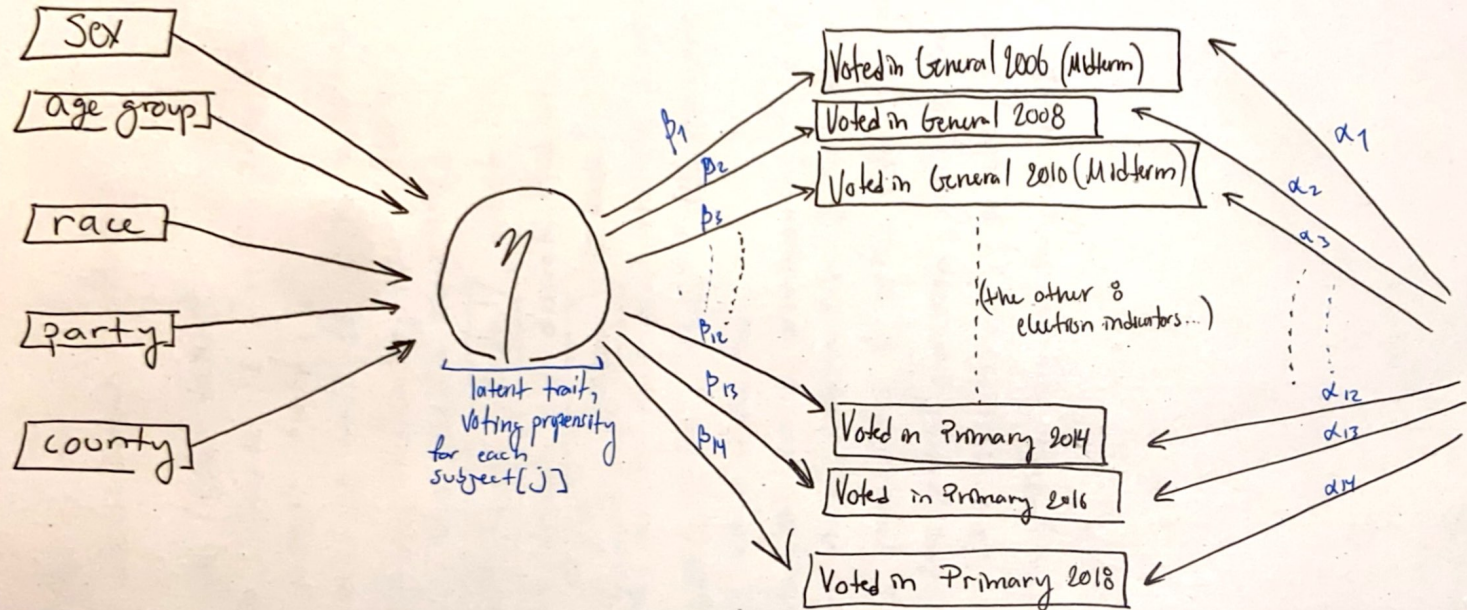


Voter Demographics and Party Preferences

Voting History Indicators, $[i]$

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May 2025



β , the relationship
between the voting
propensity and the

α , the intercepts,
or: the point where an
outcome to y_{ij} of
0 or 1 is equally likely
given an η_{ij} value equal
to α_i

for each subject (Voter), $[j]$