

# Hierarchical Bayesian Modeling for Home Run Totals in the MLB

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## 1 Introduction

## 2 Data

### 2.1 Source of Data

### 2.2 Cleaning

## 3 Model

## 4 Markov Chain Monte Carlo

Markov chains are discrete sequences of numbers such that  $p(x_n|x_{n-1}, x_{n-2}, \dots, x_2, x_1) = p(x_n|x_{n-1})$ . Markov chains are named such because they exhibit the Markov property. Derived by Russian mathematician Andrey Markov, the Markov property refers to the memorylessness of a stochastic process. That is, the probability of state  $x_n$  is dependent on only the previous state  $x_{n-1}$ . You only need to know the current state to predict the subsequent state. Knowing the past history of states won't provide additional information regarding any future state.

### 4.1 Metropolis-Hastings Algorithm

## 5 Results

## 6 Conclusions

### 6.1 Future Modifications

## Bibliography