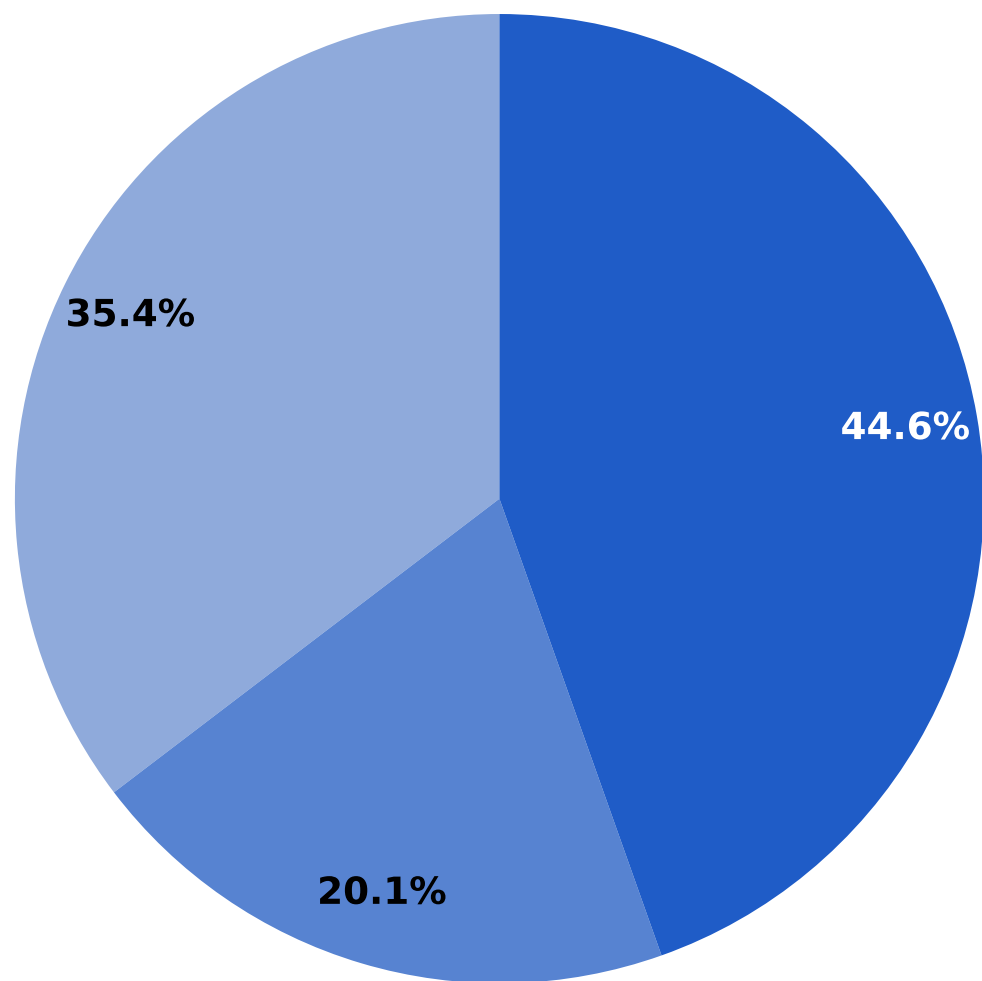
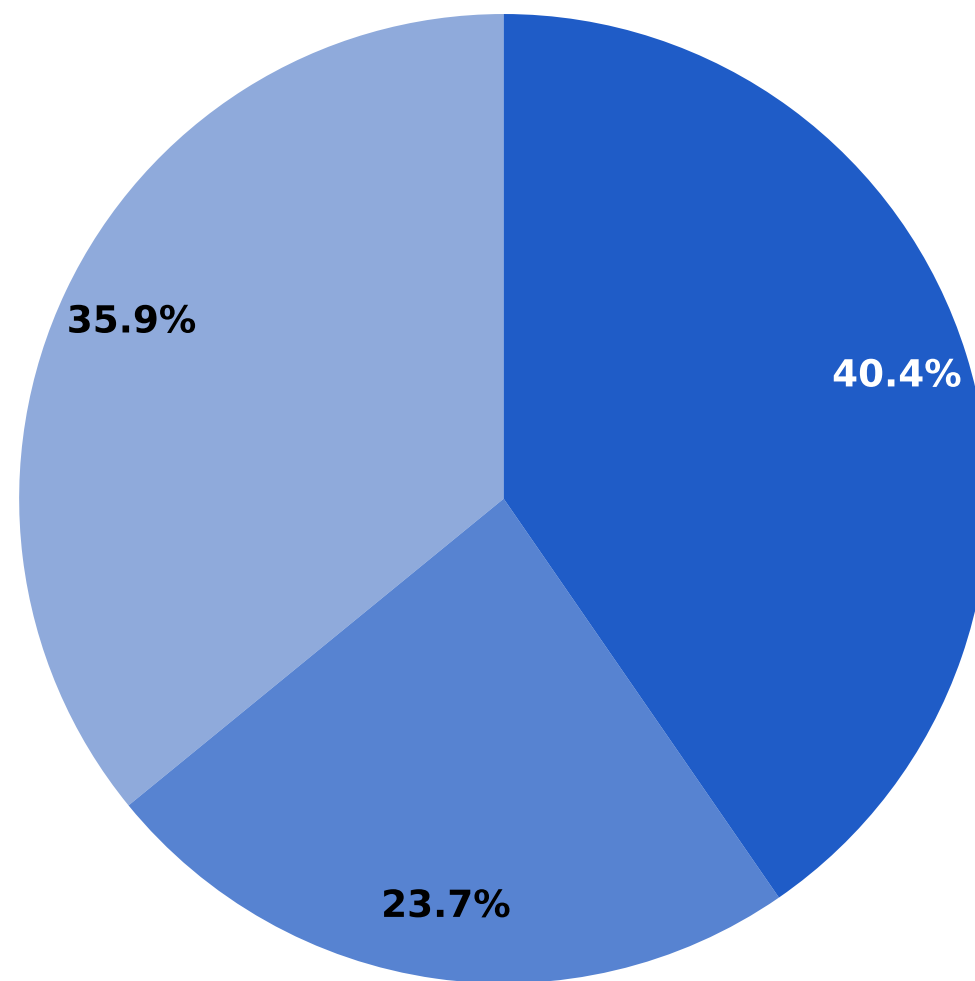


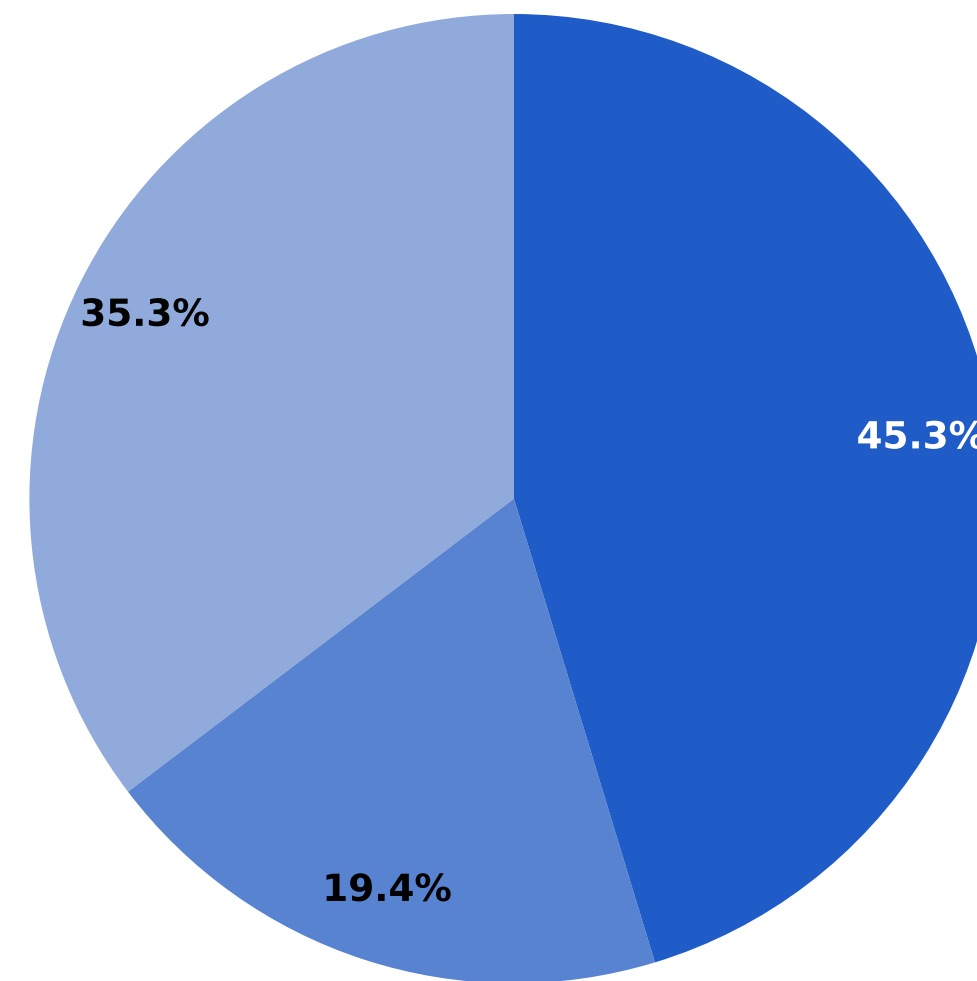
Deepseek



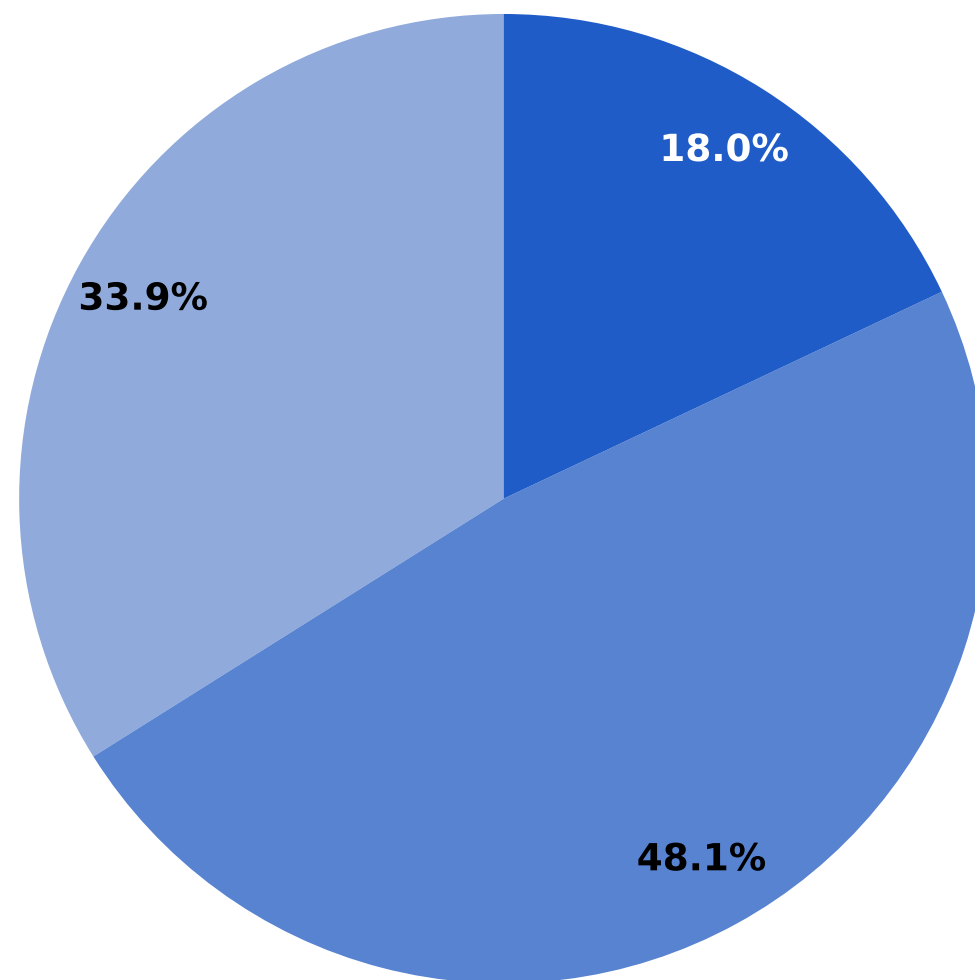
GPT



Grok



LLaMA



Mistral

