

# Class Exercise on Perceptron Learning [Slide No: 14]

## DATA

$$x_1 = \text{"win the vote"} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{BIAS} : 1 \\ \text{win} : 1 \\ \text{game} : 0 \\ \text{vote} : 1 \\ \text{the} : 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad y^* = \text{Politics}$$

$$x_2 = \text{"win the election"} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{BIAS} : 1 \\ \text{win} : 1 \\ \text{game} : 0 \\ \text{vote} : 0 \\ \text{the} : 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad y^* = \text{Politics.}$$

$$x_3 = \text{"win the game"} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{BIAS} : 1 \\ \text{win} : 1 \\ \text{game} : 1 \\ \text{vote} : 0 \\ \text{the} : 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad y^* = \text{Sports.}$$

## LEARNING

For  $x_1$

$$w_{\text{SPORT}} \cdot x_1 = 1$$

$$w_{\text{POLITICS}} \cdot x_1 = 0$$

$$w_{\text{TECH}} \cdot x_1 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \text{SPORT} \quad y^* = \text{POLITICS.}$$

Update weights.

$$w_{\text{SPORT}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(w'_{\text{SPORT}} - y \cdot x = w_{\text{SPORT}})$$

$$w_{\text{POLITICS}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(w'_{\text{POLITICS}} + x = w_{\text{POLITICS}})$$

For  $x_2$

$$w_{SPORT} \cdot x_2 = -2$$

$$w_{POLITICS} \cdot x_2 = 3 \Rightarrow y = \text{POLITICS} \ \& \ y^* = \text{POLITICS.}$$

$$w_{TECH} \cdot x_2 = 0$$

No change to weights.

For  $x_3$

$$w_{SPORT} \cdot x_3 = -2$$

$$w_{POLITICS} \cdot x_3 = 3 \Rightarrow y = \text{POLITICS} \ \& \ y^* = \text{SPORTS}$$

$$w_{TECH} \cdot x_3 = 0$$

Update weights

$$w_{SPORT} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w_{SPORT}' + \eta = w_{SPORT}$$

$$w_{POLITICS} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w_{POLITICS}' - \eta = w_{POLITICS}$$