

# A. Summation Puzzle

#### Problem:

Calculate the sum of all integers from 1 to n that are divisible by 3 or 5.

# Input:

A single integer n.

# **Output:**

Print the sum.

#### **Test Cases:**

• Input: 10

Output: 33

• Input: 15

Output: 60

#### **B.** Distance Between Two Points

Read the four values corresponding to the x and y axes of two points in the plane, p1 (x1, y1) and p2 (x2, y2), and calculate the distance between them, showing four decimal places, according to the formula:

Distance = 
$$\sqrt{(x^2 - x^1)^2 + (y^2 - y^1)^2}$$

#### Input

The input file contains two lines of data. The first one includes two double values: **x1 y1** and the second one also contains two double values with one digit after the decimal point: **x2 y2**.

#### Output

Calculate and print the distance value using the provided formula, with 4 decimal places.

Input Sample	Output Sample
1.0 7.0 5.0 9.0	4.4721
-2.5 0.4 12.1 7.3	16.1484

## C. Interval 2

Read an integer **N**. This N will be the number of integer numbers **X** that will be read.

Print how many these numbers **X** are in the interval [10,20] and how many values are out of this interval.

#### Input

The first line of input is an integer **N** (**N** < 10000), that indicates the total number of test cases. Each case is an integer number **X** (-107 <  $\mathbf{X}$  < 107).

#### Output

For each test case, print how many numbers are in and how many values are out of the interval.

Input Sample	Output Sample
4	2 in
14	2 out
123	
10 -25	
-25	

#### D. Game Time with Minutes

Read the start time and end time of a game, in hours and minutes (initial hour, initial minute, final hour, final minute). Then print the duration of the game, knowing that the game can begin in a day and finish in another day,

Obs.: With a maximum game time of 24 hours and a minimum game time of 1 minute.

#### Input

Four integer numbers represent the start and end time of the game.

### Output

Print the duration of the game in hours and minutes, in this format: "O JOGO DUROU XXX HORA(S) E YYY MINUTO(S)" . Which means: the game lasted XXX hour(s) and YYY minutes.

Input Sample	Output Sample
7 8 9 10	O JOGO DUROU 2 HORA(S) E 2 MINUTO(S)
7777	O JOGO DUROU 24 HORA(S) E 0 MINUTO(S)
7 10 8 9	O JOGO DUROU 0 HORA(S) E 59 MINUTO(S)

# E. Minimum Steps to 1

#### **Problem:**

Given an integer N, find the minimum number of steps required to reduce it to 1.

You can:

Subtract 1,

Divide by 2 (if divisible),

Divide by 3 (if divisible).

## Input:

A single integer N.

### **Output:**

Print the minimum number of steps.

#### **Test Cases:**

Input: 10

Output: 3

Input: 15

Output: 4