CPSC 2150 Project Report

Jason Rodgers

Requirements Analysis

Functional Requirements:

- 1. As a player, I need to know if I am X's or O's, so that I know if I am going first or not.
- 2. As a player, I need to know where I can move on the board, so that I can make the best possible next move.
- 3. As a player, I need to know if it is my turn to make a move, so that I can so that I can place my token on the board.
- 4. As a player, I want to be able see the board, so that I can see how I am doing
- 5. As a player, I need to know what spots are taken on the board, so that I don't move there on the board.
- 6. As a player, I need to know if I won or loss, so that I know when the game is over.
- 7. As a player, I want to know if I can play again, so that I can restart the game.
- 8. As a player, I want to be able to see all the moves made so far on the board, so that I can see if I need to play defense or offense.
- 9. As a player, I need to know if there are no possible moves left on the board, so that I know the game ended in a tie.
- 10. As a player, I want to see the winning combination that won the game, so that I can see how I won or loss.
- 11. As a player, I want to know what the columns are listed as, so that I ensure I place my token in the right column.
- 12. As a player, I need to identify where my tokens are, so that I can spot out the many ways for me to win the game.
- 13. As a player, I need to the know different combinations in which I can win, so that I know how to play the game.
- 14. As a player, I want to know how many rows and columns there are, so that I can make a strategy of how I am going win.
- 15. As a player, I want to know if I can change the rows and columns of the game, so that I can change how many tokens I would need in a row to win the game.
- 16. As a player, I want to know if I can change my token position after I place it, so that I can change my mistake if I misplace my token.
- 17. As a player, I want to know If I can change the token names from X and O, so that I can have some customizability in the game.
- 18. As a player, I want to enter the number of rows and columns that the game board will have, so that I have some control over the game.

- 19. As a player, I want to be able to see why that I cannot place my token at a certain position, so that I can put it at another valid position.
- 20. I want to get a winning message when I win the game, so that I feel rewarded after winning.
- 21. As a player, I can place a marker in a column, so I can claim a space.
- 22. As a player, if I get 5 in a row horizontally, I will win the game so that I can win the game.
- 23. As a player, if I get 5 in a row vertically, I will win the game so that I can win the game.
- 24. As a player, if I get 5 in a row diagonally, I will win the game so that I can win the game.
- 25. As a player, I can choose to play again, so I can play again.
- 26. As a player, I can choose the number of rows, so that I can play with the game board that I want.
- 27. As a player, I can choose the number of columns, so that I can play extended connect X the way that I want.
- 28. As a player, I can choose how many numbers are needed to win, so that I can play the game how I want to play.
- 29. As a player, I can choose the number of players I want to play the game, so that I can play with as many people as I want to.
- 30. As a player, I want to choose the token character that I want to play with, so that I am able to easily identify which token is my token.

Non-Functional Requirements

- 1. The system must be written in Java.
- 2. The system must be able to gather input from the user.
- 3. The system must be able to generate a 6 x 9 game board.
- 4. The system must be able to handle two players.
- 5. The system must utilize algorithms to decrease run time and increase performance and efficiency.
- 6. Position 0,0 is at the bottom left of the game board.

Deployment Instructions

Details in Projects 2-5.

Class 1: GameScreen

Class Diagram:

GameScreen

+ row: int[3...100] + column: int[3...100] + numToWin: int[3...25] + typeGame: char[1]

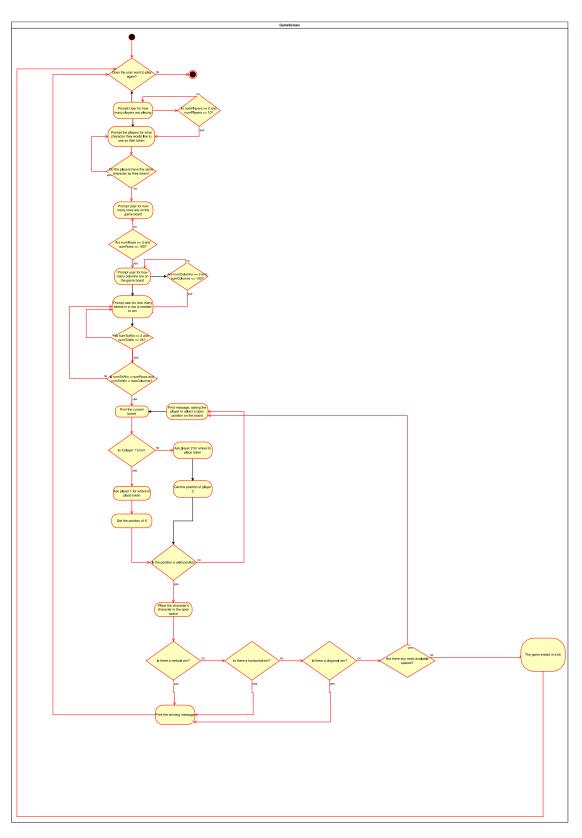
+ gameBoard: IGameBoard[0..*][0..*]

+ players: Character[2...10]

+ playerInput: int[0...*]

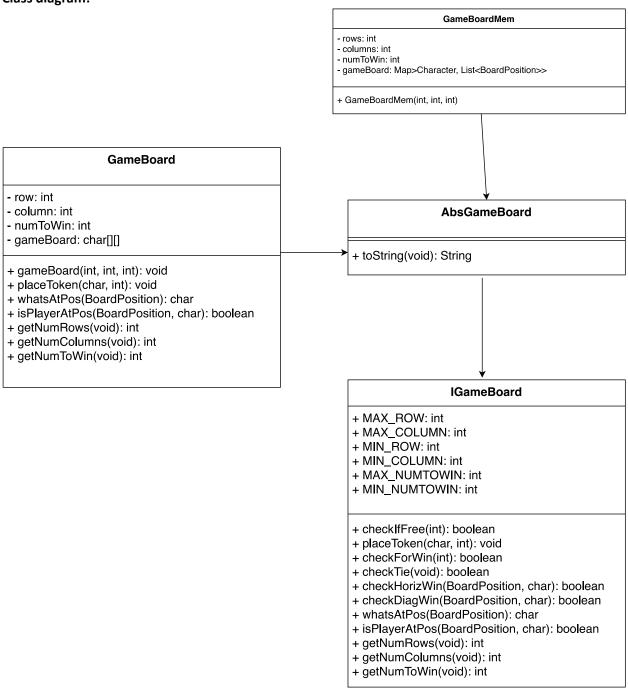
- main(String): void

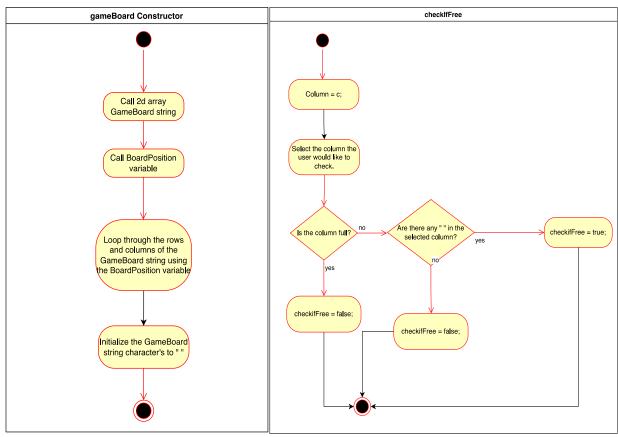
Activity diagrams (UML Diagram)

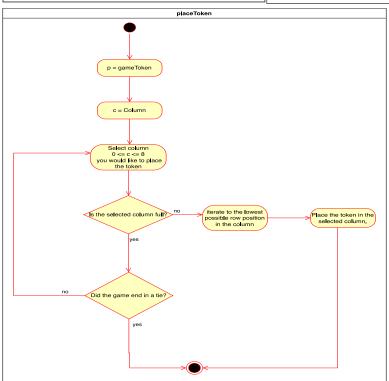


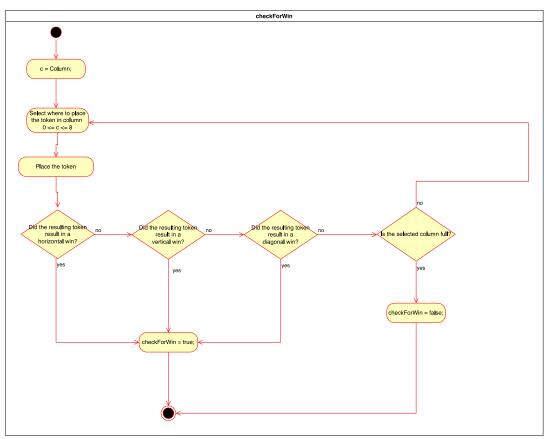
Class 2: GameBoard

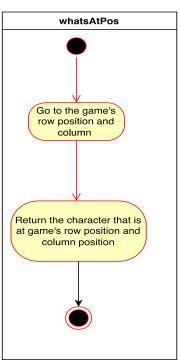
Class diagram:

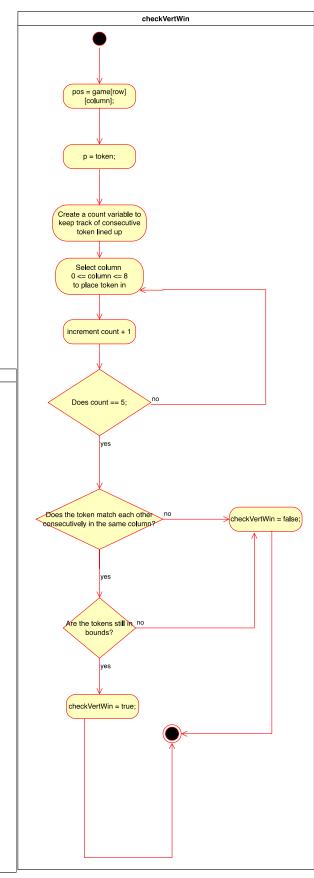


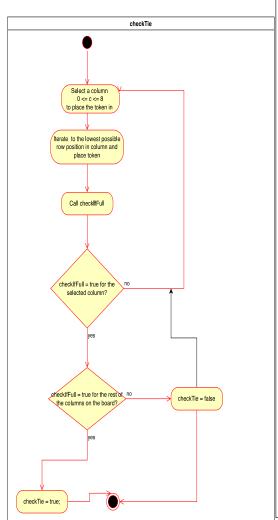


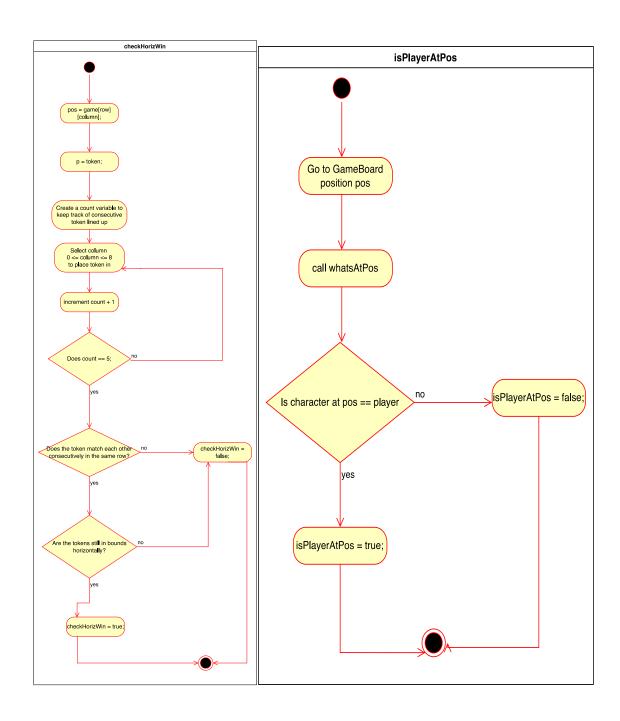


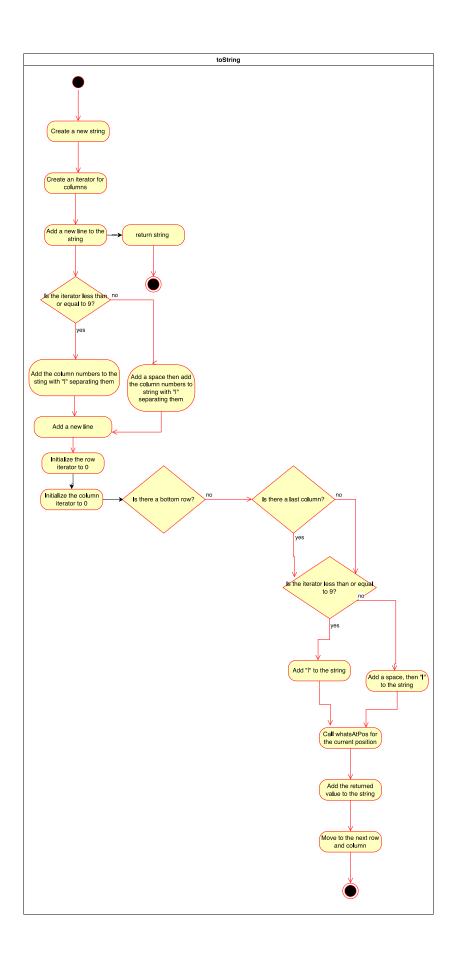


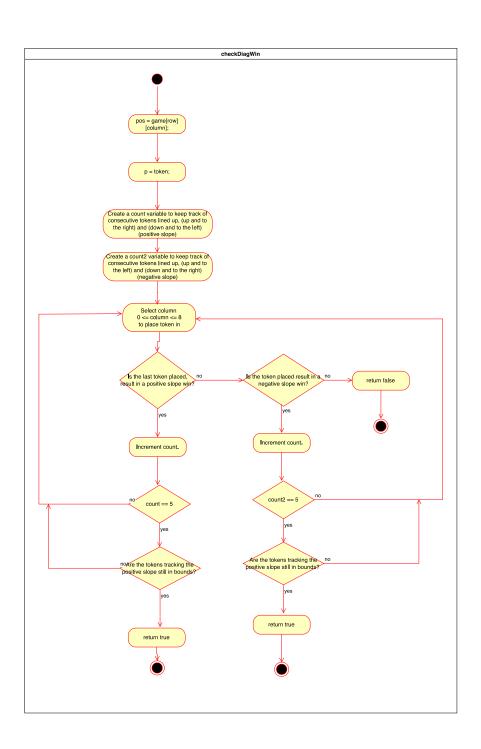


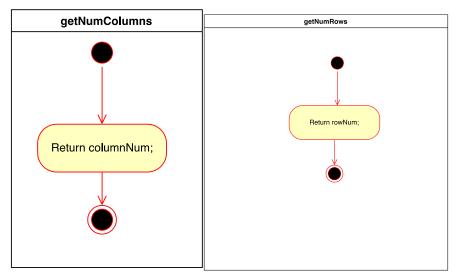


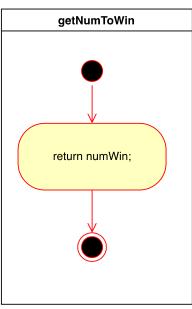












Class 3: BoardPosition

Class diagram:

BoardPosition

- + Row: int[1] + Column: int[1]
- + BoardPosition(int, int): void
- + getRow(void): int
- + getColumn(void): int
- + equals(Object): boolean
- + toString(void): String

Test Cases

public GameBoard(int row, int column, int numWin)

Input:	Output:				Reason:
State: Uninitialized	State: 0)	1	2	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that the board row, column, and
Row = 3 Column = 3	1 0				numToWin works with the minimum precondition case.
numWIn = 3					Function Name:
					test_constructor_SquareMinimum_BoardSize

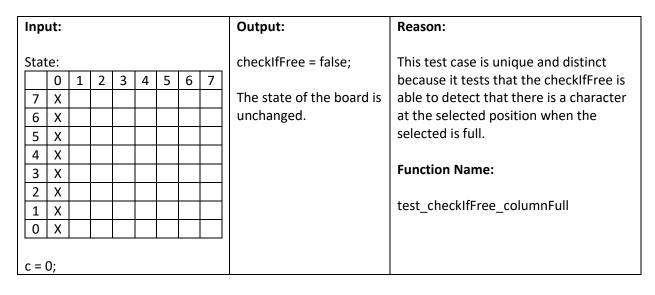
Input:	Output:							Reason:
State: Uninitialized Row = 100	State:	0	1	2	3	 50	99	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that the board row, column and numToWin works with the maximum precondition case.
Column = 100	99							presentation case.
numWIn = 25	50							Function Name:
	•••							test_constructor_SquareMax_BoardSize
	2							test_constructor_squareiviax_boardsize
	1							
	0							

Input:	Output:							Reason:
State:	State:	0	1	2	•••	25	49	This test case is unique and distinct because
Uninitialized	49							it tests that the board works a random row
	48							input and column input.
Row = 50	25							
Column = 50	•••							Function Name:
numWIn = 25	2							
	1							test_constructor_Square50x50_BoardSize
	0							

boolean checkIfFree(int c)

Input:	Input:								Output:	Reason:
State:									checkIfFree = true;	This test case is unique and distinct
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		because it tests that the checkIfFree
7									The state of the	is able to detect that there is not a
6									board is unchanged.	character at the selected position.
5										
4										Function Name:
3										
2										test_checkIfFree_columnEmpty
1										
0										
c = 0;	c = 0;									

Input:	Input:								Output:	Reason:
State:									checkIfFree = true;	This test case is unique and distinct
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		because it tests that the checkIfFree is
7									The state of the	able to detect that the column is not
6	Х								board is unchanged.	full at the selected number when the
5	Х									column is not full.
4	Х									
3	Х									Function Name:
2	Х									
1	Х									test_checkIfFree_column_not_full
0	Х									
c = 0;								'		



boolean checkHorizWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0	Χ	Χ	Χ		

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'

Output:

checkHorizWin = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that the checkHorizWin is true and able to detect character X on the first three rows of the game board. This also test the minimum case of numToWin.

Function Name:

 $test_check Horiz Win_beginning_row 0$

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0	Χ	Х	Х	Χ	Χ

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'

Output:

checkHorizWin = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that the checkHorizWin is true and able to detect character X on the first five rows of the game board. This test case also tests a random numToWin number.

Function Name:

test_checkHorizWin_beginningRow

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0	Χ	Χ	0	0	0

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'

Output:

checkHorizWin = false;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

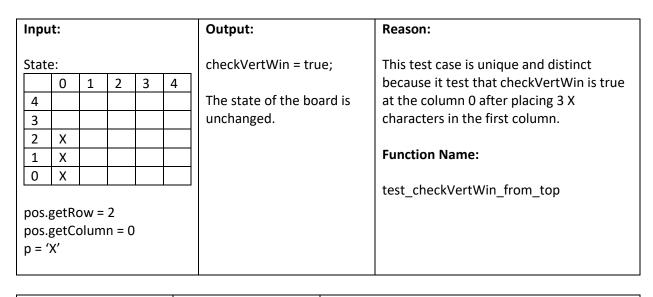
This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that the checkHorizWin is false for character X even though checkHorizWin for character O returns true.

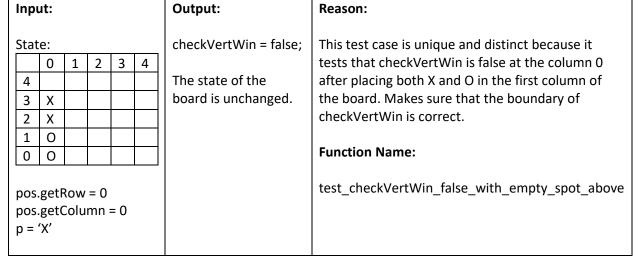
Function Name:

test_checkHorizWin_beginningRowFalse

Input:						Output:	Reason:				
State	State:					checkHorizWin = false;	This test case is unique and distinct because				
	0	1	2	3	4		it tests that the checkHorizWin is false at a				
4						The state of the board is	position that is not at the beginning of the				
3						unchanged.	row. Makes sure that the boundary of				
2							checkHorizWin is correct.				
1											
0		Х	Х	0	0						
	ı	ı	I	1			Function Name:				
pos.	getR	ow =	0								
pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 4							test_checkHorizWin_beginningRowFalseEnd				
p = '	_			-							

boolean checkVertWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)





Inpu	ut:					Output:
Stat	e:					checkVertWin = false;
	0	1	2	3	4	
4						The state of the
3			Χ			board is unchanged.
2			Χ			
1			0			
0			0			
pos.	.getI	Row	= 3			
pos.	.get(Colu	ımn :	= 0		

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkVertWin is false with the 2 characters in the middle column to show that checkVertWin is able to work the same in a different column.

Function Name:

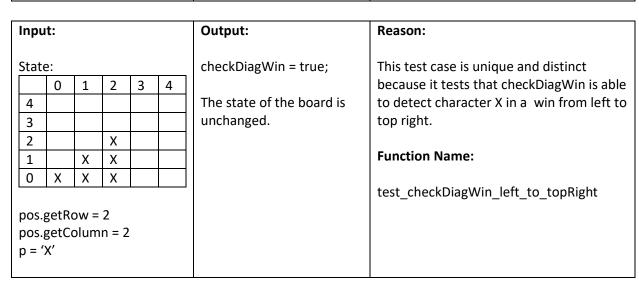
Reason:

 $test_checkVertWin_false_top_with_spots_below$

boolean checkDiagWin(BoardPosition pos, char p)

p = 'X'

Input: Output: Reason: checkDiagWin = false; This test case is unique and distinct State: 0 1 2 3 4 because it tests that checkDiagWin is able The state of the board is to return false with no tokens on the unchanged. board and an empty board. 3 2 **Function Name:** 1 0 test_checkDiagWin_false_with_empty board pos.getRow = 0pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'



Inp	Input:										
Sta	te:										
	0	1	2	3	4						
4											
3											
2	Х										
1	Х	Х									
0	Х	Х	Х								

pos.getRow = 2 pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'

Output:

checkDiagWin = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkDiagWin is able to detect character X in a diagonal win from right to top left.

Function Name:

test_checkDiagWin_right_to_topLeft

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4				Χ	
3			Χ	Χ	Χ
2		Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0

pos.getRow = 4 pos.getColumn = 4 p = 'X'

Output:

checkDiagWin = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it shows that checkDiagWin works with X being in the middle and top of the game board.

Function Name:

test_checkDiagWin_bottom_left_to_top_right_filled_under

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1		Χ			
0	Χ	Χ			

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 p = 'X'

Output:

checkDiagWin = false;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkDiagWin is false when there are not enough tokens to fill the criteria of checkDiagWin top left to bottom right. It shows that the boundaries of checkDiagWin top left to bottom right are valid.

Function Name:

test_checkDiagWin_top_left_to_bottom_right_insufficient_chars

State:

Stat	:e:				
	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1		Χ			
0		Χ	Χ		

pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 p = 'X'

Output:

checkDiagWin = false;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkDiagWin is false when there are not enough tokens to fill the criteria of checkDiagWin top left to bottom right. It shows that the boundaries of checkDiagWin top left to bottom right are valid.

Function Name:

test_checkDiagWin_false_top_left_to_bottom_right_insufficient_chars

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
3	0	0	0	0	0
2	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ
1	0	0	0	0	0
0	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ

pos.getRow = 2 pos.getColumn = 2 p = 'X'

Output:

checkDiagWin = false;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkDiagWin is false when there is a full tied board. X fills all of the even numbered rows while O fill all of the odd numbered rows which will not result in a diagonal win.

Function Name:

test_checkDiagWin_false_full_tied_board

boolean checkTie()

Input:

State:

_										
ľ		0	1	2	3	4				
	4	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ				
Ī	3	Χ	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ				
Ī	2	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Χ				
Ī	1	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Χ				
	0	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ				

Output:

checkTie = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkTle recognizes that there are no more empty spaces on the board and that it recognizes the token that is filling up the board.

Function Name:

test_checkTie_true_full_board

Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:			
Stat	e:					checkTie = true;	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkTI			
	0	1	2	3	4		recognizes that there are no more empty spaces on the board			
4	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	The state of the board is	and that it recognizes the token that is filling up the board.			
3	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	unchanged.				
2	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ		Function Name:			
1	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ					
0	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ		test_checkTie_true_full_board			
		•		•						
						1	<u> </u>			

Input:						Output:	Reason:
State	e:					checkTie = false;	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkTle
	0	1	2	3	4		recognizes that there are empty spaces on the game board.
4						The state of the board is	
3						unchanged.	Function Name:
2							
1							test_checkTie_false_empty_board
0							
	1	1	ı	ı			

Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:
Stat	e:					checkTie = false;	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkTle
	0	1	2	3	4		is able to recognize that although there are some full columns
4	Х	Х	Х			The state of the board is	filled with the character X, empty spaces still exist on the game
3	Х	Х	Х			unchanged.	board and the board has not filled up yet.
2	Х	Х	Х				
1	Х	Х	Х				Function Name:
0	Χ	Χ	Χ				
							test_checkTie_some_full_columns

Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:		
Stat	e:					checkTie = true;	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that checkTle		
	0	1	2	3	4		recognizes that there are no empty spaces on the game board		
4	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Χ	The state of the board is	with more than one token on the board. X is placed in the even		
3	0	0	0	0	0	unchanged.	numbered rows and O is placed in the odd numbered rows.		
2	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Χ				
1	0	0	0	0	0		Function Name:		
0	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Χ				
							test_checkTie_full_alternating_board		

Inpu	it:					Output: whatsAtPos == ' ';	Reason:		
State	e:	1		,			This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that		
	0	1	2	3	4		whatsAtPos recognizes that there is an empty space at the		
4						The state of the board is	current position of the board.		
3						unchanged.			
2							Function Name:		
1									
0							test_whatsAtPos_empty_space_empty_board		

pos.getColumn = 0

Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:
Stat	e:					whatsAtPos == ' ';	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that
	0	1	2	3	4		whatsAtPos correctly traverses through the game board to get to
4						The state of the board is	the correct location. The bottom row of the game board is filled
3						unchanged.	with X.
2							
1							Function Name:
0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х		
	,		•				test_whatsAtPos_one_full_row_empty_space
pos.	_			n			

pos.	getC	olun	nn =	0			
Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:
Stat	e:					whatsAtPos = ' ';	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that
	0	1	2	3	4		whatsAtPos correctly identifies what is at the last row and
4	Х	Χ	Χ	Х		The state of the board is	column of the game board with the whole board except for the
3	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	unchanged.	last row position and column position filled.
2	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ		
1	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ		Function Name:
0	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ	Х		
							test_whatsAtPos_almost_full_board_empty_space
pos.	getR	ow =	: 4				
pos.	getC	olun	nn = -	4			
pos.	getC	olun	nn = -	4			

Inpu	ıt:					Output:	Reason:
State	e:					whatsAtPos = 'X';	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that
	0	1	2	3	4		whatsAtPos recognizes that there is only one character on the
4						The state of the board is	board and is able to recognize the correct placement of the
3						unchanged.	character token and return the correct character token present.
2							
1							Function Name:
0				Х			
							test_whatsAtPos_one_char_on_board
pos.	getR	ow =	0				
pos.	getC	olum	n = 3	3			

Input:					Output:	Reason:	
Stat	e:					whatsAtPos = 'X';	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that
	0	1	2	3	4		whatsAtPos recognizes that there is an empty space at the
4						The state of the board is	current position of the board.
3						unchanged.	
2	0						Function Name:
1	Х						
0	0						test_whatsAtPos_spot_surrounded_by_chars
	-1						
pos.	getR	ow =	: 1				
•	.getC)			

boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player)

Input:					Output:	Reason:	
State:					IsPlayerAtPos = false;	This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that	
	0	1	2	3	4		isPlayerAtPos recognizes that there is not a token at the current
4						The state of the board is	board position of the board. The game board is empty.
3						unchanged.	
2							Function Name:
1							
0							test_isPlayerAtPos_false_empty_space_empty_board
	•						
pos.	getR	ow =	= O				
pos.	getC	olun	nn = (0			
play	er =	Χ					

Inpu	ıt:				
Stat	e:				
	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0					0

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 4 player = 0

Output:

IsPlayerAtPos = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that isPlayerAtPos recognizes that there is a token at the current board position of the board. isPlayerAtPos has one valid position on the board where it can return true.

Function Name:

test_isPlayerAtPos_one_char_on _board

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 1 player = X

Output:

IsPlayerAtPos = true;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that isPlayerAtPos recognizes that there is a token at the current board position of the board. With the first row of the game board filled, isPlayerAtPos is able to recognize that the current position of the game board is filled with a token.

Function Name:

test_isPlayerAtPos_one_filled_row

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	
3	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ
2	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Χ
1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Χ
0	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ

pos.getRow = 4 pos.getColumn = 4 player = X

Output:

IsPlayerAtPos = false;

The state of the board is unchanged.

Reason:

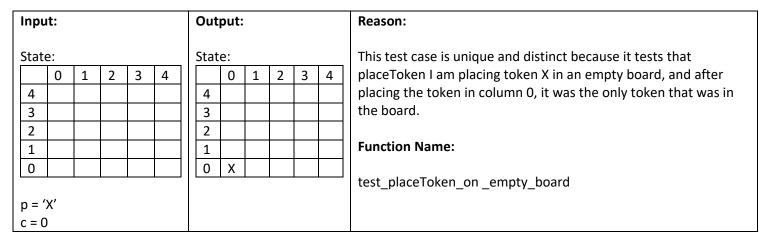
This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that isPlayerAtPos recognizes that there is a token at the current board position of the board. With every position on the board filled with a token, isPlayerAtPos is able to recognize the only character on the board that is not filled with token O which makes isPlayerAtPos return false.

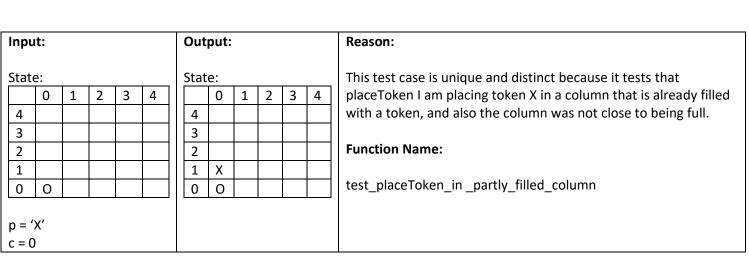
Function Name:

test_isPlayerAtPos_false_almost_full_board_empty_space

Input: **Output:** Reason: IsPlayerAtPos = true; State: This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that 1 2 3 4 isPlayerAtPos recognizes that there is a token at the current Χ The state of the board is board position of the board when the game board is completely Χ Χ Χ Χ unchanged. full. The token X fills the whole game board. 3 Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ 2 Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ **Function Name:** Χ 1 Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ 0 test_isPlayerAtPos_full_board pos.getRow = 4 pos.getColumn = 4 player = X

void placeToken(char p, int c)





1	0		
0	0		
p = '	Χ'		

Output:

State:

4

	0	1	2	3	4
4	Χ				
3	0				
2	0				
1	0				
0	0				

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that placeToken I am placing token X in a column that is almsot full, and also after placing the token in column 0, it filled up the column.

Function Name:

test_placeToken_fill _up_column

Input:

c = 0

State:

	·uc	<u> </u>				
		0	1	2	3	4
4	4					
1	3					
2	2					
-	1					
()	0	0	0	0	

Output:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4					
3					
2					
1					
0	0	0	0	0	Χ

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that placeToken I am placing token X in a row that is almsot full, and also after placing the token in row 4, it fills up the row.

Function Name:

test_placeToken_fill _up_row

Input:

State:

	0	1	2	З	4
4	0	0	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0

Output:

State:

	0	1	2	3	4
4	0	0	0	0	Χ
3	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0

Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests that placeToken I am placing token X in a board that is almost full, and after placing the token in column 4, the entire board will be full.

Function Name:

test_placeToken_to _fill_board