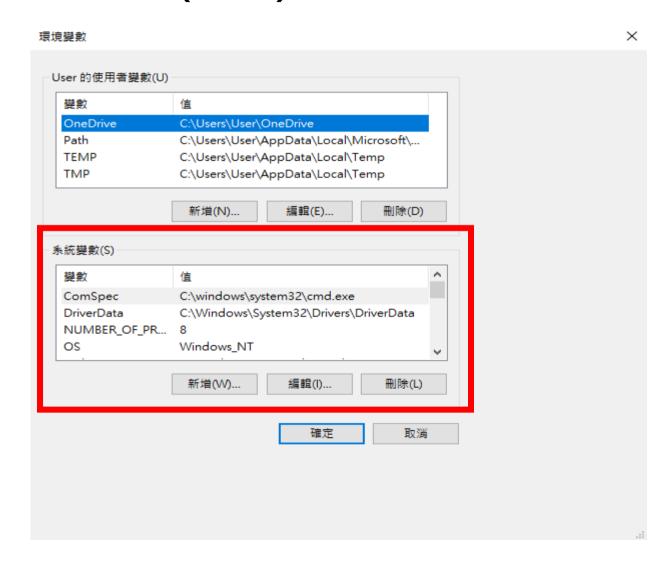




3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (5/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

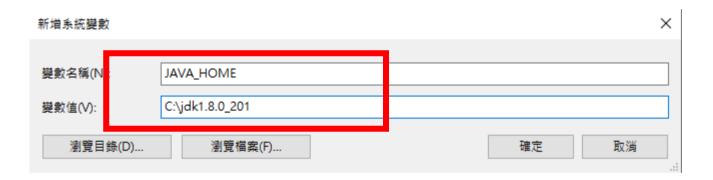
• 對"系統變數"做設定



3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (6/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

- 1. 點選"新增"
- 2. 變數名稱請輸入: JAVA HOME
- 3. 變數值請輸入JDK安裝的資料夾路徑,如C:\jdk1.8.0_201





3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (7/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

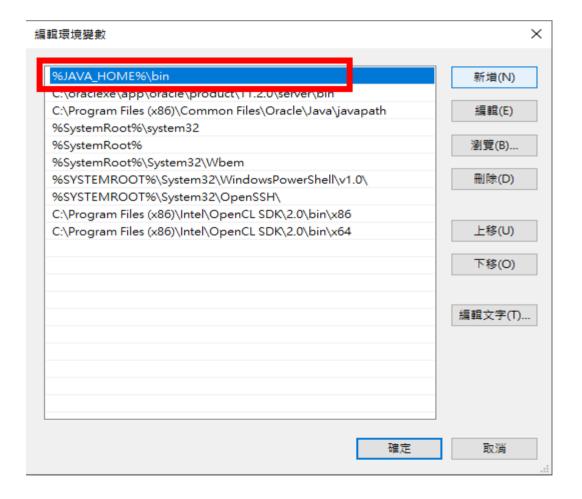
• 找到Path後, 點選"編輯"

變數	值 "
NUMBER_OF_PR	8
03	Windows_NT
Path	C:\oraclexe\app\oracle\product\11.2.0\s
PATHE)(T	.COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBC;.VBE;.IC;.ICE;

3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (8/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

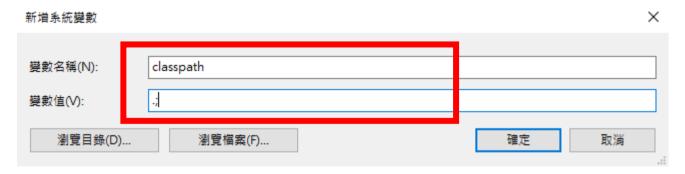
- 1. 點選"新增",並輸入: %JAVA_HOME%\bin
- 2. 把這個路徑透過"上移",移到第一個位置



3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (9/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

- 1. 點選"新增"
- 2. 變數名稱: classpath
- 2. 變數值::; (於介紹類別路徑時說明)



3-1:JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (10/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

在cmd工具裡可以下此指令測試java版本資訊

指令: java -version

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.18362.295]
(A) 2010 Microsoft Windows [Max 10.0.18362.
```



3-1: JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (11/11)

JDK安裝與環境變數設定 (圖解)

• 接著下此指令測試環境變數是否設定成功

指令:javac

```
命令提示字元
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  - □ X
     \Users\User>javac
  sage: javac <options> <source files>
here possible options include:
                                                                                            Generate all debugging info
Generate no debugging info
                                                                                             Generate only some debugging info
      -g:{lines,vars,source}
                                                                                              Generate no warnings
  -nowarn Generate no warnings
-verbose Output messages about what the compiler is doing
-deprecation Output source locations where deprecated APIs are used
-classpath <path> Specify where to find user class files and annotation processors
-cp <path> Specify where to find user class files and annotation processors
-sourcepath <path> Specify where to find input source files
-bootclasspath <path> Override location of bootstrap class files
-extdirs <dirs> Override location of installed extensions
-endorseddirs <dirs> Override location of endorsed standards path
-proc:{none,only} Control whether annotation processing and/or compilation is done.
-processor <class!>[,<class2>,<class3>...] Names of the annotation processors to run; bypasses default discovery proce
                                                                                         Specify where to find annotation processors
Generate metadata for reflection on method parameters
Specify where to place generated class files
Specify where to place generated source files
Specify where to place generated native header files
Specify whether or not to generate class files for implicitly referenced files
Specify character encoding used by source files
Provide source compatibility with specified release
Generate class files for specific VM version
Check that API used is available in the specified profile
Version information
      -d <directory>
     -s <directory>
    -implicit:{none,class}
-encoding <encoding>
-source <release>
      -profile <profile>
                                                                                              Version information
Print a synopsis of standard options
      -Akey[=value]
                                                                                            Print a synopsis of nonstandard options
Pass <flag> directly to the runtime system
Terminate compilation if warnings occur
Read options and filenames from file
       J<flag>
    @<filename>
```