

Lab4: Image restoration

Student name: _____ Total mark: _____ / 6

Student number: _____ TA signature: _____

Instructions

- Print and bring this lab sheet to the lab.
- Prior to the lab, read “**Deblurring Images Using a Wiener Filter**” at MathWorks website:
<http://www.mathworks.com/help/images/examples/deblurring-images-using-a-wiener-filter.html>
- Complete all three parts of the lab below following the instructions.
- Answer all questions using complete sentences in the boxes provided. Answers may be typed or hand-written **legibly**. You may exceed the box size if necessary.
- Before leaving the lab, give the completed lab sheet to the TA.
- If you have any questions, or get stuck please do not hesitate to ask the TA for assistance.

Part I [1 mark]: _____ / 2

Direct inverse (deconvolution) filter for blurred image with no noise.

- (1) Download a medical image of your choice. Convert its pixel values to double precision using “im2double”. Show the image, $f(x,y)$.
- (2) Create a Gaussian averaging mask, $h(x,y)$, using “fspecial”. Blur $f(x,y)$ in spatial domain using “imfilter(f, h, ‘conv’, ‘circular’)”. Show the blurred image, $g(x,y)$.
- (3) Restore the original image from $g(x,y)$ by using a direct inverse filter using “deconvwnr(g, h, K)”. View the restored image. What does a parameter K represent? What a value of K should be for the direct inverse filter?

- (4) Compare the original and restored image and discuss the difference(s).

Part II [1 mark]: _____ / 2

Weiner filter for blurred image with noise.

- (5) Add a white Gaussian noise to the blurred image $g(x,y)$ created in Part I, using “imnoise”. Show the noisy blurred image.
- (6) Apply a direct inverse filter to the noisy blurred image. Show the restored image. Does it work? Why or why not?

- (7) Calculate the K value from the SNR of the image. Apply a Wiener filter to the noisy blurred image with this K value. Show the restored image.
- (8) Make the K value 100 times bigger or 100 times smaller than the K value calculated in (7). Discuss how the restored image quality is affected by the K value.

K = _____ from (7)

Part III [1 mark]: _____ / 2

Wiener filter with K value to minimize the mean square error

- (9) Make a Matlab code to iteratively calculate the mean square errors (MSE) e^2 between the original image $f(x,y)$ and restored image. Find the K value with which the MSE is the minimum. Is the K value the same as the one obtained in (7)? Is this what should be expected?

K = _____

(10) Restore the blurred noise image obtained in (5) using this new K value. Compare and discuss the result with the image obtained in (7).

