ANES 2024 Time Series Study Preliminary Release: Pre-Election Data

User Guide and Codebook

February 19, 2025

Contents

Acknowledgments

USER GUIDE

This document is a brief guide and a codebook for the American National Election Studies (ANES) 2024 Time Series Study, to accompany the preliminary release of its pre-election data in February 2025.

The ANES 2024 Time Series Study is a continuation of the series of election studies conducted since 1948 to support analysis of public opinion and voting behavior in U.S. presidential elections. This year's study features a dual-mode design with separate samples designated for primarily face-to-face interviewing and questionnaires administered on the internet, as well as a panel of respondents who previously completed the ANES in 2016 and 2020, and interviews with people who previously completed the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS).

How to Cite the Study

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American National Election Studies. 2025. ANES 2024 Time Series
Study Preliminary Release: Pre-Election Data [dataset and documen-
tation]. February 19, 2025 version. www.electionstudies.org
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Preliminary Release

This data release in February 2025 is the preliminary release of the *pre-election* data from the ANES 2024 Time Series Study. The file serves analysts who want to start working with these data as soon as possible. **The current release does not include data from the post-election interviews, from the General Social Survey sample, from the 2016-20-24 panel sample, or from the survey administered to cohabiting spouses or partners of sampled individuals. These data will be included in future releases.**

In addition to excluding these data, pre-election data in this preliminary release differ from final ANES data releases in several important ways. **Quality control review, summary variables, and documentation are abbreviated and weights are preliminary.** A future re-release of the data will provide expanded documentation, including a more detailed description of the study's data collection methods, and additional data, including interviewer characteristics, interviewer observations, validated voter turnout, the verbatim text of answers to open-ended questions with sensitive material redacted, and many administrative variables such as data on question timing. Future releases may also include error corrections and edits to improve accuracy or usability. If you find errors or have comments or questions about the data, please communicate with ANES staff by writing to anes@election-studies.org

Sample Design and Respondent Recruitment

The study has four independently drawn sample components:
1. Fresh sample for face-to-face interviews
2. Fresh sample for web interviews
3. Panel re-interviews (not included in this release)
4. GSS re-interviews (not included in this release)

Population. The two fresh samples for face-to-face and web interviews describe approximately the same population. The target population for the face-to-face mode was 232.5 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 48 contiguous states of the USA or the District of Columbia, and the target population for the web mode was 234.1 million U.S. citizens age 18 or older living in the 50 states or the District of Columbia; both populations exclude those living in institutional or group quarters. In both modes, the sampling frame was lists of residential addresses where mail is delivered, and to be eligible to participate, a respondent had to reside at the sampled address and be a U.S. citizen age 18 or older at the time of recruitment.

The ANES 2016-2020-2024 panel's target population is the U.S. citizens who were age 18 or older and living in the 50 states or District of Columbia immediately prior to the presidential election in 2016. Panel data are not included in this data release and will be released in the future.

The General Social Survey's target population is adult residents of the United States. See GSS documentation for more information about GSS sampling. GSS re-interview data are not included in this data release and will be released in the future.

Fresh face-to-face sample and recruitment. The sample for in-person interviews was a multi-stage stratified cluster sample. This is similar in general design but different in details from past designs of ANES Time Series studies. Sixty primary sampling units (PSUs) were selected from across the 48 contiguous states and Washington, DC. The PSUs were metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) or non-MSA counties or combinations of counties to form a minimum population of 50,000 adult citizens. PSUs were explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020 and terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and implicitly stratified by region, and then selected at random with probability proportional to the number of occupied housing units as indicated by the 2020 U.S. Census, except that Los Angeles County, CA, Cook County, IL, Harris County, TX, and Maricopa County, AZ, were selected with certainty.

Within each PSU, four smaller areas were drawn (secondary sampling units, which were Census Block Groups or groups of contiguous CBGs to form a minimum size of 100 occupied housing units), and households were selected at random from within these areas from the US Postal Service's computerized delivery sequence file (DSF).

These secondary sampling units were explicitly stratified by the proportion of owner-occupied housing units (above- or below-median within the PSU) and implicitly by the proportion of college graduates. Finally, the face-to-face addresses were explicitly stratified by the predicted average turnout (four categories including no voter file match) and implicitly stratified by predicted probability of Trump vote. This probability of a Trump vote was estimated by (1) estimating a LASSO logistic regression model using ANES 2020 data (regressing ANES 2020 self-reported 2020 Trump vote over multiple variables from the voter file at the respondent level, (2) using the estimated model with the retained variables to estimate the probability of 2020 Trump vote for each voter matched to addresses selected in the sample, and (3) computing the average of these estimated probabilities over voters in the same address.

An advance letter was sent to each selected address that included a study brochure and $5 in cash, after which an interviewer visited the address to complete a screening interview to randomly select one person to be interviewed from among the adult U.S. citizens living there. Those interviewed were given $25 or $50 during the initial phase of the field period, escalating to $100 after initial non-response. Additionally, interviewers were authorized to offer $150 if necessary.

Fresh web sample and recruitment. The sample for the web mode was selected from the DSF in two phases from among residential addresses in all 50 states and Washington DC. In the first phase, the frame was explicitly stratified by quintiles of county-level Republican vote share in 2020, terciles of county-level turnout in 2020, and four census regions. 40,000 addresses were selected in this phase. Then, in the second phase, 6,800 addresses were selected, explicitly stratified by the phase 1 strata above and also by predicted address average turnout in 2020 and 2022 and implicitly stratified by address average probability of a 2020 Trump vote.

Selected addresses were sent a series of letters to recruit one household member to go online to complete a survey. The invitation letter included $10 in cash and promised $40 for completing a survey online (later escalated to $100 for initial non-respondents). This online survey included a screening instrument to randomly select one person from among the adult U.S. citizens living at the address to complete the ANES questionnaire online and receive $40 or $100.

Mode sample differences. The face-to-face component of the study does not include respondents from Alaska or Hawaii; the Internet component does. This is the main substantive design difference in eligibility and coverage for the two modes, and for most analytic purposes it is probably ignorable because the combined population of Alaska and Hawaii is less than 1 percent of the study population.

Panel sample and recruitment. Respondents who completed both the ANES 2016 and ANES 2020 studies were invited to complete this study, except for a very small number who opted out and asked not to be contacted again. Panelists were invited by mail, email (when available), or both, and invited to answer the 2024

questionnaire online. Invitations included a prepaid $10 cash incentive with a promise of $40, later escalating to $100 after initial nonresponse.

Data Collection

Field Dates. The study interviewed respondents in a pre-election survey between August 3 and November 5, 2024. Election day was November 5. The study re-interviewed as many as possible of the same respondents in a post-election survey between November 7, 2024 and February 17, 2025.

Locations. In-person interviews were normally conducted in the respondent's homes, but were allowed to be conducted at any location that was convenient for the respondent. Internet questionnaires could be completed anywhere the respondent had access to the Internet, on a computer or on a mobile device.

Table. The 2024 ANES Study Pre-Election Survey

Sample Group	Interview Mode				N
	In-person (CAPI + CASI)	Phone (CAPI)	Internet	Paper (PAPI)	
Face-to-face (in-person) Sample	966	76			**1,042**
Fresh Web Sample			2,063	244	**2,307**
2016-'20-'24 Panel Sample			2,171 *		2,171 *
GSS Sample			987 *		987 *

* Not included in the preliminary release of pre-election data

Modes of pre-election interview administration. In-person interviews were conducted by trained interviewers using computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) software on laptop computers. During a portion of the in-person interview, the respondent answered certain sensitive questions on the laptop computer directly, without the interviewer's participation (known as computer-assisted self-interviewing). In the fresh web, the panel, and the GSS samples, respondents were eligible to complete the survey in the web mode. Toward the end of the field period, non-respondents in the fresh web group received a highly abbreviated four-page paper questionnaire and could complete the survey by either mode. With the exception of n=244 paper cases, all other respondents in the fresh web group completed the web survey, and all panel and GSS respondents completed the survey by web. All cases in the fresh face-to-face sample were initially invited to a

face-to-face interview, but in some cases the interview was conducted partly or entirely by phone (n=76) rather than an in-person interview (n=966).

Interview length. The median administration times for the pre-election interviews, not counting screening procedures, were approximately 93 minutes in the face-to-face mode, 63 minutes for the fresh web sample, and 72 minutes for the panel sample.

Languages. Interviews were conducted in English or Spanish.

Response Rates

The response rate, using the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) formula for the minimum response rate (known as AAPOR Response Rate 1) on the pre-election interview, was 33 percent for the face-to-face component and 36 percent for the fresh web component. The re-interview rate for the panel sample (conditional on previously completing the ANES 2016 and 2020 studies and being invited to the 2024 study) was 82 percent. The re-interview rates on the post-election survey and for the General Social Survey's sample will be reported with the release of those data.

Pre-election interviews were considered sufficiently complete to be counted as completions for weighting and for calculation of the response rate when the survey was administered at least to the self-reported gender question (SELFGEND_-GENDTYP) at the beginning of the CASI section of the questionnaire (and following other demographic items). There were 1,042 pre-election interviews in the face-to-face (FTF) sample, 2,307 in the web sample, and 2,171 in the panel, for a total of 5,520 pre-election completions (not including 987 in the GSS sample, which is to be released in the future).

Restricted Data Access

Some variables, including date of birth, the respondent's ZIP code, and answers to open-ended questions, are coded "-3. RESTRICTED" on the public use dataset. Data for many of these variables can be obtained through a Restricted Data Access agreement. See the ANES website for more information. Redacted texts for non-confidential open-ends will be included in a future release for download from the ANES 2024 Time Series study page.

Data Analysis, Weights, and Variance Estimation

Note on preliminary weights: The weights included in this pre-election dataset release are preliminary and will be replaced with new weights in future releases. In particular, we are evaluating ways to refine the weights in order to match known population demographic values and electoral results.

Analyses should be weighted to accurately represent the population. Sampling error calculations should account for the complex sample design and the effects of weighting on variance.

The data can be analyzed using the face-to-face sample alone, the web sample alone (with PAPI cases excluded), the face-to-face and web samples combined, the web sample with PAPI cases included, or all of these groups combined (face-to-face, web, and PAPI).

Weights

The list below indicates which weight variable to use for different types of analysis with the preliminary release data.

Weight	Use for analysis of the preliminary release pre-election data from the …
V240101a	FTF sample alone
V240102a	fresh web sample alone
V240103a	fresh sample (FTF + fresh web)
V240104a	fresh web sample with PAPI
V240105a	fresh sample (FTF + fresh web with PAPI)

Sampling errors and significance testing

The study is not a simple random sample, so statistical procedures for complex sample designs must be used to obtain correct estimates of sampling errors and correct indications of statistical significance. Statistical software such as Stata, R with a survey analysis package, or SPSS with the Complex Samples package can perform a Taylor Series calculation of sampling errors when provided with the appropriate strata and cluster variables. In Stata, the command to set up this type of analysis is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=WEIGHT], strata(STRATA) psu(CLUSTER)
```

In the code example above, WEIGHT would be replaced with the correct weight for the type of analysis being performed (as indicated in the previous section on weighting). STRATA and CLUSTER would be replaced with the variables for the corresponding analysis as indicated below.

For weight	use variance PSU	and use variance stratum
V240101a	V240101c	V240101d
V240102a	V240102c	V240102d
V240103a	V240103c	V240103d
V240104a	V240104c	V240104d
V240105a	V240105c	V240105d

For example, the code to set up Stata for an analysis of the fresh web sample is as follows:

```
svyset [pweight=V240102a], strata(V240102d) psu(V240102c)
```

For more information about weighted analysis of ANES data, see DeBell, *How to Analyze ANES Survey Data*: http://www.electionstudies.org/Library/papers/nes012492.pdf

Orientation to the Data and Documentation

Dataset

The ANES 2024 Time Series Study Preliminary Release: Pre-Election Data is being made available in multiple file formats: SPSS (.sav), Stata (.dta), and Comma Separated Values (.csv). Variables are stored using formats optimized for their data type. Missing data are coded as negative numbers, for instance, "-8. Don't know".

After downloading the dataset, users should also download and make use of the two following pieces of documentation:

Questionnaire

The first piece of documentation is the Questionnaire, a document that provides information about each of the questions that were asked in the survey. The questions in the Questionnaire are presented in the order they were asked. The Questionnaire includes the following information, where applicable, for each question: the section in which the question appears, question name, question wording, universe (where only a subset of respondents was to receive the question, which respondents those should be), and response options.

User Guide and Codebook

The second piece of documentation is the User Guide and Codebook.

You are currently reading the User Guide, which provides a brief overview of the study and how to use its data and documentation. The remainder of this file, after the User Guide, consists of the Codebook. Whereas the Questionnaire provides information about questions that were asked in the survey, the Codebook provides information about variables that appear in the dataset.

Questions and variables do not always have a one-to-one relationship. For instance, multiple questions may be combined into a single summary variable. Or multiple variables may be derived from a single question. Furthermore, not all variables have associated questions - for example, administrative variables.

The Codebook includes the following information, where applicable, for each variable: the variable name (all variable names start with a "V", and summary variables end with the suffix "x"), variable label (with "PRE:" indicating that it is from the pre-election study), simplified question wording, response/code values and meanings, associated survey question(s), universe (where only a subset of respondents appear in a variable, which respondents those should be; note that universes are not included for most summary variables), information about whether randomization was used, and interviewer instructions.

CODEBOOK: VARIABLES

version	VERSION OF ANES 2024 TIME SERIES RELEASE
Value Labels	ANES2024TimeSeries_20250219

V240001	2024 TIME SERIES CASE ID

V200001	2020 TIME SERIES CASE ID

V160001_orig	2016 TIME SERIES CASE ID
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable, not a re-interview case

V240002	MODE OF INTERVIEW: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW
Value Labels	1. Face-to-face (FTF) 2. Internet (WEB) 3. Paper (PAPI) 4. Phone

V240003	SAMPLE TYPE
Value Labels	1. Panel (2016-20-24) 2. Fresh sample (WEB) 3. Fresh sample (FTF) 4. GSS
Variable Note	2016-2020-2024 Panel cases will be available in future data release

V240101a	PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240101c	PRE-ELECTION PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240101d	PRE-ELECTION STRATA: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240102a	PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240102c	PRE-ELECTION PSU: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240102d	PRE ELECTION STRATA: WEB SAMPLE [PRELIMINARY]

V240103a	PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]

V240103c	PRE-ELECTION PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]

V240103d	PRE-ELECTION STRATA: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLE COMBINED [PRELIMINARY]

V240104a	PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V240104c	PRE-ELECTION PSU: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V240104d	PRE-ELECTION STRATA: WEB SAMPLE WITH PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V240105a	PRE-ELECTION RAKED WEIGHT: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V240105c	PRE-ELECTION PSU: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V240105d	PRE-ELECTION STRATA: FACE-TO-FACE (FTF) & WEB SAMPLES COMBINED W/PAPI [PRELIMINARY]

V241001	PRE: SELECT LANGUAGE
Question	Would you like to complete this survey in English or Spanish? ¿Quisiera completar esta encuesta en inglés o español?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. English / Ingles 2. Spanish / Espanol
Survey Question(s)	START_LANGUAGESELECT

V241002 — PRE: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW AUDIO CONSENT

Question	This interview may be monitored for training and data quality purposes.
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Continue with audio recording 2. Continue do not record
Survey Question(s)	CONSENT_AUDCONS
Universe	IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE:

V241003 — PRE: INTERVIEWER: IS R MAN OR WOMAN (OBSERVATION)

Question	IS THE RESPONDENT A MAN OR A WOMAN? IF UNSURE, CODE DK.
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman
Survey Question(s)	GEND_GENDOBS
Universe	IF INTERVIEW TYPE IS FACE-TO-FACE OR VIDEO:

V241004 — PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R PAY ATTENTION TO POLITICS AND ELECTIONS

Question	How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	CAMPINT_POLATTREV, Q4 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241005	**PRE: HOW INTERESTED IN FOLLOWING CAM-PAIGNS**
Question	Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have been [very much interested, somewhat interested or not much interested/ not much interested, somewhat interested or very much interested] in the political campaigns so far this year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very much interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not much interested
Survey Question(s)	CAMPINT_CAMPINTSTD
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241006	**PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE**
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic party handled choosing a new presidential candidate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPR

V241007	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE**
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR

Universe	IF R APPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE / IF R DISAPPROVES OF HOW DEM PARTY HANDLED CHOPSING NEW CANDI-DATE:

V241008x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHOOSING NEW CANDIDATE

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241006 or V241007 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESREPL_PTYAPPR, PRESREPL_PTYAPPRSTR

V241009 — PRE: VOTE SECTION - ORDER OF MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATE NAMES / FTF BALLOTCOLOR

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241010 — PRE: VOTE SECTION - HOUSEHOLD ADDRESS PRELOADED (SAMPLE ADDRESS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241011 — PRE: VOTE SECTION - CANDIDATE NAMES PRELOADED (SAMPLE ADDRESS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241012 — PRE: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE

Question	Now on a different topic. Are you registered to vote?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGSTATUS
Universe	IF R'S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT IN NORTH DAKOTA:

V241013   PRE: PAPER: IS R REGISTERED TO VOTE

Question	Are you registered to vote? Mark one answer that best describes you.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Not registered and do not intend to register 2. Not registered but intend to register 3. Registered as a Democrat 4. Registered as a Republican 5. Registered with another party 6. Registered with no party, or unsure which party
Survey Question(s)	Q5

V241014   PRE: CONFIRM R'S PRELOAD ADDRESS IS ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING

Question	I'd like to ensure that our records are accurate for election-related questions. The following is the address we currently have on file for you: [Respondent's preloaded address] Is this the address you use for voting?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, this is the correct address 2. No, this is not the correct address
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_ADDR

V241015	PRE: PAPER: DOES R LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS OR SOMEWHERE ELSE
Question	Do you live at [Address on File] or somewhere else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. I live here 2. I live somewhere else
Survey Question(s)	Q1

V241016	PRE: R'S ACTUAL ADDRESS USED FOR VOTING PURPOSES
Question	What is the address you use for voting?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY]
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_NEWADDR
Universe	IF PRELOAD ADDRESS IS NOT THE ADDRESS FOR VOTING:

V241017	PRE: CONFIRM R'S STATE
Question	It appears that the state name is missing from the address you provided. In what state is your address for voting?

Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_NEWWHST
Universe	IF R DID NOT PROVIDE STATE NAME WHEN ASKED FOR NEW ADDRESS:

V241018 — PRE: ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION GIVEN (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMPLE ADDRESS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241019 — PRE: STATE INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241020 — PRE: CITY INCLUDED IN ADDRESS OF REGISTRATION (NOT REGISTERED AT SAMP ADDR)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241021	PRE: RESTRICTED: HOW LONG HAS R BEEN REGISTERED AT LOCATION (YEARS)
Question	How many years have you been registered to vote at [this/that] address? If you are not sure, please use your best guess.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGYRS
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:

V241022	PRE: REGISTRATION STATE SAME AS SAMPLE ADDRESS STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241023	PRE: REGISTRATION STATE (ALL REGISTRATIONS)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241024	RESTRICTED: PRE: NAME UNDER WHICH R REGISTERED TO VOTE
Question	Some people register to vote under their full name and others use different versions of their name. Others might have changed their name since they registered. What about you? Under what name are you registered to vote?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED [STAFF ONLY]
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGNAME
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:

V241025 — PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION

Question	What political party are you registered with, if any?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic party 2. Republican party 4. None or independent 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGPTY
Universe	IF R IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN STATE WHERE PARTY MAY BE REGISTERED:

V241026 — RESTRICTED: PRE: PARTY OF REGISTRATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED

V241027 — PRE: SENATE RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241028 — PRE: GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241029 — PRE: PARTY REGISTRATION IN STATE OF REGISTRATION (ALL REGISTRATIONS)

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241030 — PRE: DOES R INTEND TO REGISTER TO VOTE

Question	Do you intend to register to vote before the November 5 elections, or do you not intend to register?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, intend to register 2. No, do not intend to register
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_REGINT
Universe	IF R SAID NOT REGISTERED OR DK IF REGISTERED TO VOTE: IF R'S NEW STATE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT NORTH DAKOTA:

V241031 — PRE: DID R VOTE IN A PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS

Question	Did you vote in a Presidential primary election or caucus this year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted in Democratic primary or caucus 2. Yes, voted in Republican primary or caucus 3. No, didn't vote in a primary or caucus
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMV

V241032 — PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY

Question	In the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Joe Biden 2. Dean Phillips 3. Another Democrat 9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOD

Universe	IF R VOTED IN A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS:

V241033 — PRE: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY

Question	In the Republican Presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump 2. Ron DeSantis 3. Nikki Haley 4. Vivek Ramaswamy 5. Another Republican 9. None of these candidates/uncommitted/left blank
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRIMVWHOR
Universe	IF R VOTED IN REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY OR CAUCUS:

V241034 — PRE: PAPER: FOR WHICH CANDIDATE DID R VOTE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY/CAUCUS

Question	In the presidential primary or caucus, who did you vote for, or did you not vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Didn't vote in primary or caucus 2. Joe Biden 3. Another Democrat 4. Donald Trump 5. Nikki Haley 6. Another Republican
Survey Question(s)	Q6

V241035 — PRE: ALREADY VOTED IN GENERAL ELECTION

Question	This next question is not about the primary elections and caucuses that were held a few months ago. Instead, we'd like to ask you about the election for President to be held on November 5, in which [Donald Trump is running against Kamala Harris / Kamala Harris is running against Donald Trump]. Have you already voted in that election, or have you not voted?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Have voted 2. Have not voted
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTED
Randomization	Order of names in question text

V241036 — PRE: CONFIRMATION VOTED (EARLY) IN NOVEMBER 5 ELECTION

Question	Just to be clear, I'm recording that you already voted in the election that is scheduled to take place on November 5. Is that right?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, have not voted
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VCONF
Universe	IF R INDICATED VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION:

V241037 — PRE: IN WHAT MANNER DID R VOTE

Question	Which one of the following best describes how you voted? - Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day - Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day - Definitely voted in some other way - Not completely sure whether I voted or not

Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Definitely voted in person at a polling place before election day 2. Definitely voted by mailing a ballot before election day 3. Definitely voted in some other way 4. Not completely sure whether I voted or not
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HOWVOTE
Universe	IF R CONFIRMED ALREADY VOTED FOR THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS:

V241038 — PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT

Question	How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for President 2. No, didn't vote for President
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVT
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED:

V241039 — PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT

Question	Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241039z	PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	Who did you vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241040	PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRES CAND FOR WHOM R VOTED
Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate was strong or not strong?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESSTR
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

V241041	PRE: HOW LONG BEFORE ELECTION R MADE DECISION PRES VOTE
Question	How long before Election day did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did?

Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. 0-2 weeks 2. 3-4 weeks 3. 2 months 4. 3 months 5. 4 months 6. 5 months 7. 6+ months
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTPRESDEC
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY VOTED FOR:

V241042 — PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT

Question	Do you intend to vote in the November election for President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRES
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS:

V241043 — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT

Question	Who do you think you will vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}

Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241043z — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you think you will vote for? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241044 — PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR WHOM R INTENDS TO VOTE

Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTPRESST
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR:

V241045   PRE: DOES R PREFER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates in the November election for President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PREFPRES
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT:

V241046   PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Who do you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241046z   PRE: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you prefer? [Kamala Harris (Democrat), Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican), Kamala Harris (Democrat)], Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Independent), Cornel West (Independent), Jill Stein (Green), or someone else?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT INTEND TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT BUT PREFERS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241047 — PRE: PAPER: PREFERENCE FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Donald Trump 2. Kamala Harris 3. Robert F. Kennedy 4. Cornel West 5. Jill Stein 6. Another candidate 7. No preference
Survey Question(s)	Q7

V241048 — PRE: PREFERENCE STRONG FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Would you say your preference for this candidate is strong or not strong?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not strong

Survey Question(s)	**PREVOTE_PREFPRSTR, Q8** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Universe	IF R ANSWERED WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE THEY PREFERRED:

V241049 — PRE: IF ELECTION JUST BETWEEN HARRIS AND TRUMP, WHO WOULD R VOTE FOR

Question	If the election were just between Kamala Harris (Democrat) and Donald Trump (Republican) / Donald Trump (Republican) and Kamala Harris (Democrat), who would you vote for, or would you not vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 3. Would not vote
Survey Question(s)	**PREVOTE_VTPRES2, Q9** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of names in question text according to value in var candidateorder. Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241050 — PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Question	How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for House of Representatives 2. No, didn't vote for House of Representatives
Survey Question(s)	**PREVOTE_VOTEHS**
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED:

V241051	PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSVTWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241051z	PRE: FOR WHOM DID R VOTE FOR US HOUSE - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	What is the party of the House candidate you voted for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSVTWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241052	PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US HOUSE
Question	How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTHS
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS:

V241053	**PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR**
Question	**What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-1. Inapplicable** **1. Democratic Party** **2. Republican Party** **5. Another party {SPECIFY}**
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTHSWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241053z	**PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R INTENDS TO VOTE FOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}**
Question	**What is the party of the House candidate you think you will vote for?**
Value Labels	**-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study**
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTHSWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN THE ELECTION FOR THE U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241054	**PRE: DOES R PREFER US HOUSE CANDIDATE**
Question	**Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-1. Inapplicable** **1. Yes** **2. No**

Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. HOUSE:

V241055 — PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS

Question	What is the party of the House candidate you prefer?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Party 2. Republican Party 5. Another party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241055z — PRE: PARTY OF HOUSE CANDIDATE R PREFERS - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	What is the party of the House candidate you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. HOUSE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241056x — PRE SUMMARY: SENATE AND GOVERNOR RACES

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241057 — PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE

Question	How about the election for the United States Senate? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTESEN
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

V241058 — PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE

Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTSENWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241058z — PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTSENWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241059 — PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE

Question	How about the election for the United States Senate? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSEN
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

V241060 — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE

Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSENWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241060z — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSENWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.

Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241061 — PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE

Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR U.S. SENATE:

V241062 — PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE

Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241062z — PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREFWHO

Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATE: IF PRELOAD CANDIDATE NAMES FOR R'S STATE CAN BE USED:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241063 — PRE: DID R VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]

Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for Senate 2. No, didn't vote for Senate
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTESEN2
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

V241064 — PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]

Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO
Universe	IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241064z — PRE: R'S VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who did you vote for?

Value Labels	**-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study**
Survey Question(s)	**PREVOTE_VTSEN2WHO**
Universe	IF R VOTED IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241065	PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]
Question	How about the special election for the United States Senate seat now held by the Republican Pete Ricketts? Do you intend to vote in the election for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSEN2
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A SPECIAL SENATE RACE WAS HELD IN REGISTRATION STATE:

V241066	PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]
Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241066z — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE US SENATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTSEN2WHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241067 — PRE: DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]

Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE IN U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:

V241068 — PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDIDATE [SPECIAL ELECTION]

Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Senate candidate 2. Republican Senate candidate 3. Independent Senate candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPECIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241068z	PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER US SENATE CANDI-DATE [SPECIAL ELECTION] - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_SENPREF2WHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SPE-CIAL SENATE ELECTION:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241069	PRE: DID R VOTE FOR GOVERNOR
Question	How about the election for Governor? Did you vote for a candidate for Governor?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted for governor 2. No, didn't vote for governor
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VOTEGOV
Universe	IF R REPORTED THAT R VOTED: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION:

V241070	PRE: R'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR
Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Indpendent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241070z

PRE: R'S VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who did you vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R VOTED FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241071

PRE: DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR

Question	How about the election for Governor? Do you intend to vote for a candidate for Governor?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOV
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE EARLY IN THE CURRENT YEAR GENERAL ELECTIONS: IF A GUBERNATORIAL RACE WAS HELD IN STATE OF REGISTRATION:

V241072

PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR

Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Indpendent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.

Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241072z — PRE: FOR WHOM DOES R INTEND TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you think you will vote for?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO
Universe	IF R DID NOT VOTE YET BUT INTENDS TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241073 — PRE: DOES R PREFER GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Do you prefer one of the candidates for Governor?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOVPREF
Universe	IF R DID NOT SAY THEY INTENDED TO VOTE FOR GOVERNOR:

V241074 — PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR

Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Democratic Gubernatorial candidate 2. Republican Gubernatorial candidate 3. Indpendent Gubernatorial candidate 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241074z	PRE: WHOM DOES R PREFER FOR GOVERNOR - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	Who do you prefer?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_GOVPREFWHO
Universe	IF R DOES NOT INTEND TO VOTE BUT PREFERS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR:
Randomization	Order of response options 1-2 according to value in var candidateorder.
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241075x	PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION PRESIDENTIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE
Value Labels	-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference)
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_PRESVTWHO, PREVOTE_INTPRESWHO, PREVOTE_PREFPRWHO, Q7

V241076x	PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. HOUSE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE

Value Labels	-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference)
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HSVTWHO, PREVOTE_INTHSWHO,PREVOTE_H-SPREFWHO

V241077x	**PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION U.S. SENATE VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE**
Value Labels	-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference)
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTSENWHO, PREVOTE_INTSENWHO, PRE-VOTE_SENPREFWHO

V241078x	**PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY OF PRE-ELECTION GU-BERNATORIAL VOTE/INTENT/PREFERENCE**

Value Labels	-2. Missing - did not vote; no intent/preference given -1. Inapplicable 10. Democratic candidate selected (vote) 11. Republican candidate selected (vote) 12. Other candidate selected (vote) 20. Democratic candidate selected (intent to vote) 21. Republican candidate selected (intent to vote) 22. Other candidate selected (intent to vote) 30. Democratic candidate selected (preference) 31. Republican candidate selected (preference) 32. Other candidate selected (preference)
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_VTGOVWHO, PREVOTE_INTGOVWHO, PRE-VOTE_GOVPREFWHO

V241100	PRE: HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER
Question	How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely]?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	LIKELY_HOWLIKVT
Universe	IF R HAS NOT INDICATED DEFINITELY VOTED EARLY IN THE 2024 ELECTIONS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241101	PRE: PAPER: HOW LIKELY IS THAT R WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER
Question	How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this November?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. I've already voted 2. Extremely likely 3. Very likely 4. Moderately likely 5. Slightly likely 6. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	Q10

V241102x PRE: SUMMARY: HOW LIKELY R IS TO VOTE

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error 1. I've already voted 2. Extremely likely 3. Very likely 4. Moderately likely 5. Slightly likely 6. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	PREVOTE_HOWVOTE, LIKELY_HOWLIKVT, Q10

V241103 PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 [REVISED]

Question	Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. We talk to many people who tell us they did not vote. And we talk to a few people who tell us they did vote, who really did not. We can tell they did not vote by checking with official government records. What about you? If we check the official government voter records, will they show that you voted in the 2020 presidential election, or that you did not vote in that election?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, didn't vote

Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV

V241104	**PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE**
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2020?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Joe Biden 2. Donald Trump 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

V241104z	**PRE: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY}**
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2020?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

V241105	**PRE: PAPER: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESIDENTIAL VOTE**
Question	Four years ago, in 2020, Joe Biden ran against Donald Trump. Did you vote in that election four years ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Donald Trump 3. Yes, for Joe Biden 4. Yes, for another candidate
Survey Question(s)	Q11

V241106x	PRE: SUMMARY: RECALL OF LAST (2020) PRESI-DENTIAL VOTE
Value Labels	-4. Error -2. DK/RF in V241103, V241104, or V241105 1. No, didn't vote for president in 2020 2. Yes, for Joe Biden 3. Yes, for Donald Trump 4. Yes, for another candidate
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PRESVTLASTREV, RETROVOTE_PREVVTWHO, Q11

V241107	PRE: DID R VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 2016 ELEC-TION
Question	Eight years ago, in 2016, Hillary Clinton ran on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you re-member for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, voted 2. No, didn't vote
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PRESVT8YRAGO

V241108	PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2016?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Hillary Clinton 2. Donald Trump 5. Another candidate {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVVT8YRWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION:

V241108z	PRE: RECALL OF 2016 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	Which one did you vote for in 2016?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	RETROVOTE_PREVVT8YRWHO
Universe	IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN PRESIDENTIAL 2016 ELECTION:

V241109	PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMO-CRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE
Question	Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote for her?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKEDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241110	PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRA-TIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKEWHATDPC
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241111	PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DE-MOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE
Question	Is there anything in particular about Kamala Harris that might make you want to vote against her?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_DISLDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241112 — PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]

Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_DISLWHATDPC
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241113 — PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote for him?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKERPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241114 — PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]

Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file

Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_LIKEWHATRPC
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR REPUBLICAN PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241115 — PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Is there anything in particular about Donald Trump that might make you want to vote against him?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_DISLRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241116 — PRE: WHAT IS IT THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE [TEXT]

Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	CANDLIK_DISLWHATRPC
Universe	IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST REPUBLICAN PRES CAND:
Randomization	Order of Presidential candidates for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241117 — PRE: ARE THINGS IN THE COUNTRY ON RIGHT TRACK

Question	Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right direction 2. Wrong track
Survey Question(s)	**EMOTION_TRACK**

V241118	**PRE: HOW HOPEFUL R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY**
Question	How hopeful do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	**EMOTION_EMOTHOPE**
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241119	**PRE: HOW AFRAID R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY**
Question	How afraid do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTAFRAID
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241120	PRE: HOW OUTRAGED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY
Question	How outraged do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTRAGE
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241121	PRE: HOW ANGRY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY
Question	How angry do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTANGRY
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241122 — PRE: HOW HAPPY R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY

Question	How happy do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTHAPPY
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241123 — PRE: HOW WORRIED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY

Question	How worried do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTWORRY
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241124	PRE: HOW PROUD R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY
Question	How proud do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTPROUD
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241125	PRE: HOW IRRITATED R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY
Question	How irritated do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTIRRIT
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241126	PRE: HOW NERVOUS R FEELS ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN THE COUNTRY
Question	How nervous do you feel about how things are going in the country? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very, extremely / Extremely, very, somewhat, a little, not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Somewhat 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	EMOTION_EMOTNERV
Randomization	Order of all items in EMOTION submodule after TRACK (EMOTHOPE, EMOTAFRAID, EMOTRAGE, EMOTANGRY, EMOTHAPPY, EMOTWORRY, EMOT-PROUD, EMOTIRRIT, EMOTNERV)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241127	PRE: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOB

V241128 PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB

Question	Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOBST
Universe	IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:

V241129x PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241127 or V241128 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST

V241130 PRE: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	COURTAPP_COURTJOB

V241131 — PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB

Question	Do you [approve/disapprove] strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	COURTAPP_COURTJOBSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB:

V241132 — PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court has been handling its job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	Q29

V241133x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF SUPREME COURT HANDLING ITS JOB

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241130, V241131, or V241132 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CONGAPP_CONGJOB, CONGAPP_CONGJOBST, Q29

V241134	**PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPPRES

V241135	**PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPDISSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:

V241136	**PRE: PAPER: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Question	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	Q12

V241137x	**PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241134, V241135 or V241136 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPPRES, PRESAPP_APPDISSTR, Q12

V241138	**PRE: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as Vice President?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVP

V241139	**PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVPSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT / IF R DISAPPROVES KAMALA HARRIS HANDLING JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT:

V241140x	**PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF VICE PRESIDENT HANDLING JOB**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241138 or V241139 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_APPVP, PRESAPP_APPVPSTR

V241141	**PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY**
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRES

V241142	**PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY**
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ECONOMY:

V241143x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ECONOMY

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241141 or V241142 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ECONPRES, PRESAPP_ECONPRESST

V241144 — PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling relations with foreign countries?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRES

V241145 — PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS

Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS:

V241146x	PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING FOREIGN RELATIONS
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241144 or V241145 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_FRNPRES, PRESAPP_FRNPRESST

V241147	PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling abortion policy?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRES

V241148	PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY
Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING ABORTION POLICY:

V241149x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING ABORTION POLICY

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241147 or V241148 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_ABRTPRES, PRESAPP_ABRTPRESST

V241150 — PRE: APPROVE OR DISSAPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES

V241151 — PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION

Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST
Universe	IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION / IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION:

V241152x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISSAPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING IMMIGRATION

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241150 or V241151 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_IMMIGPRES, PRESAPP_IMMIGPRESST

V241153 — PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling crime?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES

V241154 — PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE/DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME

Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR
Universe	ASK IF R APPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME / ASK IF R DISAPPROVES JOE BIDEN HANDLING OF CRIME:

V241155x PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING CRIME

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241153 or V241154 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESAPP_CRIMEPRES, PRESAPP_CRIMEPRESSTR

V241156 PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: KAMALA HARRIS, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	(How would you rate:) Kamala Harris
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THDPC, Q15 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

V241157 PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DONALD TRUMP, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	(How would you rate:) Donald Trump

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	**THERMPRE_THRPC, Q14** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

V241158   PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOE BIDEN

Question	**(How would you rate:) Joe Biden**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
Survey Question(s)	**THERMPRE_THBIDEN, Q13** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand + Biden thermometers (first three items of the THERMPRE submodule)

V241159   PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROBERT KENNEDY, JR.

Question	**(How would you rate:) Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	**THERMPRE_THRRFK, Q21** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241160   PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: JOSH SHAPIRO

Question	**(How would you rate:) Josh Shapiro**

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THSHAPIRO
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241161 — PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: GRETCHEN WHITMER

Question	(How would you rate:) Gretchen Whitmer
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THWHITMER
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241162 — PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: MARK KELLY

Question	(How would you rate:) Mark Kelly
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THKELLY
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241163 — PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: ROY COOPER

Question	(How would you rate:) Roy Cooper
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THCOOPER

Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241164 — PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: J.D. VANCE, RE-PUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	(How would you rate:) J.D. Vance
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THRVPC, Q16 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Randomize order of the following group: THRRFK, THSHAPIRO, THWHITMER, THKELLY, THCOOPER, THRVPC

V241165 — PRE: PAPER: FEELING THERMOMETER: TIM WALZ, DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	How would you rate Tim Walz?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	Q17

V241166 — PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: DEMOCRATIC PARTY

Question	(How would you rate:) the Democratic Party
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know
Survey Question(s)	THERMPRE_THDPTY, Q18 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers

V241167	**PRE: FEELING THERMOMETER: REPUBLICAN PARTY**
Question	**(How would you rate:) the Republican Party**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-1. Inapplicable**
Survey Question(s)	**THERMPRE_THRPTY, Q19** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of major party thermometers after all individual figure thermometers

V241168	**PRE: PAPER: FEELING THERMOMETER: MAGA MOVEMENT**
Question	**How would you rate the MAGA movement?**
Value Labels	**-1. Inapplicable**
Survey Question(s)	**Q20**

V241169	**PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY**
Question	**Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-1. Inapplicable** **1. Yes** **2. No**
Survey Question(s)	**PTYLIK_LIKDP**
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241170	**PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY [TEXT]**
Question	**(What is that?)**

Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LWHATDP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241171	PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DE-MOCRATIC PARTY
Question	Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DISLDP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241172	PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE DEMOC-RATIC PARTY [TEXT]
Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DWHATDP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241173	PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUB-LICAN PARTY
Question	Is there anything in particular that you like about the Republican party?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LIKRP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241174 — PRE: WHAT DOES R LIKE ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY [TEXT]

Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_LWHATRP
Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241175 — PRE: IS THERE ANYTHING R DISLIKES ABOUT RE-PUBLICAN PARTY

Question	Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Re-publican party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DISLRP
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241176 — PRE: WHAT DOES R DISLIKE ABOUT THE REPUB-LICAN PARTY [TEXT]

Question	(What is that?)
Value Labels	-2. Open-end responses available in separate file
Survey Question(s)	PTYLIK_DWHATRP

Universe	IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Randomization	Order of major parties for the likes-dislikes set of questions.

V241177 — PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCSELF, Q44 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241178 — PRE: IF R HAD TO CHOOSE LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMT

Question	If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal or a conservative?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Liberal 2. Conservative
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCCHOOSE
Universe	IF LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE, DK, OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT:

V241179	**PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMO-CRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	**LIBCPRE_LCDPC, Q44** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements

V241180	**PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: RE-PUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	**LIBCPRE_LCRPC, Q44** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand liberal-conservative scale placements

V241181	**PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMO-CRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place the Democratic Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 9. No such candidate
Survey Question(s)	**LIBCPRE_LIBCHDC**
Randomization	Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241182	**PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: RE-PUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place the Republican Party candidate in your district for the U.S. House of Representatives on this scale?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative 9. No such candidate
Survey Question(s)	**LIBCPRE_LIBCHRC**
Randomization	Order of House candidate liberal-conservative placements
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241183 — PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: DEMOCRATIC PARTY

Question	Where would you place the Democratic Party on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCPTYD
Randomization	Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements

V241184 — PRE: 7PT SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE: REPUBLICAN PARTY

Question	Where would you place the Republican Party on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely liberal 2. Liberal 3. Slightly liberal 4. Moderate; middle of the road 5. Slightly conservative 6. Conservative 7. Extremely conservative
Survey Question(s)	LIBCPRE_LCPTYR
Randomization	Order of party liberal-conservative scale placements

V241185 — PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF JOE BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE

Question	Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROP

V241186 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE

Question	Do you approve strongly or not strongly? / Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROPSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE / IF R DISAPPROVES BIDEN DROPPING OUT OF PRESIDENTIAL RACE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241187x — PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN DROPPING FROM PRESIDENTIAL RACE

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241185 or V241186 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve strongly 2. Approve not strongly 3. Disapprove not strongly 4. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	CAND_BIDENDROP, CAND_BIDENDROPSTR

V241200 — PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP

Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she provides strong leadership' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'provides strong leadership'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	**CTRAIT_DPCLEAD**
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241201	**PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES**
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she really cares about people like you' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'really cares about people like you'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_DPCCARE
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241202	**PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE**
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is knowledgeable' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is knowledgeable'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_DPCKNOW
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241203	**PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: HONEST**
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is honest' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is honest'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_DPCHONST
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241204	**PRE: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC**
Question	[Think about Kamala Harris. In your opinion, does the phrase 'she is energetic' describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is energetic'? Does this phrase describe Kamala Harris [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_DPCENERG
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241205 — PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: STRONG LEADERSHIP

Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he provides strong leadership' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'provides strong leadership'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCLEAD
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241206	PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: REALLY CARES
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he really cares about people like you' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'really cares about people like you'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCCARE
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241207	PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: KNOWLEDGEABLE
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is knowledgeable' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is knowledgeable'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCKNOW
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241208	**PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: HONEST**
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is honest' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is honest'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCHONST
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241209	**PRE: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TRAIT: ENERGETIC**
Question	[Think about Donald Trump. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is energetic' describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]? / (What about) 'is energetic'? Does this phrase describe Donald Trump [extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all/ not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well]?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely well 2. Very well 3. Moderately well 4. Slightly well 5. Not well at all
Survey Question(s)	CTRAIT_RPCENERG
Universe	IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
Randomization	Order of Presidential cands for sets of traits; order of traits administered for each candidate. Traits should be randomized in the same order for each candidate.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241210	**PRE: HOW MUCH R CARES WHO WINS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION [REVISED]**
Question	How much do you care who wins the presidential election this fall? [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all / Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A lot 3. A moderate amount 4. A little 5. Not at all
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_CAREWIN

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241211 — PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT

Question	Who do you think will be elected President in November?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF}
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRESPRED

V241211z — PRE: WHO DOES R THINK WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Who do you think will be elected President in November?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRESPRED

V241212 — PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE OR WILL (WINNER) WIN BY A LOT

Question	Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRCLOSE
Universe	IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

V241213	**PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE**
Question	What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Kamala Harris 2. Donald Trump 5. Other {SPECIFY} {VOL, FtF}
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRWINST

V241213z	**PRE: WHICH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WILL CARRY STATE - OTHER {SPECIFY}**
Question	What about here in [Respondent's state for voting]? Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRWINST

V241214	**PRE: WILL PRESIDENTIAL RACE BE CLOSE IN STATE**
Question	Do you think the Presidential race will be close here in [Respondent's state for voting] or will [Kamala Harris / Donald Trump / one candidate] win by quite a bit?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Will be close 2. Win by quite a bit
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_PRCLOSEST
Universe	IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION / IF R DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:

V241215	**PRE: VERSION 1A DOES R CONSIDER VOTING A DUTY OR CHOICE**
Question	Different people feel differently about voting. For some, voting is a duty - they feel they should vote in every election no matter how they feel about the candidates and parties. For others voting is a choice - they feel free to vote or not to vote, depending on how they feel about the candidates and parties. For you personally, is voting mainly a duty, mainly a choice, or neither a duty nor a choice?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Mainly a duty 2. Mainly a choice 3. Neither a duty nor a choice
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE

V241216	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A DUTY**
Question	How strongly do you feel that voting is a duty? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYST
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A DUTY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241217	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY DOES R FEEL THAT VOTING IS A CHOICE**
Question	How strongly do you feel that voting is a choice? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?

Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_CHOICEST
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS VOTING A CHOICE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241218x — PRE: SUMMARY: VOTING AS DUTY OR CHOICE

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241215, V241216, or V241217 -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly a duty 2. Moderately strongly a duty 3. A little strongly a duty 4. Neither a duty nor a choice 5. A little strongly a choice 6. Moderately strongly a choice 7. Very strongly a choice
Survey Question(s)	PRESWIN_DUTYCHOICE, PRESWIN_DUTYST, PRESWIN_-CHOICEST

V241219 — PRE: SPLIT-TICKET VOTING

Question	Thinking about the 2024 general election, if your ballot has an option to vote for a straight-party ticket, that is, a single mark would allow you to vote for all of the candidates from a single party, would you most likely vote straight [Democrat / Republican], vote straight [Republican / Democrat], split your ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates, or something else?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Vote straight Democrat 2. Vote straight Republican 3. Split my ballot between Democrats and Republicans depending on the office and the candidates 4. Something else
Survey Question(s)	DIVGOV_SPLITTICKET

Response Order	Rand exc last

V241220 — PRE: PARTY CONTROL OR SPLIT GOVERNMENT

Question	Do you think it is better when one party controls both the presidency and Congress, better when control is split between the Democrats and Republicans, or doesn't it matter?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better when one party controls both 2. Better when control is split 3. It doesn't matter
Survey Question(s)	DIVGOV_SPLITGOV

V241221 — PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT

Question	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. No preference {VOL, FtF} 1. Democrat 2. Republican 3. Independent 5. Other party {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID
Randomization	Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241221z — PRE: PARTY ID: DOES R THINK OF SELF AS DEM, REP, OR IND - OTHER {SPECIFY} [TEXT]

Question	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as [a Democrat, a Republican / a Republican, a Democrat], an independent, or what?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID
Randomization	Order of parties in question text and in response options 1 and 2 (randomized same, do not use candidateorder)
Response Order	Randomize 2 major parties

V241222 — PRE: PARTY IDENTIFICATION STRONG - DEMOCRAT REPUBLICAN

Question	Would you call yourself a strong [Democrat / Republican] or a not very strong [Democrat / Republican]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong 2. Not very strong
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_STRPTYID
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT: / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN :

V241223 — PRE: NO PARTY IDENTIFICATION - CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC PARTY OR REPUBLICAN PARTY

Question	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Republican 2. Neither {VOL, FtF} 3. Closer to Democratic
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_LEANPTY
Universe	IF R'S PARTY IDENTIFICATION IS INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER, DK:

V241224 — PRE: R A SUPPORTER OF THE MAGA MOVEMENT OR THE REPUBLICAN PARTY GENERALLY

Question	Would you describe yourself as more of a supporter of the MAGA movement or more of a supporter of the Republican Party generally?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. MAGA movement 2. Republican Party generally
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_REPUBID
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN PARTY:

V241225 — PRE: WEB: R CLOSER TO DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS OR NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM

Question	If you had to choose, are you closer to the Democrats or the Republicans? Or is there no difference at all between them?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Closer to Democrats 2. Closer to Republicans 3. No difference at all
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_NEITHERID
Universe	IF MODE IS WEB / IF R INDEPENDENT / IF R DOES NOT LEAN REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:
Variable Note	This question should only have been asked of Web respondents; however, 52 FTF respondents received this question by mistake. Those cases have been recoded to -4 (Error)

V241226 — PRE: PAPER: PARTY ID

Question	Here is a seven-point scale that describes the way many people think of themselves in terms of the major parties. Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. independent leaning toward Democrat 4. independent 5. independent leaning toward Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican
Survey Question(s)	Q23

V241227x — PRE: SUMMARY: PARTY ID

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. Independent-Democrat 4. Independent 5. Independent-Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican
Survey Question(s)	PTYID_RPTYID, PTYID_STRPTYID, PTYID_LEANPTY, PTYID_NEITHERID, Q23

V241228 — PRE: PARTY IDENTITY IMPORTANCE

Question	How important is being [a Democrat/a Republican/an Independent] to your identity? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not at all important / Not at all important, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not at all important

Survey Question(s)	PTYID_PTYIDIMP
Universe	IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT / IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN / IF R CONSIDERS SELF AN INDEPENDENT:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241229 — PRE: HOW OFTEN TRUST GOVERNMENT IN WASH-INGTON TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT [REVISED]

Question	How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_TRUSTGREV, Q24 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241230 — PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN YOU TRUST THE COURT SYSTEM TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT

Question	How often can you trust the court system to do what is right? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_TRUSTCOURT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241231 — PRE: GOVERNMENT RUN BY A FEW BIG INTERESTS OR FOR BENEFIT OF ALL

Question	Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Run by a few big interests 2. For the benefit of all the people
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_BIGINTRST

V241232 — PRE: DOES GOVERNMENT WASTE MUCH TAX MONEY

Question	Do you think that people in government [waste a lot of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't waste very much of it / don't waste very much of the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or waste a lot of it]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Waste a lot 2. Waste some 3. Don't waste very much
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_WASTE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241233	PRE: HOW MANY IN GOVERNMENT ARE CORRUPT
Question	How many of the people running the government are corrupt? [All, most, about half, a few, or none? / None, a few, about half, most, or all?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. All 2. Most 3. About half 4. A few 5. None
Survey Question(s)	TRUSTGOV_CORRPT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241234	PRE: HOW OFTEN CAN PEOPLE BE TRUSTED
Question	Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people? [Always, most of the time, about half the time, some of the time, or never / Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Always 2. Most of the time 3. About half the time 4. Some of the time 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	TRUST_SOCTRUST, Q25 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241235	PRE: ELECTIONS MAKE GOVERNMENT PAY AT-TENTION
Question	How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think? [A good deal, some, or not much / Not much, some, or a good deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A good deal 2. Some 3. Not much
Survey Question(s)	RESPONS_ELECTCARE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241236 PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING NATIONS ECONOMY

Question	Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the nation's economy? [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job
Survey Question(s)	PTYPERF_PTYECON, Q27 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241237 PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING IMMIGRATION

Question	Which party do you think would do a better job of handling immigration? {READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job
Survey Question(s)	PTYPERF_PTYIMMIG, Q26 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241238	PRE: WHICH PARTY BETTER: HANDLING ENVIRONMENT
Question	Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the environment? {READ IF NECESSARY} [Democrats would do a much better job, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, Republicans would do a much better job / Republicans would do a much better job, Republicans would do a somewhat better job, not much difference between them, Democrats would do a somewhat better job, Democrats would do a much better job]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats would do a much better job 2. Democrats would do a somewhat better job 3. Not much difference between them 4. Republicans would do a somewhat better job 5. Republicans would do a much better job
Survey Question(s)	PTYPERF_PTYENV
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241239 — PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	SPSRVPR_SSSELF, Q45 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241240 — PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this

Survey Question(s)	SPSRVPR_SSDPC, Q45 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements

V241241 — PRE: 7PT SCALE SPENDING & SERVICES: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should provide many fewer services 7. Government should provide many more services 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	SPSRVPR_SSRPC, Q45 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand services-spending scale placements

V241242 — PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	DEFSPPR_DEFSPSELF

V241243 — PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending
Survey Question(s)	DEFSPPR_DEFSPDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements

V241244	PRE: 7PT SCALE DEFENSE SPENDING: REPUBLI-CAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE
Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Greatly decrease defense spending 7. Greatly increase defense spending
Survey Question(s)	DEFSPPR_DSPRERPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand defense spending scale placements

V241245	PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSUR-ANCE SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT
Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSSELF

V241246	PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSUR-ANCE SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements

V241247 — PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV-PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government insurance plan 7. Private insurance plan
Survey Question(s)	INSPRE_INSRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand govt-private insurance scale placements

V241248 — PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTSELF

V241249 — PREL: PAPER: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means abortion should always be legal for any reason, and 7 means abortion should always be illegal with no exceptions, where would you place yourself?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. 1 Abortion always legal for any reason 7. Abortion always illegal with no exceptions
Survey Question(s)	Q30

V241250 — PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTDPC
Randomization	Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABRTRPC

V241251 — PRE: 7PT SCALE ABORTION: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Abortion should always be permitted without restrictions 7. Abortion should never be permitted
Survey Question(s)	ABRTPRE_ABRTRPC
Randomization	Randomize the order of ABRTDPC and ABRTRPC

V241252 — PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARSELF

V241253 — PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements

V241254 — PRE: 7PT SCALE GUARANTEED JOB-INCOME SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Government should see to jobs and standard of living 7. Government should let each person get ahead on own
Survey Question(s)	GUARPR_GUARRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand guaranteed job scale placements

V241255 — PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	**Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-4. Error** **1. Government should help blacks** **7. Blacks should help themselves** **99. Haven't thought much about this**
Survey Question(s)	**AIDBPR_AIDBSELF, Q46** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241256	**PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place Kamala Harris on this issue?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-4. Error** **-1. Inapplicable** **1. Government should help blacks** **7. Blacks should help themselves** **99. Haven't thought much about this**
Survey Question(s)	**AIDBPR_AIDBDPC, Q46** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computer-ized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements

V241257	**PRE: 7PT SCALE GOV ASSISTANCE TO BLACKS SCALE: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE**
Question	**Where would you place Donald Trump on this issue?**
Value Labels	**-9. Refused** **-8. Don't know** **-1. Inapplicable** **1. Government should help blacks** **7. Blacks should help themselves** **99. Haven't thought much about this**

Survey Question(s)	**AIDBPR_AIDBRPC, Q46** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand aid to blacks scale placements

V241258   PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: SELF-PLACEMENT

Question	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	ENVBUS_ENVBUSSELF

V241259   PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: DEM PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Kamala Harris on this scale?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business
Survey Question(s)	ENVBUS_ENVBUSDPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements

V241260   PRE: 7PT SCALE ENVIRONMENT-BUSINESS TRADEOFF: REP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

Question	Where would you place Donald Trump on this scale?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Tougher regulations on business needed to protect environment 7. Regulations to protect environment already too much a burden on business
Survey Question(s)	ENVBUS_ENVBUSRPC
Randomization	Order of Presidential cand environment-jobs scale placements

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V241261 — PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY

Question	(What about) Social Security (Should federal spending on Social Security be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSS
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241262 — PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY (STRENGTH)

Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSSSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SOCIAL SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241263x	PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: SOCIAL SECURITY
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241261 or V241262 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSSS, FEDSPEND_FSSSSTR

V241264	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Question	(What about) Public schools (Should federal spending on public schools be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBS
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241265	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS (STRENGTH)
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PUBLIC SCHOOLS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241266x	PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241264 or V241265 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPUBS, FEDSPEND_FSPUBSSTR

V241267	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY
Question	(What about) Tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration (Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illegal immigration be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBRDR
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241268	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY (STRENGTH)
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBRDRSTR

Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241269x — PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241267 or V241268 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSBRDR, FEDSPEND_FSBRDRSTR

V241270 — PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME

Question	(What about) Dealing with crime (Should federal spending on dealing with crime be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRM
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241271 — PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME (STRENGTH)

Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241272x PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: DEALING WITH CRIME

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241270 or V241271 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSCRM, FEDSPEND_FSCRMSTR

V241273 PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS

Question	(What about) Welfare programs (Should federal spending on welfare programs be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELF
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241274	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS (STRENGTH)
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241275x	PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: WELFARE PROGRAMS
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241273 or V241274 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSWELF, FEDSPEND_FSWELFSTR

V241276	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS
Question	(What about) Building and repairing highways (Should federal spending on building and repairing highways be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGH
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241277	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS (STRENGTH)
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241278x	PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241276 or V241277 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSHIGH, FEDSPEND_FSHIGHSTR

V241279	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR
Question	(What about) Aid to the poor (Should federal spending on aid to the poor be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPR
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241280	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR (STRENGTH)
Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241281x	PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: AID TO THE POOR
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241279 or V241280 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSPR, FEDSPEND_FSPRSTR

V241282	PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT
Question	(What about) Protecting the environment (Should federal spending on protecting the environment be increased, decreased, or kept the same?)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Kept the same
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENV
Randomization	Randomize order of federal spending items

V241283 — PRE: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT (STRENGTH)

Question	Should it be [increased / decreased] a lot or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A lot 2. A little
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE DECREASED:

V241284x — PRE: SUMMARY: FEDERAL BUDGET SPENDING: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241282 or V241283 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a lot 2. Increased a little 3. Kept the same 4. Decreased a little 5. Decreased a lot
Survey Question(s)	FEDSPEND_FSENV, FEDSPEND_FSENVSTR

V241285 — PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN

Question	Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of how most colleges and universities are run these days?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove 3. Neither approve nor disapprove
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUN

V241286	PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUNSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN / IF R DISAPPROVES HOW COLLEGES ARE RUN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241287x	PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE HOW COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE RUN
Value Labels	-2 DK/RF in V241285 or V241285 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not very strongly 4. Neither approve nor disapprove 5. Disapprove not very strongly 6. Disapprove somewhat strongly 7. Disapprove strongly
Survey Question(s)	UNI_UNIRUN, UNI_UNIRUNSTR

V241288	PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) policies on college campuses that influence admission, hiring, and promotion?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEI

V241289 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)

Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEISTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS DEI POLICIES / IF R OPPOSES DEI POLICIES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241290x — PRE: SUMMARY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION (DEI)

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241288 or V241289 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	UNI_DEI, UNI_DEISTR

V241291	PRE: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR
Question	Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten better 2. Stayed about the same 3. Gotten worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPAST

V241292	PRE: HOW MUCH NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR
Question	[Much better or somewhat better? / Much worse or somewhat worse?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPASTAMT
Universe	IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN BETTER IN THE PAST YEAR / IF R THINKS THE ECONOMY HAS GOTTEN WORSE IN THE PAST YEAR:

V241293	PRE: PAPER: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR
Question	Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Gotten much better 2. Gotten somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gotten somewhat worse 5. Gotten much worse
Survey Question(s)	Q28

V241294x — PRE: SUMMARY: NATIONAL ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR

Value Labels	-4. Error DK/RF in V241291, V241292, or V241293 1. Gotten much better 2. Gotten somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gotten somewhat worse 5. Gotten much worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECPAST, ECON_ECPASTAMT, Q28

V241295 — PRE: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS

Question	What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get better, stay about the same, or get worse?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Get better 2. Stay about the same 3. Get worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXT

V241296 — PRE: ECONOMY HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE NEXT 12 MONTHS

Question	[Much better or somewhat better / Much worse or somewhat worse]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXTAMT
Universe	IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE BETTER IN NEXT 12 MONTHS / IF R THINKS ECONOMY WILL BE WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS:

V241297x	PRE: SUMMARY: ECONOMY BETTER OR WORSE IN NEXT 12 MONTHS
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241295 or V241296 -1. Inapplicable 1. Get much better 2. Get somewhat better 3. Stayed about the same 4. Get somewhat worse 5. Get much worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_ECNEXT, ECON_ECNEXTAMT

V241298	PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR
Question	Would you say that over the past year, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Better 2. About the same 3. Worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNPAST

V241299	**PRE: UNEMPLOYMENT HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR**
Question	[Would you say much better or somewhat better / Would you say much worse or somewhat worse]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN BETTER / IF R SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GOTTEN WORSE:

V241300x	**PRE: SUMMARY: UNEMPLOYMENT BETTER OR WORSE IN LAST YEAR**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241298 or V241299 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNPAST, ECON_UNAMT

V241301	**PRE: MORE OR LESS UNEMPLOYMENT IN NEXT YEAR**
Question	How about people out of work during the coming 12 months – do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. About the same 3. Less
Survey Question(s)	ECON_UNNEXT

V241302	**PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT**
Question	There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice 5. Other {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD

V241302z	**PRE: STD ABORTION: SELF-PLACEMENT - OTHER {SPECIFY}**
Question	There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFSTD

V241303	**PRE: IMPORTANCE OF ABORTION ISSUE TO R**
Question	How important is this issue to you personally? [Not at all important, not too important, somewhat important, very important, or extremely important / extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, not at all important]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all important 2. Not too important 3. Somewhat important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABSELFIMP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241304	**PRE: STD ABORTION: DEMOCRATIC PRESIDEN-TIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT**
Question	**Where would you place Kamala Harris (on abortion)?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABDPCSTD
Randomization	Order of Pres cand abortion placements

V241305	**PRE: STD ABORTION: REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PLACEMENT**
Question	**Where would you place Donald Trump (on abortion)?**

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. By law, abortion should never be permitted 2. The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger 3. The law should permit abortion other than for rape/incest/danger to woman but only after need clearly established 4. By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice
Survey Question(s)	ABORTPRE_ABRPCSTD
Randomization	Order of Pres cand abortion placements

V241306 — PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY

Question	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose
Survey Question(s)	PENALTY_FAVDPEN

V241307 — PRE: R FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY (STRENGTH)

Question	Do you [favor / oppose] the death penalty for persons convicted of murder strongly or not strongly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	PENALTY_DPENSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER / IF R OPPOSES DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:

V241308x	PRE: SUMMARY: R FAVOR/OPPOSE DEATH PENAL-TY
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241306 or V241307 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly
Survey Question(s)	PENALTY_FAVDPEN, PENALTY_DPENSTR

V241309	PRE: DURING LAST YEAR, US POSITION IN WORLD WEAKER OR STRONGER
Question	Turning to some questions about America's role in the world: During the past year, would you say that the United States' position in the world has grown [weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger / stronger, stayed about the same, or has it grown weaker]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Weaker 2. Stayed about the same 3. Stronger
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USSTR
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241310	PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME
Question	Do you agree or disagree with this statement: 'This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.'
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree 2. Disagree
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOL

V241311	PRE: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME (STRENGTH)
Question	Do you agree strongly or agree somewhat with this statement? / Do you disagree strongly or disagree somewhat with this statement?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOLSTR
Universe	IF R AGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME / IF R DISAGREES COUNTRY BETTER IF WE STAYED HOME:

V241312x	PRE: SUMMARY: COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241309 or V241310 -1. Applicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Disagree somewhat 4. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_USISOL, USWORLD_USISOLSTR

V241313	PRE: FORCE TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS
Question	How willing should the United States be to use military force to solve international problems? [Extremely willing, very willing, moderately willing, a little willing, or not at all willing / Not at all willing, a little willing, moderately willing, very willing, or extremely willing]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely willing 2. Very willing 3. Moderately willing 4. A little willing 5. Not at all willing

Survey Question(s)	USWORLD_MILFORCE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241314   PRE: VOTES COUNTED ACCURATELY

Question	In the November 2024 general election, how accurately do you think the votes will be counted? [Not at all accurately, a little accurately, moderately accurately, very accurately, or completely accurately / Completely accurately, very accurately, moderately accurately, a little accurately, or not at all accurately]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all accurately 2. A little accurately 3. Moderately accurately 4. Very accurately 5. Completely accurately
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTECOUNT, Q22 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241315   PRE: TRUST ELECTION OFFICIALS

Question	How much do you trust the officials who oversee elections where you live? [Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTETRUST

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241316 — PRE: HOW OFTEN PEOPLE DENIED RIGHT TO VOTE

Question	How often are people who are eligible to vote denied the right to vote? [Never, rarely, occasionally, fairly often, or very often / Very often, fairly often, occasionally, rarely, or never]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Fairly often 5. Very often
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESTOP
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241317 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING

Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring all people to show a government issued photo ID when they vote?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID

V241318 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING (STRENGTH)

Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID / IF R OPPOSES SHOWING GOVT PHOTO ID:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241319x PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE REQUIRING ID WHEN VOTING

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241317 or V241318 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTESHOWID, ELECTINT-PRE_VOTESHOWIDSTR

V241320 PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE

Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing convicted felons to vote once they complete their sentence?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON

V241321	PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE (STRENGTH)
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELONSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241322x	PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE ALLOWING FELONS TO VOTE
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241319 or V241320 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON, ELECTINTPRE_VOTEFELON-STR

V241323	PRE: DOES R'S STATE ASK FOR ID TO VOTE
Question	In your state, are people required to show identification when voting? Would you say yes, no, or are you unsure?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No 3. Unsure

Survey Question(s)	ELECTINTPRE_VOTEIDSTATE

V241324 — PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT NEWS ORGANIZATIONS FREE TO CRITICIZE

Question	For the next few items, we would like to know how important you think each one is to the United States maintaining a strong democracy. First, how important is it that news organizations are free to criticize political leaders? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMCRIT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241325 — PRE: HOW IMPORTANT BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT KEEP ONE ANOTHER FROM TOO MUCH POWER

Question	How important is it that the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of government keep one another from having too much power? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMBRANCH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241326 — PRE: HOW IMPORTANT ELECTED OFFICIALS FACE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR MISCONDUCT

Question	How important is it that elected officials face serious consequences if they engage in misconduct? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMCONSEQ
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241327 — PRE: HOW IMPORTANT THAT PEOPLE AGREE ON BASIC FACTS

Question	How important is it that people agree on basic facts even if they disagree politically? [Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important / Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, not important at all]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not important at all 2. A little important 3. Moderately important 4. Very important 5. Extremely important
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_DEMFACTS
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241328	PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS
Question	Would it be helpful, harmful, or neither helpful nor harmful if U.S. presidents could work on the country's problems without paying attention to what Congress and the courts say?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Helpful 2. Harmful 3. Neither helpful nor harmful
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_STRPRES

V241329	PRE: HELPFUL OR HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONG/COURTS (STRENGTH)
Question	How [helpful / harmful]? [Extremely, moderately, or a little / A little, moderately, or extremely]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_STRPRESSTR
Universe	IF R SAID HELPFUL / IF R SAID HARMFUL:

Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241330x	**PRE: SUMMARY: HELPFUL/HARMFUL IF PRES DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT CONGRESS/COURTS**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241328 or V241329 -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely helpful 2. Moderately helpful 3. A little helpful 4. Neither helpful nor harmful 5. A little harmful 6. Moderately harmful 7. Extremely harmful
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_STRPRES, DEMNORMS_STRPRESSTR

V241331	**PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS**
Question	**Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose elected officials restricting journalists' access to information about government decision-making?**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS

V241332	**PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS (STRENGTH)**
Question	**Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]?**

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. Moderately 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	**DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR**
Universe	IF R FAVORS RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS / IF R OPPOSES RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241333x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RESTRICTING JOURNALIST ACCESS

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241331 or V241332 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESS, DEMNORMS_JOURNACCESSSTR

V241334 — PRE: HOW CONCERNED GOVERNMENT MIGHT UNDERMINE MEDIA

Question	How concerned are you that some people in the government today might want to undermine the news media's ability to serve as a check on governmental power? [Not at all concerned, a little concerned, moderately concerned, very concerned, or extremely concerned / Extremely concerned, very concerned, moderately concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_MEDIACHECK
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241335   PRE: HOW MUCH TRUST IN NEWS MEDIA

Question	In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the news media when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly? [None, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. None 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	DEMNORMS_MEDIATRUST
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241336   PRE: PREFER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCIPLES

Question	Would you prefer a government official who compromises to get things done, or who sticks to their principles no matter what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Compromises to get things done 2. Sticks to their principles no matter what

Survey Question(s)	COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP

V241337	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES OR STICKS TO PRINCPLES**
Question	How strongly do you feel this way? [Very strongly, moderately strongly, or slightly strongly / slightly strongly, moderately strongly, or very strongly]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Moderately strongly 3. Slightly strongly
Survey Question(s)	COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR
Universe	IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO COMPROMISE TO GET THINGS DONE / IF R PREFERS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO STICK TO THEIR PRINCIPALS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241338x	**PRE: SUMMARY: PREFER GOV OFFICIAL WHO COMPROMISES/STICKS TO PRINCPLES**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241336 or V241337 -1. Inapplicable 1. Prefers gov official who compromises very strongly 2. Prefers gov official who compromises moderately strongly 3. Prefers gov official who compromises slightly strongly 4. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles slightly strongly 5. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles moderately strongly 6. Prefers gov official who sticks to principles very strongly
Survey Question(s)	COMPROMISE_PREFCOMP, COMPROMISE_PREFCOMPSTR

V241339	**PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - FELONY CONVICTION**

Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked? The candidate has been convicted of a felony
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_FELON
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241340	PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - MISHANDLE SECRET DOCS
Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked? The candidate mishandled top secret documents
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_DOCS
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)

V241341	PRE: HOW LIKELY TO KEEP YOU FROM VOTING FOR A CANDIDATE - SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Question	How likely would the following be to keep you from voting for a candidate you otherwise liked? Evidence of sexual harassment by the candidate
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	DISQUAL_SEXHAR
Randomization	Randomize items in DISQUAL submodule after INTRO (FELON, DOCS, SEXHAR)

V241342	PRE: HAS CORRUPTION INCREASED OR DE-CREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT
Question	Has corruption in government increased, decreased, or stayed the same since Joe Biden became president?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB

V241343	PRE: HOW MUCH HAS CORRUPTION IN-CREASED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT
Question	Has corruption [increased / decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJBSTR
Universe	IF R SAYS CORRUPTION INCREASED / IF R SAYS CORRUPTION DECREASED:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241344x — PRE: SUMMARY: CORRUPTION INCREADED/DECREASED SINCE BIDEN BECAME PRESIDENT

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241341 or V241342 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal
Survey Question(s)	BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUPTJB, BIDENIMPEACH_CORRUP-TJBSTR

V241345 — PRE: DID MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TRUMP GUILTY MAKE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION

Question	Do you think the Manhattan jury that found Donald Trump guilty of felonies made the right decision or the wrong decision?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Right decision 2. Wrong decision
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTN

V241346	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL THAT MANHATTAN JURY MADE RIGHT OR WRONG DECISION**
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTNSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS RIGHT DECISION / IF R THINKS MANHATTAN JURY DECISION WAS WRONG DECISION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241347x	**PRE: SUMMARY: MANHATTAN JURY THAT FOUND TURMP GUILTY MADE RIGHT/WRONG DECISION**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241345 or V241346 -1. Inapplicable 1. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 2. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 3. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made right decision 4. Thinks not strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 5. Thinks somewhat strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision 6. Thinks very strongly Manhattan jury made wrong decision
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_MHTN, TRUMP_MHTNSTR

V241348	**PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION**
Question	Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court decision that a former president is immune from criminal prosecution for official acts performed as president?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve 2. Disapprove
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNE

V241349	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPR/DISAPP SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION**
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION / IF R DISAPPROVES SUPREME COURT DECISION:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241350x	**PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE SUPREME COURT DECISION PRESIDENT IMMUNE**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241348 or V241349 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve very strongly 2. Approve somewhat strongly 3. Approve not strongly 4. Disapprove not strongly 5. Disapprove somewhat strongly 6. Disapprove very strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_SCIMMUNE, TRUMP_SCIMMUNESTR

V241351	**PRE: HAVE COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY**
Question	Have the courts treated Donald Trump fairly or unfairly?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Fairly 2. Unfairly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIR

V241352	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL COURTS HAVE TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY**
Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly.]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR
Universe	IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP FAIRLY / IF R THINKS COURTS HAVE TREATED TRUMP UNFAIRLY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241353x	**PRE: SUMMARY: COURTS TREATED DONALD TRUMP FAIRLY/UNFAIRLY**

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241351 or V241352 -1. Inapplicable 1. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 2. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 3. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump fairly 4. Believes not strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly 5. Believes somewhat strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly 6. Believes very strongly courts have treated Trump unfairly
Survey Question(s)	TRUMP_COURTFAIR, TRUMP_COURTFAIRSTR

V241360	PRE: INCOME GAP TODAY MORE OR LESS THAN 20 YEARS AGO
Question	Do you think the difference in incomes between rich people and poor people in the United States today is larger, smaller, or about the same as it was 20 years ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Larger 2. Smaller 3. About the same
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_INCGAP

V241361	PRE: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY
Question	Would you say the difference in incomes is much larger or somewhat larger?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_GAPMORE
Universe	IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS LARGER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO:

V241362	**PRE: HOW MUCH SMALLER IS INCOME GAP TO-DAY**
Question	Would you say the difference in incomes is much smaller or somewhat smaller?
Value Labels	-8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much 2. Somewhat
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_GAPLESS
Universe	IF INCOME GAP TODAY IS SMALLER THAN IT WAS 20 YEARS AGO:

V241363x	**PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH LARGER IS INCOME GAP TODAY**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241360, V241361, or V241362 -1. Inapplicable 1. Much larger 2. Somewhat larger 3. About the same 4. Somewhat smaller 5. Much smaller
Survey Question(s)	INEQ_INCGAP, INEQ_GAPMORE, INEQ_GAPLESS

V241364	**PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEM-PERATURES**
Question	Do you think the federal government should be doing more about rising temperatures, should be doing less, or is it currently doing the right amount?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing more 2. Should be doing less 3. Is currently doing the right amount
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDO

V241365 — PRE: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES (STRENGTH)

Question	Should it be doing a great deal [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a little [more/less]? / Should it be doing a little [more/less], a moderate amount [more/less], or a great deal [more/less]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDOAMT
Universe	IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES / IF R SAYS GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO LESS ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241366x — PRE: SUMMARY: GOVERNMENT ACTION ABOUT RISING TEMPERATURES

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241364 or V241365 -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be doing a great deal more 2. Should be doing a moderate amount more 3. Should be doing a little more 4. Currently doing the right amount 5. Should be doing a little less 6. Should be doing a moderate amount less 7. Should be doing a great deal less
Survey Question(s)	ENVIR_WARMDO, ENVIR_WARMDOAMT

V241367 — PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN

Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose requiring employers to offer paid leave to parents of new children?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVE

V241368	PRE: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN (STRENGTH)
Question	Do you favor that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little ? / Do you oppose that a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN / IF R OPPOSES REQUIRING EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE FOR NEW CHILDREN :

V241369x	PRE: SUMMARY: REQUIRE EMPLOYERS TO OFFER PAID LEAVE TO PARENTS OF NEW CHILDREN
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241367 or V241368 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	GENDPOL_PARLEAVE, GENDPOL_PARLEAVESTR

V241370	**PRE: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY**
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose allowing transgender people to use public bathrooms that match the gender they identify with?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM

V241371	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY APPR/DISAPPR TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY**
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENIFY WITH / IF R OPPOSES ALLOWING TRANSGENDER PEOPLE TO USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES THE GENDER THEY IDENTIFY WITH:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241372x	**PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE TRANSGENDER PEOPLE USE BATHROOM THAT MATCHES GENDER IDENTITY**

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241370 or V241371 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_RESTRM, TRANSPOLICY_RESTRMSTR

V241373	**PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGEDER GIRLS FROM PARTICIPATING IN K-12 GIRLS SPORTS**
Question	Several states have considered laws that would ban transgender girls from participating in K-12 girls' sports. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose such a law?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT

V241374	**PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSING BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS**
Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR

Universe	IF R FAVORS BAN / IF R OPPOSES BAN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241375x	**PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE BANNING TRANSGENDER GIRLS FROM K-12 GIRLS SPORTS**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241373 or V241374 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRT, TRANSPOLICY_TRANSPRTSTR

V241376	**PRE: DOES R FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION**
Question	Do you favor or oppose laws to protect gays and lesbians against job discrimination?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GDISCREV

V241377	**PRE: HOW MUCH R FAV/OPP LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION**
Question	[Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly? / Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Strongly 2. Not strongly

Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GDISCSTREV
Universe	IF R FAVORS PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION/ IF R OPPOSES PROTECTING GAYS AND LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION:

V241378x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE LAWS PROTECT GAYS/LESBIANS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241376 or V241377 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor strongly 2. Favor not strongly 3. Oppose not strongly 4. Oppose strongly
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GDISCREV, GAYRT_GDISCSTREV

V241379 — PRE: SHOULD GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT

Question	Do you think gay or lesbian couples should be legally permitted to adopt children?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYADOPT

V241380 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY FEEL GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT OR NOT

Question	How strongly do you feel that way? [Very strongly, somewhat strongly, or not strongly / Not strongly, somewhat strongly, or very strongly]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Very strongly 2. Somewhat strongly 3. Not strongly
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR
Universe	IF R SAYS YES GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN / IF R SAYS NO GAY OR LESBIAN COUPLES SHOULD NOT BE LEGALLY PERMITTED TO ADOPT CHILDREN:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241381x	PRE: SUMMARY SHOULD GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES BE ALLOWED TO ADOPT CHILDREN OR NOT
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241379 or V241380 -1. Inapplicable 1. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 2. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 3. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should be permitted to adopt 4. Feels not strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt 5. Feels somewhat strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt 6. Feels very strongly gay/lesbian couples should not be permitted to adopt
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYADOPT, GAYRT_GAYADOPTSTR

V241382	PRE: R POSITION ON GAY MARRIAGE
Question	Which comes closest to your view? You can just tell me the number of your choice.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to legally marry 2. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry 3. There should be no legal recognition of gay or lesbian couples' relationship
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYMARR
Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1A OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE:

V241383 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY

Question	Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the right of gay and lesbian couples to legally marry?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYMARR2
Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE:

V241384 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY

Question	Do you [favor / oppose] that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR

Universe	IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1B OF VERSION 1A / VERSION 1B SPLICE / IF R FAVORS THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY / IF R OPPOSES THE RIGHT OF GAY/LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241385x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE RIGHT OF GAY AND LESBIAN COUPLES TO LEGALLY MARRY

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241383 or V241384 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor a moderate amount 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose a moderate amount 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	GAYRT_GAYMARR2, GAYRT_GAYMARR2STR

V241386 — PRE: US GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD UNAUTHORIZED IMMIGRANTS

Question	Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward unauthorized immigrants now living in the United States? You can just tell me the number of your choice.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country 2. Have guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain in the US to work but only for a limited amou 3. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship if they meet certain requirements 4. Allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in US & qualify for citizenship without penalties
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_IMMPOL

V241387	PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP
Question	Some people have proposed that the U.S. Constitution should be changed so that the children of unauthorized immigrants do not automatically get citizenship if they are born in this country. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose this proposal?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BRTCITRT

V241388	PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP (STRENGTH)
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / IF R OPPOSES CHANGING CONSTITUTION - US-BORN CHILDREN OF OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241389x	PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE ENDING BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241387 or V241388 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_BRTCITRT, IMMIG_BIRTHRTSTR

V241390 — PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY

Question	What should happen to immigrants who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children and have lived here for at least 10 years and graduated high school here? Should they be sent back where they came from, or should they be allowed to live and work in the United States?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Should be sent back where they came from 2. Should be allowed to live and work in the US
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILD

V241391 — PRE: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK/ALLOWED TO STAY (STRENGTH)

Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILDSTR
Universe	IF R R OPINION ON ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT CHILDREN RAISED IN U.S. IS NOT DK/RF:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241392x	**PRE: SUMMARY: SHOULD CHILDREN BROUGHT ILLEGALLY BE SENT BACK OR ALLOWED TO STAY**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241390 or V241391 -1. Inapplicable 1. Believes a great deal immigrants should be sent back 2. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be sent back 3. Believes a little immigrants should be sent back 4. Believes a little immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US 5. Believes a moderate amount immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US 6. Believes a great deal immigrants should be allowed to live & work in US
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_CHILD, IMMIG_CHILDSTR

V241393	**PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO**
Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose building a wall on the U.S. border with Mexico?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALL

V241394	**PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO (STRENGTH)**
Question	Do you favor that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]? / Do you oppose that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALLSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO / IF R OPPOSES BUILDING A WALL ON THE U.S. BORDER WITH MEXICO:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241395x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR OR OPPOSE BUILDING A WALL ON BORDER WITH MEXICO

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241393 or V241394 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	IMMIG_WALL, IMMIG_WALLSTR

V241396 — PRE: HOW IMPORTANT TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN US

Question	How important do you think it is that everyone in the United States learn to speak English? [Very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important / Not at all important, not very important, somewhat important, or very important?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Very important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not very important 4. Not at all important
Survey Question(s)	USLANG_SPEAKENG
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241397 — PRE: BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH URBAN UNREST

Question	What is the best way to deal with the problem of urban unrest and rioting? Some say it is more important to use all available force to maintain law and order, no matter what results. Others say it is more important to correct the problems of racism and police violence that give rise to the disturbances. And, of course, other people have opinions in between. On this scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means solve problems of racism and police violence, and 7 means use all available force to maintain law and order, where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Solve problems of racism and police violence 7. Use all available force to maintain law and order 99. Haven't thought much about this
Survey Question(s)	PROTEST_UNREST

V241398 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA

Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving weapons to help Ukraine fight Russia?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINE

V241399 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO UKRAINE

Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINESTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE / IF R OPPOSES GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241400x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING WEAPONS TO HELP UKRAINE FIGHT RUSSIA

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241398 or V241399 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_UKRAINE, FORPOL_UKRAINESTR

V241401 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL

Question	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States giving military assistance to Israel?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAEL

V241402 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL

Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAELSTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL / IF R OPPOSES GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241403x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241401 or V241402 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRAEL, FORPOL_ISRAELSTR

V241404 — PRE: FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS

Question	Do you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States providing humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in the Gaza Strip?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor 2. Oppose 3. Neither favor nor oppose
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZA

V241405 — PRE: HOW STRONGLY FAVOR OR OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS

Question	Do you (favor/oppose) that [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little/ a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZASTR
Universe	IF R FAVORS HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA / IF R OPPOSES HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PALESTINIANS IN GAZA:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241406x — PRE: SUMMARY: FAVOR/OPPOSE U.S. GIVING HUMANITARIAN AID TO PALESTINIANS

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241404 or V241405 -1. Inapplicable 1. Favor a great deal 2. Favor moderately 3. Favor a little 4. Neither favor nor oppose 5. Oppose a little 6. Oppose moderately 7. Oppose a great deal
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZA, FORPOL_GAZASTR

V241407	**PRE: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH ISRAELIS, PALES-TINIANS OR NEITHER**
Question	In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with [the Israelis, the Palestinians/the Palestinians, the Israelis], both equally, or neither?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Israelis 2. Palestinians 3. Both equally 4. Neither
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPAL

V241408	**PRE: HOW MUCH MORE DOES R SIDE WITH IS-RAELIS OR PALESTINIANS**
Question	How much more do you side with the [Israelis / Palestinians]? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A little 2. A moderate amount 3. A lot
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPALSTR
Universe	IF R SIDES WITH ISRAELIS OR PALESTINIANS:

V241409x	**PRE: SUMMARY: DOES R SIDE MORE WITH IS-RAELIS OR PALESTINIANS**

Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241407 or V241408 -1. Inapplicable 1. Side a little with Israelis 2. Side a moderate amount with Israelis 3. Side a lot with Israelis 4. Side with both equally 5. Side a lot with Palestinians 6. Side a moderate amount with Palestinians 7. Side a little with Palestinians 8. Side with neither
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_ISRPAL, FORPOL_ISRPALSTR

V241410   PRE: APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA

Question	Do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the protests on college campuses against the war in Gaza?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve of the protests 2. Disapprove of the protests 3. Neither approve nor disapprove
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST

V241411   PRE: HOW MUCH APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA

Question	How much do you [approve / disapprove] of the protests? A little, a moderate amount, or a lot?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. A little 2. A moderate amount 3. A lot
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR
Universe	IF R APPROVES OF PROTESTS / IF R DISAPPROVES OF PROTESTS:

V241412x	**PRE: SUMMARY: APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OF PROTESTS AGAINST WAR IN GAZA**
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241410 or V241411 -1. Inapplicable 1. Approve a lot of protests 2. Approve a moderate amount of protests 3. Approve a little of protests 4. Neither approve nor disapprove of protests 5. Disapprove a little of protests 6. Disapprove a moderate amount of protests 7. Disapprove a lot of protests
Survey Question(s)	FORPOL_GAZAPROTEST, FORPOL_GAZAPROTESTSTR

V241420	**PRE: IS RELIGION IMPORTANT PART OF R LIFE [REVISED]**
Question	Now on another topic: How important is religion in your life? [Extremely important, very important, moderately important, a little important, or not important at all? / Not important at all, a little important, moderately important, very important, or extremely important?]
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely important 2. Very important 3. Moderately important 4. A little important 5. Not important at all
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIMPREV, Q31 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241421	**PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN**
Question	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word 2. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken literally, word for word 3. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God 5. Other {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELBIBLE

V241421z — PRE: IS BIBLE WORD OF GOD OR MEN - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice.
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELBIBLE

V241422 — PRE: WHAT IS PRESENT RELIGION OF R

Question	What is your present religion, if any?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Protestant 2. Roman Catholic 3. Orthodox Christian (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) 4. Latter-Day Saints (LDS) 5. Jewish 6. Muslim 7. Buddhist 8. Hindu 9. Atheist 10. Agnostic 11. Something else 12. Nothing in particular

Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELGRREV

V241423	**PRE: IF R HAS NO PARTICULAR RELIGION DOES R MEAN ATHEIST OR AGNOSTIC**
Question	Would you say that is atheist, agnostic, Christian, or nothing in particular?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Atheist 2. Agnostic 3. Christian 4. Nothing in particular
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELGRNO
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR':

V241424	**RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF R RELIG GROUP PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE**
Question	What specific religion, church or denomination is that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELDENOM
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN:

V241424z	**RESTRICTED: PRE: MAJOR RELIG DENOM IF PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE-OTH {SPECIFY}**
Question	What specific religion, church or denomination is that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELDENOM
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN:

V241425	RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMI-NATION
Question	With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BAPT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:

V241425z	RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BAPTIST DENOMI-NATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BAPT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:

V241426	RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DE-NOMINATION
Question	Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_INDBAPT

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:

V241426z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC INDEP. BAPTIST DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_INDBAPT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST: IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:

V241427 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION

Question	Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_LUTH
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN:

V241427z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC LUTHERAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_LUTH

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN:

V241428 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DE-NOMINATION

Question	Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_METH
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST:

V241428z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC METHODIST DE-NOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, or some other Methodist group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_METH
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST:

V241429 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DE-NOMINATION

Question	Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_PRESB

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN:

V241429z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC PRESBYTERIAN DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is this the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. or some other Presbyterian group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_PRESB
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN:

V241430 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION

Question	Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_REFRM
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED:

V241430z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC REFORMED DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some other Reformed group?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_REFRM

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED:

V241431 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMI-NATION

Question	Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BRETHR
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:

V241431z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC BRETHREN DENOMI-NATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BRETHR
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:

V241432 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC DISCIPLES DENOMI-NATION

Question	When you say 'Christian' does that mean the denomination called the 'Christian Church Disciples of Christ,' or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say 'I am just a Christian'?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_DISCP

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD:

V241434z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC CHURCH OF GOD DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHGOD
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD:

V241435 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC HOLINESS PENTE-COSTAL DENOMINATION

Question	What kind of church is that? What is it called exactly? Is that part of a larger church or denomination? What is the church called?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_PENT
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R DENOMINATION IS HOLINESS OR PENTECOSTAL:

V241436 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINA-TION

Question	What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomina-tion?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_DENOTHER

Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' BUT FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER':

V241437 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC OTHER DENOMINATION CHRISTIAN

Question	Is that group Christian?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_OTHXIAN
Universe	IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP PROTESTANT OR 'SOMETHING ELSE' / IF R RELIGIOUS GROUP 'NOTHING IN PARTICULAR' AND FURTHER DESCRIBED AS CHRISTIAN: IF R SPECIFIC DENOMINATION 'OTHER':

V241438 — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION

Question	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_JEWISH
Universe	IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH :

V241438z — RESTRICTED: PRE: SPECIFIC JEWISH DENOMINATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_JEWISH
Universe	IF R GAVE RELIGIOUS GROUP AS JEWISH :

V241439	PRE: EVER ATTEND CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS SERVICES
Question	Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHURCH

V241440	PRE: ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES HOW OFTEN
Question	Do you go to religious services [every week, almost every week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or never/ never, a few times a year, once or twice a month, almost every week, or every week]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Every week 2. Almost every week 3. Once or twice a month 4. A few times a year 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHURCHOFT
Universe	IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241441	PRE: ATTEND CHURCH MORE OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK
Question	Would you say you go to religious services once a week or more often than once a week?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Once a week 2. More often than once a week

Survey Question(s)	RELIG_CHURCHWK
Universe	IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES: IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK':

V241442 — PRE: DOES CHRISTIAN R CONSIDER SELF BORN AGAIN

Question	Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_BORNAGN
Universe	IF R IS CHRISTIAN:

V241443a — PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - CHARASMATIC/PENTECOSTAL

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443b	**PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - TRADITIONAL**
Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443c	**PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - MAINLINE**
Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443d	**PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - PROGRESSIVE**

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443e — PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NON TRADITIONAL

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443f — PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SECULAR

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443g   PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - SPIRITUAL

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241443h   PRE: RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION - NONE

Question	Which of the following terms describe your religious beliefs? - Charismatic/Pentecostal - Traditional - Mainline - Progressive - Non-traditional believer - Secular - Spiritual but not religious - None of the above
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Not mentioned
Survey Question(s)	RELIG_RELIGIDENT

V241444x PRE: SUMMARY: FULL RELIGION SUMMARY

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241445x PRE: SUMMARY: MAJOR GROUP RELIGION SUMMARY

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241450 PRE: R LIVING WITH HOW MANY FAMILY MEMBERS

Question	Now on another topic. How many family members are living with you?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINFAM

V241451	**PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY THAN 1 YEAR AGO**
Question	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that [you /you and your family living here] are [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than you were a year ago?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better off 2. Somewhat better off 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse off 5. Much worse off
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINRETRO
Universe	IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241452	**PRE: R HOW MUCH BETTER OR WORSE OFF FINANCIALLY NEXT YEAR**
Question	Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now [you /you and your family living here] will be [much better off financially, somewhat better off, about the same, somewhat worse off, or much worse off / much worse off financially, somewhat worse off, about the same, somewhat better off, or much better off] than now?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Much better off 2. Somewhat better off 3. About the same 4. Somewhat worse off 5. Much worse off
Survey Question(s)	DEM_FINPROSP

Universe	IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS / IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241453 — RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: MONTH OF BIRTH

Question	What is the month, day and year of your birth? MONTH:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHMO

V241454 — RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: DAY OF BIRTH

Question	DAY:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHDY

V241455 — RESTRICTED: PRE: BIRTHDATE: YEAR OF BIRTH

Question	YEAR:
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHYR

V241456 — RESTRICTED: PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT DATE OF BIRTH

Question	What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	Q33

V241457 — PRE: PAPER: RESPONDENT AGE WHEN SURVEY COMPLETED

Question	What is your age and what is your date of birth? Print numbers in boxes.
Value Labels	-4. Error -2. Missing, exact birth date not given -1. Inapplicable 80. Eighty years old or older
Survey Question(s)	Q33

V241458x — PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT AGE ON ELECTION DAY

Value Labels	-2. Missing, exact birth date not given 80. Eighty years old or older
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHMO, DEM_BIRTHDY, DEM_BIRTHYR, Q33

V241459 — PRE: MARITAL STATUS

Question	Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Married: spouse present 2. Married: spouse absent {VOL, FtF} 3. Widowed 4. Divorced 5. Separated 6. Never married
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MARITAL

V241460 — PRE: PAPER: MARITAL STATUS

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Married 2. Widowed 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Never married

Survey Question(s)	Q38

V241461x   PRE: SUMMARY: MARITAL STATUS (5 CATEGORY)

Value Labels	-2. Missing in V241459 or V241460 1. Married 2. Widowed 3. Divorced 4. Separated 5. Never married

Survey Question(s)	DEM_MARITAL, Q38

V241462   PRE: DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP STATUS

Question	Are you currently living with a partner, or not?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, living with a partner 2. No, not living with a partner

Survey Question(s)	DEM_PARTN

Universe	IF R MARITAL STATUS IS NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

V241463   PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Question	What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than 1st grade 2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade 3. 5th or 6th grade 4. 7th or 8th grade 5. 9th grade 6. 10th grade 7. 11th grade 8. 12th grade no diploma 9. High school graduate - High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED) 10. Some college but no degree 11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program 12. Associate degree in college - Academic program 13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) 14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) 15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD) 16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) 95. Other {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR

V241463z — RESTRICTED: PRE: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR

V241464 — PRE: PAPER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Question	What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you received?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than high school diploma 2. High school diploma or equivalent 3. Some college 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Advanced degree above bachelor's
Survey Question(s)	Q39

V241465x — PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -2. Other/specify open-ended responses to be coded 1. Less than high school credential 2. High school credential 3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Graduate degree
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCR, Q39

V241466 — PRE: R: DIPLOMA OR GED

Question	People can get a high school diploma in a variety of ways, such as graduating from high school or by getting a GED or other equivalent. How did you get your high school diploma?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Graduation from High School 2. GED or other equivalent
Survey Question(s)	DEM_DIPGED
Universe	IF R'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

V241467 — PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Question	What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than 1st grade 2. 1st, 2nd, 3rd or 4th grade 3. 5th or 6th grade 4. 7th or 8th grade 5. 9th grade 6. 10th grade 7. 11th grade 8. 12th grade no diploma 9. High school graduate- High school diploma or equivalent (for example: GED) 10. Some college but no degree 11. Associate degree in college - Occupational/vocational program 12. Associate degree in college - Academic program 13. Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) 14. Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, Meng, Med, MSW, MBA) 15. Professional school Degree (For example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD) 16. Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) 95. Other {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241467z	RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	What is the highest level of school your [husband or wife / partner] has completed or the highest degree your [husband or wife / partner] has received?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241468 — PRE: SPOUSE: DIPLOMA OR GED

Question	How did your [husband or wife / partner] get their high school diploma?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Graduation from High School 2. GED or other equivalent
Survey Question(s)	DEM_DIPGEDSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT / IF R IS PARTNERED AND PARTNER'S HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IS DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

V241469x — PRE: SUMMARY: RESPONDENT SPOUSE/PARTNER 5 CATEGORY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -2. Insufficent information to code other/specify open-ended response -1. Inapplicable 1. Less than high school credential 2. High school credential 3. Some post-high school, no bachelor's degree 4. Bachelor's degree 5. Graduate degree
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EDUCSP

V241470 — PRE: ARMED FORCES ACTIVE DUTY

Question	Are you now serving on active duty in the U.S. armed forces – the U.S. Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy, or Space Force – or have you previously served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces, or have you never served on active duty in the U.S. armed forces?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Now serving on active duty 2. Previously served on active duty but not now on active duty 3. Have never served on active duty

Survey Question(s)	DEM_ACTIVDUTY

V241471 PRE: R WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK

Question	Last week, did you work for pay at a job (or business)?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No, did not work (or retired)
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB30A, Q43 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241472 PRE: ANY WORK FOR PAY LAST WEEK

Question	Last week, did you do any work for pay, even for as little as one hour?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB30B
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW:

V241473 PRE: R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB LAST WEEK

Question	Last week, were you on layoff from a job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36A
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED:

V241474	PRE: R TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB LAST WEEK
Question	Last week, were you temporarily absent from a job or business? Reasons for temporary absence could include vacation, temporary illness, maternity leave or other family or personal reasons, bad weather, etc.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, temporarily absent 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36B
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK:

V241475	PRE: R HAS BEEN INFORMED ABOUT RETURNING TO WORK
Question	Have you been informed that you will be recalled to work within the next 6 months or been given a date to return to work?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB36C
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK:

V241476	PRE: R ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK
Question	During the last 4 weeks, have you been actively looking for work?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB37

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:

V241477   PRE: R COULD HAVE STARTED JOB OR RE-TURNED TO WORK LAST WEEK

Question	Last week, could you have started a job if offered one, or returned to work if recalled?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes, could have gone to work 2. No, could not have gone to work
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB38
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK / IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK / IF R NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK:

V241478   PRE: WHEN DID R LAST WORK

Question	When did you last work, even for a few days? Within the past 12 months, 1 to 5 years ago, over 5 years ago, or never worked?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Within the past 12 months 2. 1 to 5 years ago 3. Over 5 years ago 4. Never worked
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB39

| Universe | IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW /
IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW CONFIRMED /
IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND TEMPORARILY ABSENT /
IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK /
IF R IS NOT ON LAYOFF FROM JOB AND NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM JOB AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /
IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /
IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK AND COULD OR COULD NOT HAVE WORKED LAST WEEK /
IF R IS ON LAYOFF FROM JOB LAST WEEK AND NOT GIVEN DATE TO RETURN TO WORK AND NOT ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR WORK: |

V241479 — PRE: DID R WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS

Question	During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, did you work every week? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service as work.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB40A
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF R WORKED AT ALL WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS:

V241480 — PRE: HOW MANY WEEKS R WORKED PAST 12 MONTHS

Question	During the past 12 months, 52 weeks, how many weeks did you work? Include paid time off and include weeks when you only worked for a few hours.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB40B

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS:

V241481   PRE: HOW MANY HOURS R WORKED PER WEEK

Question	During the past 12 months, in the weeks worked, how many hours did you usually work each week?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB41
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF INITIAL STATUS WORKING WORKING NOW AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS/ IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW AND AND R DID NOT EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK/ IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS / IF R WORKED AT ALL IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R DID NOT WORK EVERY WEEK IN PAST 12 MONTHS AND R WORKED AT LEAST 1 WEEK:

V241482   PRE: HOURS WORKED PER WEEK PAST 12 MONTHS OK

Question	Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours than you want to work, or generally about right?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. More 2. Fewer 3. About right
Survey Question(s)	DEM_OKHRSNOW
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED GREATER THAN ZERO:

V241483 — PRE: DESCRIBE R'S EMPLOYMENT

Question	IF WORKED IN LAST WEEK: The next series of questions is about the type of employment you have had last week. If you had more than one job, describe the one at which the most hours were worked. IF DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST WEEK: Please describe your most recent employment. Which one of the following best describes your employment?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. For-profit company or organization 2. Non-profit organization (including tax-exempt and charitable organizations) 3. Local government (for example: city or county school district) 4. State government (including state colleges/universities) 5. Active duty US Armed Forces or Commissioned Corps 6. Federal government civilian employee 7. Owner of non-incorporated business, professional practice, or farm 8. Owner of incorporated business, professional practice, or farm 9. Worked without pay in a for-profit family business or farm for 15 hours or more per week
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42A
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST:

V241484 — RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS/INDUSTRY

Question	What kind of business or industry is this? Include the main activity, product, or service provided at the location where employed. For example: elementary school, or residential construction.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42C

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST:

V241485 — RESTRICTED: PRE: WHAT WAS R'S MAIN OCCUPA-TION

Question	What is your main occupation? For example, 4th grade teacher, entry-level plumber.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42E
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF

V241486 — RESTRICTED: PRE: R'S MOST IMPORTANT AC-TIVITES OR DUTIES

Question	What are your most important activities or duties?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOB42F
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF:

V241487x — PRE: SUMMARY: R OCCUPATION STATUS 2 DIGIT

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241488x — PRE: SUMMARY: R OCCUPATION STATUS 1 DIGIT

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241489a — PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

V241489b — PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - RETIRED [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

V241489c	PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - PERMANENTLY DISABLED [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

V241489d	PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - FULL TIME STUDENT [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

V241489e	PRE: R NON-WORKING STATUS - NONE OF THESE [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know if you now consider yourself a homemaker, retired, permanently disabled, or a full time student. You may choose more than one, or none.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_STATUS
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT WORKED IN THE PAST / IF INDUSTRY IS NOT DK/RF / IF MAIN OCCUPATION IS NOT DK/RF / IF MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVIES/DUTIES NOT DK/RF:

V241490   PRE: INITIAL STATUS RETIREE - YEAR RETIRED

Question	What year did you retire? YEAR:
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RETIREYR
Universe	IF R INITIAL STATUS RETIRED:

V241491   PRE: WORKING NOW: OUT OF WORK OR LAID OFF IN LAST 6 MONTHS

Question	Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_OFFWORK

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING IF R IS TEMPORARILY ABSENT / IF R HAS WORKED IN PAST 12 MONTHS:

V241492   PRE: WORKING NOW: WORRY ABOUT LOSING JOB IN NEAR FUTURE

Question	How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? [Not at all, a little, moderately, very, or extremely worried / Extremely, very, moderately, a little, or not at all worried]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Very 5. Extremely
Survey Question(s)	DEM_LOSEJOB
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CURRENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPOARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241493   PRE: WORKING NOW: HAD REDUCTION IN WORK HRS OR PAY CUT

Question	During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Reduced hours or pay in the last 6 months 2. Neither reduced hours nor reduced pay in last 6 months
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HRSREDUCE

Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R IS DETERMINED TO BE CUR-RENTLY WORKING / IF R ON LAYOFF FROM A JOB / IF R TEMPOARILY ABSENT FROM JOB:

V241494 — PRE: HOW SATISFIED OR DISSATISFIED IS R WITH CURRENT JOB?

Question	Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your current job?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Moderately satisfied 3. Slightly satisfied 4. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 5. Slightly dissatisfied 6. Moderately dissatisfied 7. Extremely dissatisfied
Survey Question(s)	DEM_JOBSAT
Universe	IF INITIAL STATUS IS WORKING NOW / IF INITIAL STATUS NOT WORKING NOW BUT R DETERMINED TO BE WORKING NOW:

V241495a — PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - WORKING [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495b	PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - LAID OFF [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495c	PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - UN-EMPLOYED [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495d	PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - RE-TIRED [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495e — PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - DISABLED [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495g — PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - STUDENT [MENTION]

Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241495f	PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER WORKING STATUS - HOMEMAKER [MENTION]
Question	We'd like to know about your [husband or wife / partner]. Is your [husband or wife / partner] working now, temporarily laid off, or is your [husband or wife /partner] unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_EMPTYPESP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/ IF R IS PARTNERED:

V241496	RESTRICTED: PRE: SPOUSE PARTNER JOB
Question	What is your [spouse's/partner's] main occupation? (What kind of work does your [spouse/partner] do? What are the most important activities or duties?)
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_CSESJOBSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED/PARTNERED AND HAS MENTIONED SPOUSE/PARTNER IS WORKING:

V241497	PRE: ANYONE IN HH BELONG TO LABOR UNION
Question	Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union or to an employee association similar to a union?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNION

V241498a — PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R

Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

V241498b — PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER

Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

V241498c — PRE: WHO IN HH BELONGS TO UNION - SOMEONE ELSE

Question	Who is it that belongs?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	DEM_UNIONWHO
Universe	IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:

V241499 — PRE: R: ARE YOU SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO

Question	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	**DEM_HISP, Q35** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241500a — RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: WHITE [MENTION]

Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	**DEM_RACECPS, Q36** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241500b — RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION]

Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	**DEM_RACECPS, Q36** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241500c — RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: ASIAN [MENTION]

Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241500d — RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION]

Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241500e — RESTRICTED: PRE: RACE OF R: NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION]

Question	I am going to read you a list of five race categories. You may choose one or more races. For this survey, Hispanic origin is not a race. Are you White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPS, Q36 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241501x	PRE: SUMMARY: R SELF-IDENTIFIED RACE/ETHNICITY
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. White, non-Hispanic 2. Black, non-Hispanic 3. Hispanic 4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic 5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic 6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISP, DEM_RACECPS

V241502	PRE: R: ARE YOU OF MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN DESCENT
Question	Are you of Middle Eastern or North African descent?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MENA

V241503	RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP
Question	What do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group? (For example: Italian, Jamaican, African American, Cambodian, Cape Verdean, Norwegian, Dominican, French Canadian, Haitian, Korean, Lebanese, Polish, Nigerian, Mexican, Taiwanese, Ukrainian, and so on.)
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_ETHNIC

V241504 — PRE: IWR CHECKPOINT: NUMBER OF ETHNIC MENTIONS

Question	ENTER NUMBER OF ETHNIC GROUPS MENTIONED BY R:
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 0. None (incl DK) and R did not refuse or indicate no knowledge of own ethnicity 1. One 2. More than one (two or more) 3. Respondent refused to answer or R said no knowledge of own ethnicity
Survey Question(s)	DEM_NUMETH
Universe	IF MODE IS FTF:

V241505 — RESTRICTED: PRE: ETHNIC GROUP MOST CLOSE

Question	With which of these groups do you most closely identify?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_MOSTETH
Universe	IF R MENTIONED MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY/ETHNIC GROUP:

V241506 — PRE: NATIVE STATUS OF PARENTS

Question	Where were your parents born? Were they both born in the U.S., was only one born in the U.S., or were both born in another country?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Both parents born in the US 2. One parent born in the US 3. Both parents born in another country
Survey Question(s)	DEM_PARENTS

V241507 — PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY

Question	In what state, country, or territory were you born?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. A US state or Washington DC 2. Puerto Rico 3. Another US territory 4. Another country {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHPLACE

V241507z — RESTRICTED: PRE: RS: BORN US, PUERTO RICO, OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	In what state, country, or territory were you born?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_BIRTHPLACE

V241508 — PRE: PAPER: R CITIZEN OF US OR ANOTHER COUNTRY

Question	Are you a U.S. citizen, or a citizen of another country? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. United States citizen 2. Citizen of another country 3. Both
Survey Question(s)	Q37

V241509 — PRE: HOW MANY GRANDPARENTS BORN OUT-SIDE THE US

Question	How many of your grandparents, if any, were born outside the U.S.?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. All
Survey Question(s)	DEM_GPAR

V241510 — RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED

Question	Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCNTRYREV
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC:

V241510z — RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: COUNTRY OF LATINO HERITAGE REVISED - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different places. Which Spanish-speaking or Latin American country or territory does most of your family come from?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCNTRYREV
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC:

V241511 — RESTRICTED: PRE: LATINO RS: MOST FAMILY FROM WHICH COUNTRY

Question	You said your family comes from [DEM_HISPCNTRYREV]. Which one of these does most of your family come from?

Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCNTRYMOST
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC: IF MORE THAN 1 ANSWER OTHER THAN DK/RF GIVEN AS COUNTRIES OF AN- CESTRY:

V241512x — PRE: SUMMARY: HISPANIC SUMMARY

Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

V241513 — PRE: LATINO RS: ANY MEXICAN ANCESTRY

Question	Do you or your family trace any of your ancestry to Mexico?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPMEX
Universe	IF R IS HISPANIC: IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC ANCESTRY AS SPAIN, U.S. OR UNLISTED 'OTHER' COUNTRY:

V241514 — RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) ARRIVE IN US

Question	When did you first arrive to live in the U.S.?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPARR
Universe	IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S.:

V241515 — RESTRICTED: PRE: WHEN DID R (NON-US BORN) BECOME A CITIZEN

Question	In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?

Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPCIT
Universe	IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S., PUERTO RICO, OR U.S. TERRITORY:

V241516 — PRE: LATINO RS: LANGUAGE AT HOME

Question	What language do you primarily speak at home with your family? Is it only English, mostly English, both languages equally, mostly Spanish, or only Spanish?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Only English 2. Mostly English 3. Both languages equally 4. Mostly Spanish 5. Only Spanish
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPLANG
Universe	IF R INDICATES SELF AS SPANISH, HISPANIC, OR LATINO:

V241517 — PRE: R SPOUSE HIPANIC ORIGIN

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

V241518a — PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: WHITE [MENTION]

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

V241518b   PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN [MENTION]

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

V241518c   PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: ASIAN [MENTION]

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

V241518d   PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE HAWIIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER [MENTION]

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED

Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARAT-ED:

V241518e — PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER RACE: NATIVE AMERI-CAN OR ALASKA NATIVE [MENTION]

Question	Is your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse] White; Black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; or Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM_RACECPSSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARAT-ED:

V241519x — PRE: SUMMARY: R SPOUSE OR PARTNER RACE/ETHNICITY

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. White, non-Hispanic 2. Black, non-Hispanic 3. Hispanic 4. Asian or Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic 5. Native American/Alaska Native or other race, non-Hispanic 6. Multiple races, non-Hispanic
Survey Question(s)	DEM_HISPSP, DEM_RACECPSSP

V241520 — PRE: R SPOUSE/PARTNER GENDER

Question	What is the gender of your [spouse / partner / most recent former spouse]?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Male 2. Female 3. Something else
Survey Question(s)	DEM_GENDSP
Universe	IF R IS MARRIED, R IS PARTNERED, R IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED:

V241521   PRE: HOW MANY CHILDREN IN HH AGE 0-17

Question	How many children or teenagers age 0 to 17 live in this household?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. No children 1. One child 2. Two children 3. Three children 4. Four children 5. Five children 6. Six children 7. Seven children 8. Eight children 9. More than eight children
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_HHCHILD, Q32 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241522a   PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PUBLIC SCHOOL

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

V241522b	PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE RELIGIOUS SCHOOL
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

V241522c	PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: PRIVATE NON-RELIGIOUS SCHOOL
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

V241522d	PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: HOME SCHOOL
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

V241522e	PRE: CHILDREN'S SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned

V241523	PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT HOME
Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at home? This includes accessing the Internet with a cell phone, computer, tablet, or other device.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_INETHOME
Universe	IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER :

V241524 — PRE: DOES R USE INTERNET AT ANY OTHER LOCATION

Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] use the Internet at any other location?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_INETANY
Universe	IF NO INTERNET IN THE HOME IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

V241525 — PRE: IS THERE A WORKING HH LANDLINE PHONE

Question	Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHLAND

V241526 — PRE: DOES R PERSONALLY HAVE A CELL PHONE [REVISED]

Question	Do you have a working cell phone?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_CELLPERS

V241527 — PRE: DOES R LIVE WITH ANYONE WHO HAS A CELL PHONE

Question	Do you live with anyone at your home who has a working cell phone?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHCELLHH
Universe	IF R DOES NOT HAVE A WORKING CELL PHONE AND R IS NOT THE ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

V241528 — PRE: R OR ANYONE IN HH HAS CELL PHONE WITH INTERNET CONNECTION

Question	[Do you / Does anyone in this household, including you,] have a cell phone that will run apps and connect to the Internet, like an iPhone or Android?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	DEM2_PHINTERNET
Universe	IF R HAS A CELL PHONE OR ANYONE IN THE HOUSE HAS A CELL PHONE IF R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER / IF R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

V241529 — PRE: WHERE R GREW UP

Question	In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Alabama 2. Alaska 4. Arizona 5. Arkansas 6. California 8. Colorado 9. Connecticut 10. Delaware 11. District of Columbia (Washington DC) 12. Florida 13. Georgia 15. Hawaii 16. Idaho 17. Illinois 18. Indiana 19. Iowa 20. Kansas 21. Kentucky 22. Louisiana 23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota 28. Mississippi 29. Missouri 30. Montana 31. Nebraska 32. Nevada 33. New Hampshire 34. New Jersey 35. New Mexico 36. New York 37. North Carolina 38. North Dakota 39. Ohio 40. Oklahoma 41. Oregon 42. Pennsylvania 44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin 56. Wyoming 57. Puerto Rico 58. Another U.S. territory (Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) 59. Another country {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_GREWUP

V241529z	**RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE R GREW UP - OTHER {SPECIFY}**
Question	In what state, country, or territory did you mainly grow up?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_GREWUP

V241530	**PRE: VERSION 1B HOME TENURE CPS**
Question	Are your living quarters owned or being bought by a household member, rented for cash, or occupied without payment of cash rent?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error 1. Owned or being bought by a household member 2. Rented for cash 3. Occupied without payment of cash rent
Survey Question(s)	**DEM3_HOMECPS, Q40** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241531 — PRE: HOME TENURE CPS OWNERSHIP

Question	Does your household make monthly mortgage payments for your home, or is the home owned outright with no payments due?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Pay mortgage 2. Own home with no payments due
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_HOMECPSOWN
Universe	IF R'S HOME OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:

V241532 — PRE: R NAME EVER CHANGED

Question	Has your name ever changed or have you never changed your first or last name?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Have changed name 2. Never changed name
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_NAMECH

V241533 — RESTRICTED: PRE: YEAR OF MOST RECENT CHANGE

Question	What year did you most recently change your name?

Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_NAMECHYR
Universe	IF R HAS CHANGED NAME:

V241534 — PRE: YEARS R LIVED AT ADDRESS

Question	How many years have you lived at this address?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. 0 to 5 years 2. 6 to 10 years 3. 11 to 15 years 4. 16 to 20 years 5. More than 20 years
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_LENADDR, Q3 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241535 — RESTRICTED: PRE: WHERE DID R LIVE FIVE YEARS AGO

Question	Where did you live five years ago? Please tell me the city, state, and ZIP code if you remember it.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_ADD5YR
Universe	IF R HAS LIVED AT CURRENT ADDRESS LESS THAN 5 YEARS:

V241536 — PRE: GOVT ID REVISED

Question	Do you have a non-expired Driver's License?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Have a non-expired driver's license 2. Do not have one

Survey Question(s)	DEM3_DRIVLIC

V241537 — PRE: HAVE PASSPORT

Question	Do you have a valid, non-expired U.S. passport, or do you not have one?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Have a valid, non-expired US passport 2. Do not have one
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_PASSPORT

V241538 — PRE: GOVT ID REVISED

Question	Do you have any form of non-expired, government issued photo ID, such as a state ID card or military ID?
Value Labels	-1. Inapplicable 1. Have another form of ID 2. Do not have one
Survey Question(s)	DEM3_OTHGOVTID
Universe	IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED DRIVERS LICENSE: IF R DOES NOT HAVE NONEXPIRED PASSPORT:

V241539 — PRE: HOW WORRIED IS R ABOUT CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION

Question	So far as you and your family are concerned, how worried are you about your current financial situation? [Extremely worried, very worried, moderately worried, a little worried, or not at all worried / Not at all worried, a little worried, moderately worried, very worried, or extremely worried?]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely worried 2. Very worried 3. Moderately worried 4. A little worried 5. Not at all worried
Survey Question(s)	**ECPERIL_WORRYFIN, Q42** Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241540	**PRE: HOW LIKELY R ABLE TO MAKE ALL HOUSING PAYMENTS IN NEXT 12 MONTHS**
Question	**During the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be able to make all of your [rent/mortgage] payments on time? [Extremely likely, very likely, moderately likely, slightly likely, or not likely at all / Not likely at all, slightly likely, moderately likely, very likely, or extremely likely?]**
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely likely 2. Very likely 3. Moderately likely 4. Slightly likely 5. Not likely at all
Survey Question(s)	**ECPERIL_PAYHOUSE**
Universe	IF R PAYS RENT/ IF R OWNS HIS OR HER HOME AND PAYS A MORTGAGE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241541	**PRE: ANYONE LOST JOBS**
Question	**During the past 12 months, has anyone in your family or a close personal friend lost a job, or has no one in your family and no close personal friend lost a job in the past 12 months?**

Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -1. Inapplicable 1. Someone lost a job 2. No one lost a job
Survey Question(s)	ECPERIL_LOSTJOBS

V241550 — PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) SEX? [REVISED]

Question	What is your sex?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -4. Error 1. Male 2. Female
Survey Question(s)	SELFGEND_GENDTYP, Q34 Note: The following specifications were implemented exclusively in the computerized survey instrument and are not applicable to the paper questionnaire.

V241551 — PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) GENDER?

Question	What is your gender?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Man 2. Woman 3. Nonbinary 4. Something else, please specify
Survey Question(s)	SELFGEND_GENDMULTI

V241551z — PRE: WHAT IS YOUR (R) GENDER? - OTHER {SPECIFY}

Question	What is your gender?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	SELFGEND_GENDMULTI

V241552	PRE: DO YOU (R) CONSIDER YOURSELF TO BE TRANSGENDER
Question	Do you consider yourself to be transgender?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	SELFGEND_TRANS

V241553	PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED]
Question	Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Heterosexual or straight 2. Homosexual or gay (or lesbian) 3. Bisexual 4. Something else {SPECIFY}
Survey Question(s)	ORIENTN_RGAY
Universe	IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE:

V241553z	PRE: SEXUAL ORIENTATION OF R [REVISED] - OTHER {SPECIFY}
Question	Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay, or bisexual?/ Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay or lesbian, or bisexual?
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	ORIENTN_RGAY
Universe	IF R IS NOT FEMALE / IF R IS FEMALE:

V241554	**PRE: MONEY INVESTED IN STOCK MARKET**
Question	Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now – either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -8. Don't know -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	WEALTH_STOCKS

V241555	**RESTRICTED: PRE: TOTAL INCOME AMOUNT - REVISED**
Question	The next question is about [the total combined income of all members of your family / your total income] during the past 12 months. This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, Social Security payments, and any other money income received by members of your family who are 15 years of age or older. What was the total income of your family during the past 12 months?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTINC
Universe	IF R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN R'S HOUSEHOLD / IF R IS ONLY MEMBER OF R'S FAMILY IN RESIDENCE IN HOUSEHOLD:

V241556	**RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 40K**
Question	Was it $40,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS40
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS):

V241557	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 20K
Question	Was it $20,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS20
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $40,000:

V241558	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATE-GORIES LT 20K
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTL20
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $20,000:

V241559	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATE-GORIES 20-40K
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG20L40
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $40,000: IF R INDICATED INCOME $20,000 OR MORE:

V241560	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 70K
Question	Was it $70,000 or more, or less than that?

Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS70
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME $40,000 OR MORE:

V241561	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATE-GORIES 40-70K
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG40L70
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME $40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $70,000:

V241562	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - GE OR LT 100K
Question	Was it $100,000 or more, or less than that?
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTMISS100
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME $40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME $70,000 OR MORE:

V241563	RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATE-GORIES 70-100K
Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG70L100

Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME $40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME $70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME LESS THAN $100,000:

V241564 — RESTRICTED: PRE: INCOME AMT MISSING - CATEGORIES 100+K

Question	Please choose the answer that includes the income of all members of your family during the past 12 months before taxes.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTG100
Universe	IF TOTAL INCOME NUMBER SKIPPED TWICE (IMPLIED REFUSALS): IF R INDICATED INCOME $40,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME $70,000 OR MORE: IF R INDICATED INCOME $100,000 OR MORE:

V241565 — PRE: PAPER: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME

Question	What is the total income of your family during the past 12 months? If you are not completely sure, please give your best guess.
Value Labels	-3. RESTRICTED 1. Under $9,999 2. $10,000 to $29,999 3. $30,000 to $59,999 4. $60,000 to $99,999 5. $100,000 to $249,999 6. $250,000 or more
Survey Question(s)	Q41

V241566x — PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 1. Under $5,000 2. $5,000-9,999 3. $10,000-12,499 4. $12,500-14,999 5. $15,000-17,499 6. $17,500-19,999 7. $20,000-22,499 8. $22,500-24,999 9. $25,000-27,499 10. $27,500-29,999 11. $30,000-34,999 12. $35,000-39,999 13. $40,000-44,999 14. $45,000-49,999 15. $50,000-54,999 16. $55,000-59,999 17. $60,000-64,999 18. $65,000-69,999 19. $70,000-74,999 20. $75,000-79,999 21. $80,000-89,999 22. $90,000-99,999 23. $100,000-109,999 24. $110,000-124,999 25. $125,000-149,999 26. $150,000-174,999 27. $175,000-249,999 28. $250,000 or more
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOTG40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100
Variable Note	PAPI cases not included in this income summary variable due to differing response options. Income data for PAPI cases are included in V241567x

V241567x	PRE: SUMMARY: TOTAL (HOUSEHOLD) INCOME [SIX CATEGORY]

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error 1. Under $9,999 2. $10,000 to $29,999 3. $30,000 to $59,999 4. $60,000 to $99,999 5. $100,000 to $249,999 6. $250,000 or more
Survey Question(s)	INC_TOTINC, INC_TOTL20, INC_TOTG20L40, INC_TOT-G40L70, INC_TOTG70L100, INC_TOTG100, Q41

V241568a — PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - BORROWED MONEY TO PAY BILLS

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241568b — PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CUT DOWN SPENDING

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241568c — PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - CANCEL/POSTPONE MAJOR PURCHASE

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241568d PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - DIPPED INTO SAVINGS

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241568e PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - TOOK ON CREDIT CARD DEBT

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241568f PRE: HAS R DONE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING - NONE OF THESE

Question	In the past year, have you done any of the following? Mark all that apply.

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_INFLBEHAV

V241569	**PRE: HOW MUCH MONEY DOES R OWE IN STU-DENT LOANS**
Question	How much money do you currently owe in student loans? If you are not sure, please provide your best guess. If none, type 0.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	FINANCE_STDLOAN
Universe	IF R HAS MORE THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT:

V241570	**PRE: TROUBLE CONCENTRATING IN PAST WEEK**
Question	On another topic: In the past week, how often have you had trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. All the time 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely 5. Never
Survey Question(s)	MENTALHLTH_TRBLCONC
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241571	**PRE: DOES R HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE**
Question	Do you presently have any kind of health insurance?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Yes 2. No
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HAVEHINS

V241572 — PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT LOSING HEALTH INSURANCE

Question	How concerned are you about losing your health insurance in the next year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_LOSEINS
Universe	IF R HAS HEALTH INSURANCE:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241573 — PRE: R CONCERNED ABOUT PAYING FOR HEALTH CARE

Question	How concerned are you about being able to pay health care expenses for you and your family in the next year?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all concerned 2. A little concerned 3. Moderately concerned 4. Very concerned 5. Extremely concerned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_COSTHLTH
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241574a	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - HEALTH RELATED CONDITION
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574b	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574c	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - LEARNING DISABILITY OR ADHD
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574d	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - AUTISM
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574e	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574f	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - DEAF/HEARING IMPAIRED
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574g	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - MOBILITY RELATED DISABILITY
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574h	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - SPEECH RELATED DISABILITY
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574i	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - OTHER
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241574j	PRE: DOES R HAVE ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS - NO DISABILITY/CHRONIC CONDITION
Question	Do you have any of the following disabilities or chronic conditions? Mark all that apply.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_HEALTHID

V241575	PRE: FELT LITTLE INTEREST OR PLEASURE IN DOING THINGS IN LAST TWO WEEKS
Question	Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling little interest or pleasure in doing things?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. None of the time 2. Some of the time 3. About half the time 4. Most of the time 5. All of the time
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_DEPRESS1

V241576	PRE: FELT DOWN, DEPRESSED, OR HOPELESS IN LAST TWO WEEKS
Question	Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. None of the time 2. Some of the time 3. About half the time 4. Most of the time 5. All of the time
Survey Question(s)	HLTH_DEPRESS2

V241577   PRE: NEED TO BE MORE SENSITIVE TALKING OR PEOPLE TOO EASILY OFFENDED

Question	Some people think that the way people talk needs to change with the times to be more sensitive to people from different backgrounds. Others think that this has already gone too far and many people are just too easily offended. Which is closer to your opinion?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. The way people talk needs to change a lot 2. The way people talk needs to change a little 3. People are a little too easily offended 4. People are much too easily offended
Survey Question(s)	POLCORRECT_CHGOFFEND

V241578   PRE: HOW OFTEN DOES R SELF SENSOR

Question	How often do you stop yourself from saying something because you think someone might call you a racist, a sexist, or otherwise a bad person?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Never 2. Rarely 3. Occasionally 4. Fairly often 5. Very often

Survey Question(s)	POLCORRECT_SELFCENSOR

V241579	**PRE: IS IT JUSTIFIED FOR PEOPLE TO USE VIO-LENCE TO PURSUE POLITICAL GOALS**
Question	On another topic: How much do you feel it is justified for people to use violence to pursue their political goals in this country?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Not at all 2. A little 3. A moderate amount 4. A lot 5. A great deal
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_JUSTIFIED
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241580	**PRE: COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED OR DECREASED**
Question	Compared to four years ago, do you think violence used to pursue political goals in the United States has:
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased 2. Decreased 3. Stayed the same
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_VIOLENCE

V241581	**PRE: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN-CREASED OR DECREASSED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO**

Question	Has it [increased/decreased] [a great deal, a moderate amount, or a little / a little, a moderate amount, or a great deal]?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. A great deal 2. A moderate amount 3. A little
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241582x	PRE: SUMMARY: HOW MUCH HAS POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCREASED/DECREASED COMPARED TO 4 YRS AGO
Value Labels	-2. DK/RF in V241580 or V241580 -1. Inapplicable 1. Increased a great deal 2. Increased a moderate amount 3. Increased a little 4. Stayed the same 5. Decreased a little 6. Decreased a moderate amount 7. Decreased a great deal
Survey Question(s)	POLVIOL_VIOLENCE, POLVIOL_VIOLENCESTR

V241583	PRE: HOW MANY GUNS IN HOUSEHOLD
Question	How many guns do you or anyone else living here own? Type the number.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	OWNGUN_GUNNUM

V241600a	PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: TV PROGRAMS [MENTION]
Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

V241600b	PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NEWSPAPERS [MENTION]
Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

V241600c	PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: INTERNET SITES [MENTION]
Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

V241600d — PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: RADIO NEWS [MENTION]

Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

V241600e — PRE: MEDIA R USED TO FOLLOW PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN: NONE OF THESE SOURCES [MENTION]

Question	From which of the following sources have you heard anything about the presidential campaign? (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_CAMPSRCS

V241601a	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FBI [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601b	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HANNITY [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601c	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - JESSE WATTERS PRIMETIME [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601d	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - RACHEL MADDOW SHOW [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601e	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LAST WORD LAWRENCE O'DONNELL [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS1**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601f	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE FIVE [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS1**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601g	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE INGRAHAM ANGLE [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601h	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GUTFELD! [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601i	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE LEAD WITH JACK TAPPER [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601j	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SHARK TANK [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601k — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SPECIAL REPORT WITH BRET BAIER [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601m — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CBS EVENING NEWS WITH NORAH O'DONNELL [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601n	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - WORLD NEWS TONIGHT WITH DAVID MUIR [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601p	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NIGHTLY NEWS WITH LESTER HOLT [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601q	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FA-REED ZAKARIA GPS [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601r	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NCIS [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241601s — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE DAILY SHOW WITH JON STEWART [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS1
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602a — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ANDERSON COOPER 360 [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602b	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ERIN BURNETT OUTFRONT [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602c	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 60 MINUTES [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602d	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - 20/20 [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS2**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602e	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DATELINE [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS2**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602f	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - FACE THE NATION [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS2**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602g	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - MEET THE PRESS [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS2**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602h	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE PRICE IS RIGHT [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602i	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - GOOD MORNING AMERICA [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602j — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TODAY [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602k — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - OUTNUMBERED [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602m	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DEAD-LINE: WHITE HOUSE [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602n	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - ALL IN WITH CHRIS HAYES [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602p	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - THE 11TH HOUR WITH STEPHANIE RUHLE [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602q	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PBS NEWSHOUR [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241602r	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - SATURDAY NIGHT LIVE [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS2
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S):
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603a	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL PUNTO [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603b — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AL ROJO VIVO [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603c — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMERO LO NUESTRO [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)

Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603d — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - AQUI Y AHORA [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603e — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - CRONICAS [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4

Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603f — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - DESPIERTA AMERICA [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603g — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - LA CASA DE LOS FAMOSOS [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603h PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - HOY [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603i PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - EL SENOR DE LOS CIELOS [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603j	PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO ESTRELLA TV [MENTION]
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603k	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO TELEMUNDO [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS4**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603m	**PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - NOTICIERO UNIVISION [MENTION]**
Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS4**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)

Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603n — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - UN NUEVO DIA [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603p — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - PRIMER IMPACTO [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4

Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603q — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - TU VIDA ES MI VIDA [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_TVPROGS4
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241603r — PRE: TV SHOWS R WATCHES REGULARLY - VIVIR DE AMOR [MENTION]

Question	Which of the following television programs do you watch regularly? Please check any that you watch at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -4. Error -1. Inapplicable 0. Not mentioned 1. Mentioned
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_TVPROGS4**
Universe	IF HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON TV NEWS/TALK/PUBLIC AFFAIRS/ NEWS ANALYSIS PROG(S): IF R IS HISPANIC:
Randomization	Order of TV show names across TVPROGS1, TVPROGS2, and TVPROGS4 (if applicable)
Response Order	Rand exc last

V241604	**PRE: WHICH RADIO PROGRAMS R LISTENS TO REGULARLY**
Question	Which of the following radio programs do you listen to regularly? Please check any that you listen to at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	**MEDSRC_RADPROGS**
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON RADIO NEWS OR RADIO TALK PROGRAM(S):
Randomization	Order of radio program names
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

V241605	**PRE: WHICH WEB SITES R VISITS REGULARLY**
Question	Which of the following websites do you visit regularly? Please check any that you visit at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study

Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_WEBSITES
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN ON INTERNET SITE(S), CHAT ROOM(S), OR BLOG(S):
Randomization	Order of website names
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

V241606	PRE: WHICH NEWSPAPERS R READS REGULARLY
Question	Which of the following newspapers do you read online or in print regularly? Please check any that you read at least once a month. (Mark all that apply)
Value Labels	-2. Data will be available in forthcoming release of 2024 Time Series study
Survey Question(s)	MEDSRC_INETNEWS
Universe	IF R HEARD ABOUT PRES CAMPAIGN IN NEWSPAPERS:
Randomization	Order of newspapers
Response Order	Rand exc last
Variable Note	Randomization data required to process responses was not yet available

V241607	PRE: AGREE/DISAGREE - WOMEN INTERPRET INNOCENT REMARKS AS SEXIST
Question	'Many women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.' Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	GENDRES_INNOCENT
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241608	PRE: WOMEN SEEK TO GAIN POWER BY GETTING CONTROL OVER MEN
Question	'Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.' Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly / disagree strongly, disagree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, agree somewhat, or agree strongly] with this statement?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree somewhat 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree somewhat 5. Disagree strongly
Survey Question(s)	GENDRES_CONTROL
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241609	PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE INTRO

Question	We are interested in the guesses people make when they do not know the answer to a question. We will ask you several questions. Some may be easy, but others are meant to be so difficult that you will have to guess. In fact, for some of these questions, if you answer correctly, we will know that you probably looked up the answer. Please do not look up the answers you do not know. Instead, please just make your best guess. Will you please promise to try your best without looking up any answers? Or do you not want to make that promise?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. I promise to try my best without looking up any answers 2. I do not want to make that promise
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_COMMIT

V241610	**PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION**
Question	In what year did the Supreme Court of the United States decide Halstead v. Grinnan? Type the year.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_CATCH

V241611	**PRE: POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE CATCH QUESTION FEEDBACK**
Question	You are right! Did you look up the answer to that question, or did you already know it yourself?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. I looked it up 2. I already knew it
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_FEEDBACK1
Universe	IF R ANSWERED PREKNOW_CATCH CORRECTLY:

V241612	PRE: HOW MANY YEARS IN FULL TERM FOR US SENATOR
Question	For how many years is a United States Senator elected – that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator? Type the number.
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_SENTERM

V241613	PRE: ON WHICH PROGRAM DOES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SPEND THE LEAST
Question	On which of the following does the U.S. federal government currently spend the least?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Foreign aid 2. Medicare 3. National defense 4. Social Security
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_LEASTSP
Randomization	Order of responses
Response Order	Randomized order

V241614	**PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN HOUSE BE-FORE ELECTION**
Question	Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_HSEMEM

V241615	**PRE: PARTY WITH MOST MEMBERS IN SENATE BEFORE ELECTION**
Question	Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. Senate?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Democrats 2. Republicans
Survey Question(s)	PREKNOW_SENMEM

V241616	**PRE: GSS ONLY: POLITICAL VIEWS OF FAMILY, FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS OR COWORKERS**
Question	People may encounter different mixes of political views in conversation. How about you? When you have political conversations with family, friends, neighbors and coworkers are the views you hear…

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Almost all liberal views 2. Mostly liberal but some conservative views 3. About an equal mix 4. Mostly conservative but some liberal views 5. Almost all conservative views 6. I don't have conversations about politics
Survey Question(s)	GSSPRE_NETWORKPRE
Universe	IF R IS IN GSS SAMPLE:

V241617 — PRE: FTF ONLY: HOW DOES R RATE THE INTERVIEWER'S PERFORMANCE

Question	This interview is almost done. How would you rate the interviewer's performance during the interview today?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Extremely good 2. Moderately good 3. A little good 4. Neither good nor bad 5. A little bad 6. Moderately bad 7. Extremely bad
Survey Question(s)	IW_IWRRATE
Universe	IF MODE IS FTF:
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241618 — PRE: R RATING OF INTERVIEW

Question	How would you rate this interview for the American National Election Studies?

Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Liked a great deal 2. Liked a moderate amount 3. Liked a little 4. Neither liked nor disliked 5. Disliked a little 6. Disliked a moderate amount 7. Disliked a great deal
Survey Question(s)	IW_RATE
Response Order	Forward/Reverse order

V241619 — PRE: HOW OFTEN TOOK SURVEY SERIOUSLY

Question	We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing funny or insincere answers. How often did you give a serious response to the questions on this survey?
Value Labels	-9. Refused -5. Break off, sufficient partial -1. Inapplicable 1. Never serious 2. Some of the time serious 3. About half of the time serious 4. Most of the time serious 5. Always serious
Survey Question(s)	IW_SERIOUS

V241620 — PRE: WEB ONLY: HOW EASY TO ACCESS COMPUTER WITH INTERNET CONNECTION TO TAKE SURVEY

Question	How easy was it for you to get access to a computer with an internet connection to take this survey? Was it [not at all easy, a little easy, moderately easy, very easy, or extremely easy / extremely easy, very easy, moderately easy, a little easy, or not at all easy]?

V243050	ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW START DATE (YYYYMMDD)

V243051	ADMIN: PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEW END DATE (YYYMMDD)

V243052	ADMIN: COMPLETION DATE PRE-ELECTION PAPI SURVEY (YYYYMMDD)
Survey Question(s)	Q47
Variable Note	Self-reported completion date of PAPI survey