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## **SiCoMe 2.0**

# **Creación de nuevas instrucciones en control microprogramado**

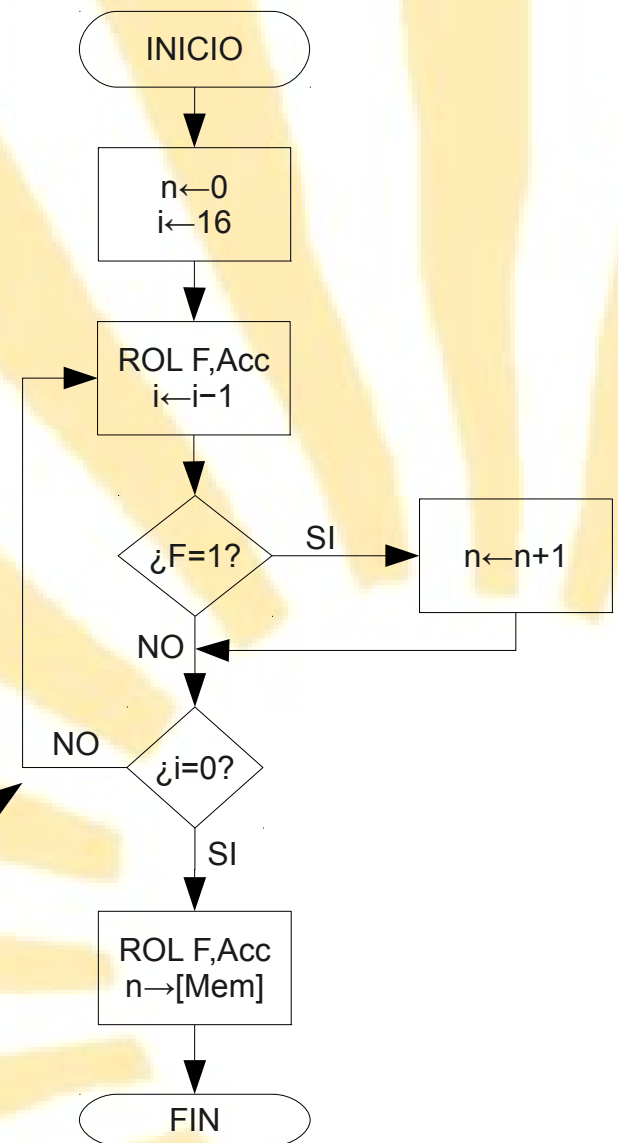
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# Introducción

- Instrucciones a implementar
  - FETCH (ciclo de búsqueda)
  - HALT
  - LDA m
    - Carga en el acumulador el contenido de la posición de memoria m
  - ONES m
    - Cuenta el número de unos en el acumulador y lo almacena en la posición de memoria m

## Diagrama de flujo de ONES



# Diseño de las instrucciones

## Instrucción ONES (versión 1) Tabla RTL

| CICLO        | MICROOPERACIONES                          | SIGUIENTE  |
|--------------|---|--|
| ADDR(ONES)+0 | $0 \rightarrow QR; 16 \rightarrow SC$     | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+1 | $QR \rightarrow GPR$                      | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+2 | $ROL\ F, \text{Acc}; SC-1 \rightarrow SC$ | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+3 | $GPR+1 \rightarrow GPR$ (si $F=1$ )       | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+4 |   | Si $Z_{sc}=0$ bifurca a ADDR(ONES)+2<br>Si $Z_{sc}=1$ Incrementa |
| ADDR(ONES)+5 | $ROL\ F, \text{Acc}; GPR \rightarrow M$   | Bifurca a ADDR(FETCH)  |

# Diseño de las instrucciones (II)

## Tabla CROM

| Ciclo | MAR |     | OPR Y MEM |     | SP, PC Y SC |     |    | ALU |    |    |    |    |    | GPR |    |    | BIFURCACION Y CONTROL |    |    |    | DIRECCIONES Y DATOS DE CARGA DEL CONTADOR SC |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |         | Codificación Hexadecimal |  |
|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----------------------|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--|
|       | S15 | S14 | S13       | S12 | S11         | S10 | S9 | S8  | S7 | S6 | S5 | S4 | S3 | S2  | S1 | S0 | B3                    | B2 | B1 | B0 | M7   | M6 | M5 | M4 | M3 | M2 | M1 | M0 |                            |         |                          |  |
| FETCH |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |         |                          |  |
| 0     | 0   | 1   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | PC→MAR                     | 4000100 |                          |  |
| 1     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | M→GPR<br>PC+1→PC           | 0201100 |                          |  |
| 2     | 1   | 0   | 1         | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR(OP)→OPR<br>GPR(AD)→MAR | B000300 |                          |  |
| HALT  |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |         |                          |  |
| 3     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000000 |                          |  |
| LDA   |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |         |                          |  |
| 4     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→Acc<br>M→GPR             | 0009100 |                          |  |
| 5     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+Acc→Acc                | 0028200 |                          |  |
| ONES  |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |         |                          |  |
| 6     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 1           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→QR<br>16 (Dec)→SC        | 0A40110 |                          |  |
| 7     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | QR→GPR                     | 0005100 |                          |  |
| 8     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 1           | 1   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>SC-1→SC       | 0C30100 |                          |  |
| 9     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+1→GPR (si<br>F=1)      | 0004400 |                          |  |
| A     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000508 |                          |  |
| B     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>GPR→M         | 1030200 |                          |  |

# Diseño de las instrucciones (III)

## Tabla CROM

| Ciclo  | MAR |     | OPRY MEM |     | SP, PC Y SC |     |    | ALU |    |    |    |    |    | GPR |    |    | BIFURCACION Y CONTROL |    |    |    | DIRECCIONES Y DATOS DE CARGA DEL CONTADOR SC |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            | Codificación Hexadecimal |  |
|--|-----|-----|----------|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----------------------|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|  | S15 | S14 | S13      | S12 | S11         | S10 | S9 | S8  | S7 | S6 | S5 | S4 | S3 | S2  | S1 | S0 | B3                    | B2 | B1 | B0 | M7   | M6 | M5 | M4 | M3 | M2 | M1 | M0                         |                          |  |
| FETCH  |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 0  | 0   | 1   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | PC→MAR                     | 4000100                  |  |
| 1  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | M→GPR<br>PC+1→PC           | 0201100                  |  |
| 2  | 1   | 0   | 1        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR(OP)→OPR<br>GPR(AD)→MAR | B000300                  |  |
| HALT   |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 3  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000000                  |  |
| LDA  |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 4  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→Acc<br>M→GPR             | 0009100                  |  |
| 5  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+Acc→Acc                | 0028200                  |  |
| ONES   |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 6  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→QR<br>16(Dec)→SC         | 0A40110                  |  |
| 7  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | QR→GPR                     | 0005100                  |  |
| 8  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>SC-1→SC       | 0C30100                  |  |
| 9  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+1→GPR (si F=1)         | 0004400                  |  |
| A  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000508                  |  |
| B  | 0   | 0   | 0        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>GPR→M         | 1030200                  |  |
| <div>LOAD SC</div> <div>0→QR</div> <div>16</div> |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |

LOAD SC

0→QR

16

# Diseño de las instrucciones (IV)

## Tabla CROM

| Ciclo | MAR |     | OPRY MEM |     | SP, PC Y SC |     |    | ALU |    |    |    |    |    | GPR |    |    | BIFURCACION Y CONTROL |    |    |    | DIRECCIONES Y DATOS DE CARGA DEL CONTADOR SC |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            | Codificación Hexadecimal |  |
|-------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----------------------|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|       | S15 | S14 | S13      | S12 | S11         | S10 | S9 | S8  | S7 | S6 | S5 | S4 | S3 | S2  | S1 | S0 | B3                    | B2 | B1 | B0 | M7   | M6 | M5 | M4 | M3 | M2 | M1 | M0                         |                          |  |
| FETCH |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 0     | 0   | 1   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | PC→MAR                     | 4000100                  |  |
| 1     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | M→GPR<br>PC+1→PC           | 0201100                  |  |
| 2     | 1   | 0   | 1        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR(OP)→OPR<br>GPR(AD)→MAR | B000300                  |  |
| HALT  |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 3     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000000                  |  |
| LDA   |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 4     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→Acc<br>M→GPR             | 0009100                  |  |
| 5     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+Acc→Acc                | 0028200                  |  |
| ONES  |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 6     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→QR<br>16 (Dec)→SC        | 0A40110                  |  |
| 7     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | QR→GPR                     | 0005100                  |  |
| 8     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 1   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>SC-1→SC       | 0C30100                  |  |
| 9     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+1→GPR (si F=1)         | 0004400                  |  |
| A     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000508                  |  |
| B     | 0   | 0   | 0        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>GPR→M         | 1030200                  |  |

QR→GPR

# Diseño de las instrucciones (V)

## Tabla CROM

| Ciclo         | MAR |     | OPRY MEM |     | SP, PC Y SC |     |    | ALU |    |    |    |    |    | GPR |    |    | BIFURCACION Y CONTROL |    |    |    | DIRECCIONES Y DATOS DE CARGA DEL CONTADOR SC |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            | Codificación Hexadecimal |  |
|---------------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----------------------|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|               | S15 | S14 | S13      | S12 | S11         | S10 | S9 | S8  | S7 | S6 | S5 | S4 | S3 | S2  | S1 | S0 | B3                    | B2 | B1 | B0 | M7   | M6 | M5 | M4 | M3 | M2 | M1 | M0                         |                          |  |
| FETCH         |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 0             | 0   | 1   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | PC→MAR                     | 4000100                  |  |
| 1             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | M→GPR<br>PC+1→PC           | 0201100                  |  |
| 2             | 1   | 0   | 1        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR(OP)→OPR<br>GPR(AD)→MAR | B000300                  |  |
| HALT          |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 3             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000000                  |  |
| LDA           |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 4             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→Acc<br>M→GPR             | 0009100                  |  |
| 5             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+Acc→Acc                | 0028200                  |  |
| ONES          |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |
| 6             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0→QR<br>16(Dec)→SC         | 0A40110                  |  |
| 7             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | QR→GPR                     | 0005100                  |  |
| 8             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 1           | 1   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>SC-1→SC       | 0C30100                  |  |
| 9             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | GPR+1→GPR (si F=1)         | 0004400                  |  |
| A             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |                            | 0000508                  |  |
| B             | 0   | 0   | 0        | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | ROL F,Acc<br>GPR→M         | 1030200                  |  |
| 1 0 3 0 2 0 0 |     |     |          |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |                            |                          |  |



# Diseño de las instrucciones (VI)

Tabla LCB

| B <sub>3</sub> | B <sub>2</sub> | B <sub>1</sub> | B <sub>0</sub> | F | <u>Z<sub>b</sub></u> | Z <sub>a</sub> | <u>Z<sub>ac</sub></u> | <u>Z<sub>sc</sub></u> | X | <u>Q<sub>n</sub></u> | Q <sub>nl</sub> | A <sub>s</sub> | <u>Q<sub>s</sub></u> | <u>B<sub>s</sub></u> | N | I | B | R | E |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 0              | 1              | 0              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 0              | 1              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0 | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 1 | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | 0                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | 1                     | X | X                    | X               | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |



# Implementación

## Repertorio

```
$
CB 4000100
CB 201100
CB B000300
$
HALT false 0
LDA true 0009100 0028200
ONES true 0A40110 0005100 0C30100 0004400 0000508 1030200
```

## Lógica de control de bifurcación

| B3 | B2 | B1 | B0 | F | Zb | Za | Zac | Zsc | X | Qn | Qn1 | As | Qs | Bs | N | I | B | R | E |
|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|-----|-----|---|----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1 | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | 0   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | 1   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

# Implementación (II)

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## Programa de prueba

```
0 1C75  
@  
10  
@  
LDA 0  
ONES 1  
HALT
```

# Diseño de las instrucciones (VII)

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## Instrucción ONES (versión 2) Tabla RTL

| CICLO        | MICROOPERACIONES                         | SIGUIENTE  |
|--------------|--|--|
| ADDR(ONES)+0 | $0 \rightarrow QR; 16 \rightarrow SC$    | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+1 | $QR \rightarrow GPR$                     | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+2 | $ROL F, \text{Acc}; SC-1 \rightarrow SC$ | Incremento   |
| ADDR(ONES)+3 | $GPR+1 \rightarrow GPR$ (si $F=1$ )      | Si $Z_{sc}=0$ bifurca a ADDR(ONES)+2<br>Si $Z_{sc}=1$ Incrementa |
| ADDR(ONES)+4 | $ROL F, \text{Acc}; GPR \rightarrow M$   | Bifurca a ADDR(FETCH)  |

# Diseño de las instrucciones (VIII)

## Tabla CROM

| Cido  | MAR |     | OPR Y MEM |     | SP, PC Y SC |     |    | ALU |    |    |    |    |    | GPR |    |    | BIFURCACION Y CONTROL |    |    |    | DIRECCIONES Y DATOS DE CARGA DEL CONTADOR SC |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |                              | Codificación Hexadecimal |  |
|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-------------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----------------------|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|       | S15 | S14 | S13       | S12 | S11         | S10 | S9 | S8  | S7 | S6 | S5 | S4 | S3 | S2  | S1 | S0 | B3                    | B2 | B1 | B0 | M7   | M6 | M5 | M4 | M3 | M2 | M1 | M0 |   |                              |                          |  |
| FETCH |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |                              |                          |  |
| 0     | 0   | 1   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | PC→MAR                       | 4000100                  |  |
| 1     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | M→GPR<br>PC+1→PC             | 0201100                  |  |
| 2     | 1   | 0   | 1         | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | GPR(OP) →OPR<br>GPR(AD) →MAR | B000300                  |  |
| HALT  |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |                              |                          |  |
| 3     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 |                              | 0000000                  |  |
| LDA   |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |                              |                          |  |
| 4     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0→Acc<br>M→GPR               | 0009100                  |  |
| 5     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | GPR+Acc→Acc                  | 0028200                  |  |
| ONES  |     |     |           |     |             |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |    |                       |    |    |    |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |                              |                          |  |
| 6     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 1           | 0   | 1  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0→QR<br>16 (Dec)→SC          | 0A40110                  |  |
| 7     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 1  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | QR→GPR                       | 0005100                  |  |
| 8     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 1           | 1   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | ROL F,Acc<br>SC-1→SC         | 0C30100                  |  |
| 9     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 0   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | GPR+1→GPR (si<br>F=1)        | 0004408                  |  |
| A     | 0   | 0   | 0         | 1   | 0           | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0                     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0 | ROL F,Acc<br>GPR→M           | 1030200                  |  |

# Diseño de las instrucciones (IX)

Tabla LCB

| B <sub>3</sub> | B <sub>2</sub> | B <sub>1</sub> | B <sub>0</sub> | F | <u>Z<sub>b</sub></u> | Z <sub>a</sub> | <u>Z<sub>sc</sub></u> | <u>Z<sub>sc</sub></u> | X | <u>Q<sub>s</sub></u> | Q <sub>s+1</sub> | A <sub>s</sub> | <u>Q<sub>s</sub></u> | <u>B<sub>s</sub></u> | N | I | B | R | E |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 0              | 1              | 0              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 0              | 1              | 1              | X | X                    | X              | X                     | X                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0 | X                    | X              | X                     | 0                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0 | X                    | X              | X                     | 1                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 1 | X                    | X              | X                     | 0                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 1 | X                    | X              | X                     | 1                     | X | X                    | X                | X              | X                    | X                    | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

# Implementación (III)

## Repertorio

```

$
CB 4000100
CB 201100
CB B000300
$
HALT false 0
LDA true 0009100 0028200
ONES true 0A40110 0005100 0C30100 0004408 1030200

```

## Lógica de control de bifurcación

| B3 | B2 | B1 | B0 | F | Zb | Za | Zac | Zsc | X | Qn | Qn1 | As | Qs | Bs | N | I | B | R | E |
|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|-----|-----|---|----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | X | X  | X  | X   | X   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | X  | X  | X   | 0   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0 | X  | X  | X   | 1   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1 | X  | X  | X   | 0   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1 | X  | X  | X   | 1   | X | X  | X   | X  | X  | X  | X | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |