



# TDA: Cola

# Algoritmos y programación II (75.41 & 95.15)

Curso Mariano Méndez

# Características

# Características



#### Estructura F.I.F.O. (First in, first out)

- Se encola por el final
- Se desencola por el frente



¿Ejemplos?

# **Primitivas**

### **Primitivas**



- Crear
- Destruir

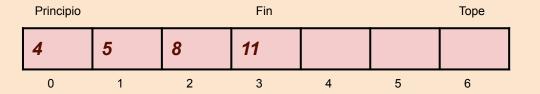
- Encolar
- Desencolar

- Primero
- Vacío



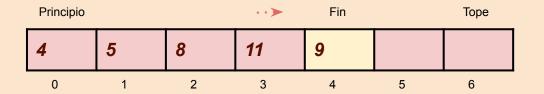
# Implementación como vector estático





¿Donde encolo el siguiente elemento?

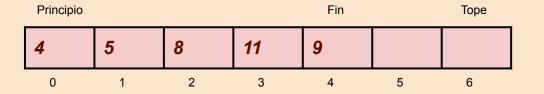




¿Donde encolo el siguiente elemento? (F.I.F.O.)

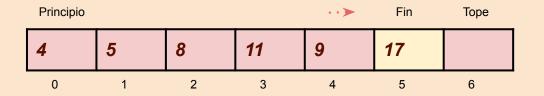






¿Y el siguiente?

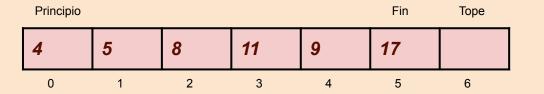




¿Y el siguiente?

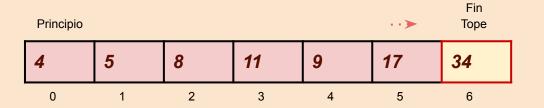






Uno más ...

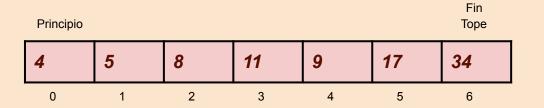




Uno más ...







Y para el próximo como hago?



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(?)

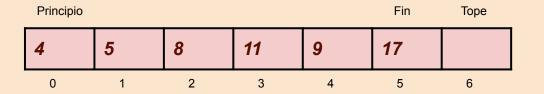


#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)

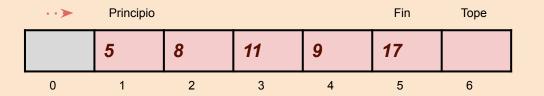






¿Qué número debería desencolar?

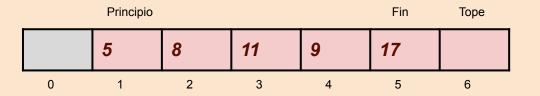




¿Qué número debería desencolar?

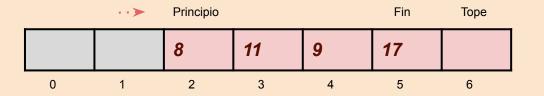






¿Y si quiero volver a desencolar?

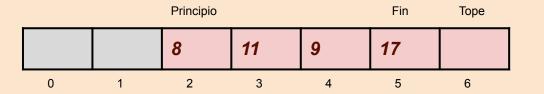




¿Y si quiero volver a desencolar?

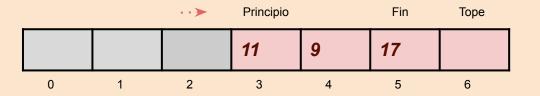






Una vez más ...

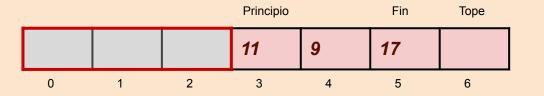




Una vez más ...









Una vez más ...





#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(?)



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...





#### Complejidades:

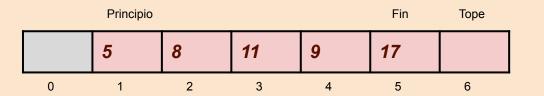
- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...

#### Soluciones:

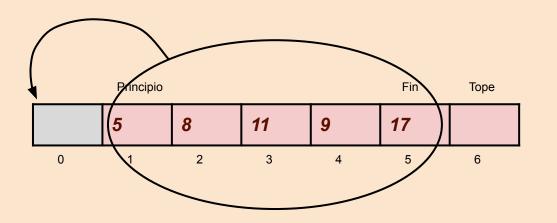
- Desplazar todos los elementos
- Cola circular



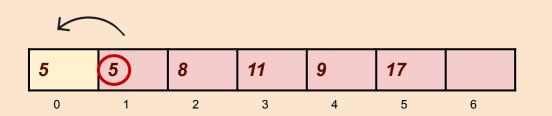




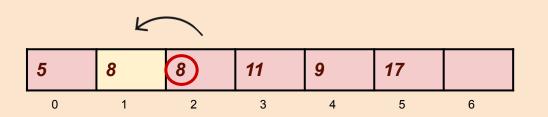




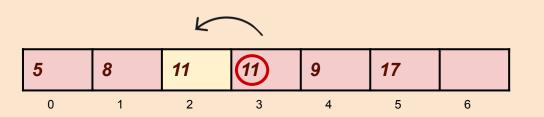




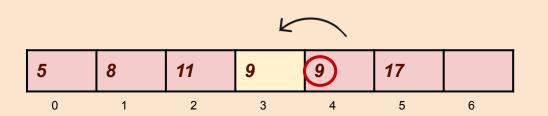




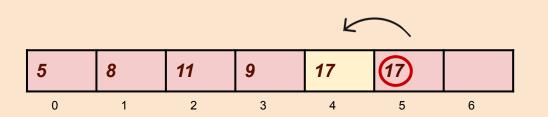




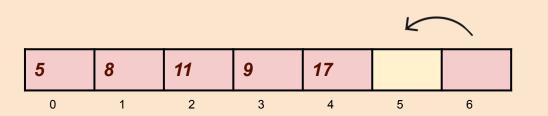




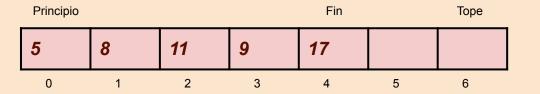
















#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
  - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(?)



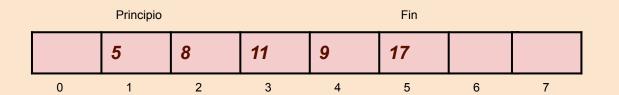
#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
  - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)



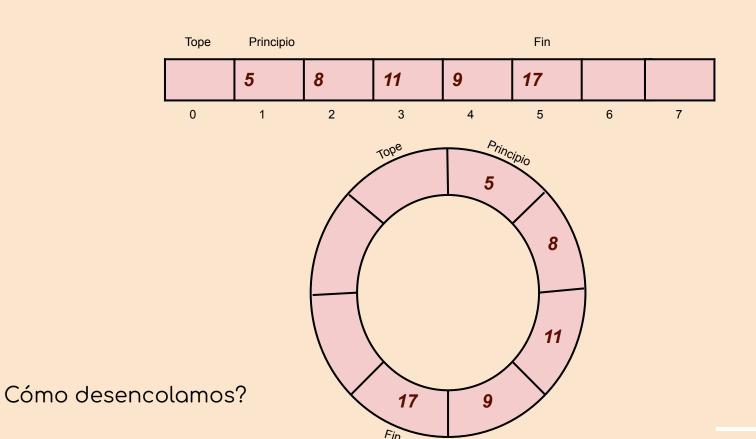
# Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular





# Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular

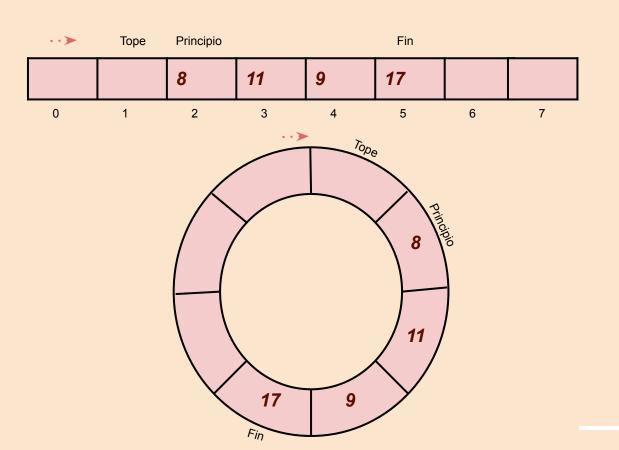




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# Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular







# Vector estático



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
  - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)
  - Desencolar usando cola circular: O(?)

### Vector estático



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
  - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)
  - Desencolar usando cola circular: O(1)



# Implementación como vector dinámico

# Vector dinámico



✓ Puedo ampliarlo cuando me quede sin espacio

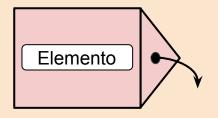
Sigo teniendo problemas luego de desencolar



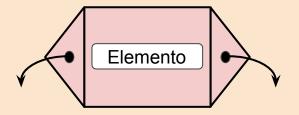
# Implementación con nodos enlazados

### Nodos enlazados





Nodo simplemente enlazado



Nodo doblemente enlazado

### Nodos enlazados: Crear



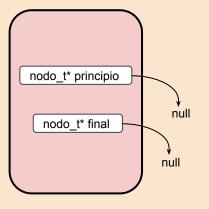
nodo\_t\* principio

nodo\_t\* final

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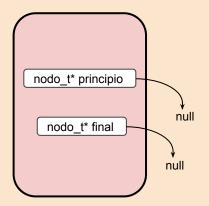
### Nodos enlazados: Crear





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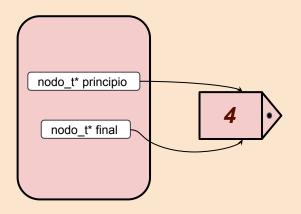


¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el

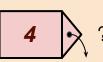




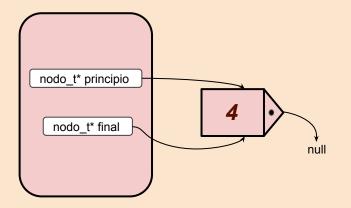




¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el





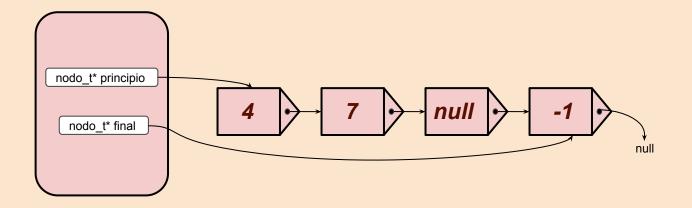


¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el



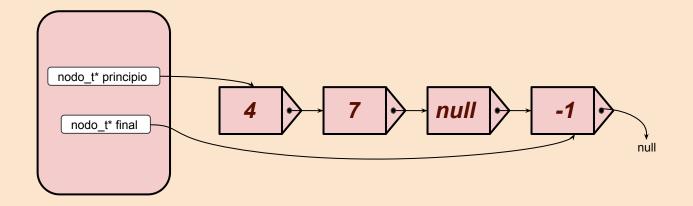






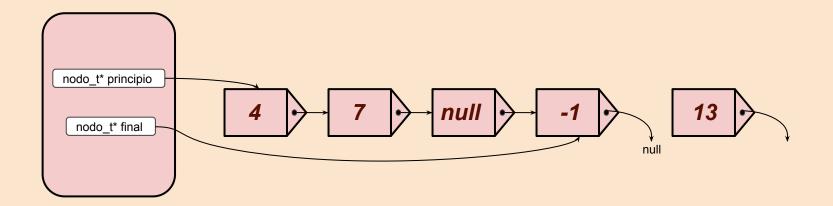
¿Es válida esta cola?

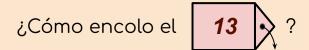




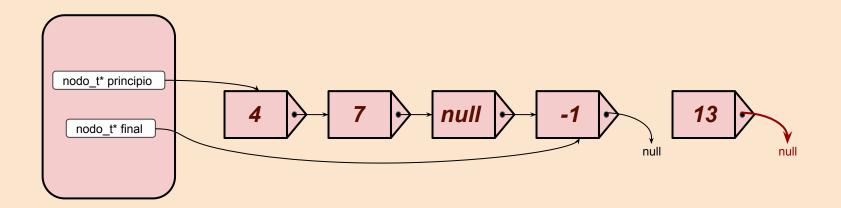
¿Cómo encolo el 13 ?

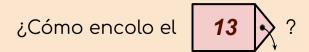




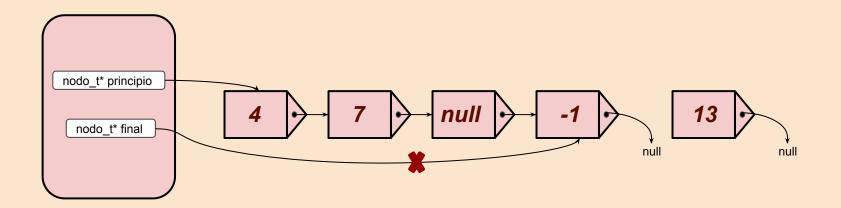


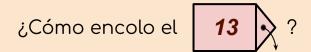




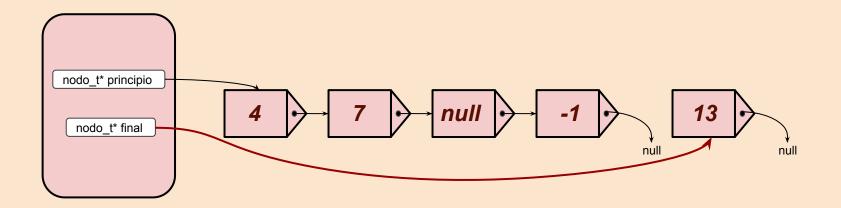


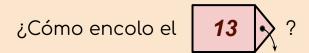




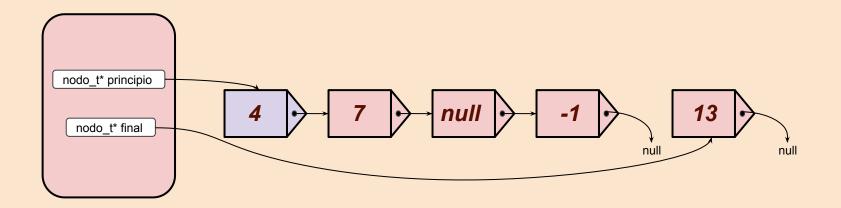






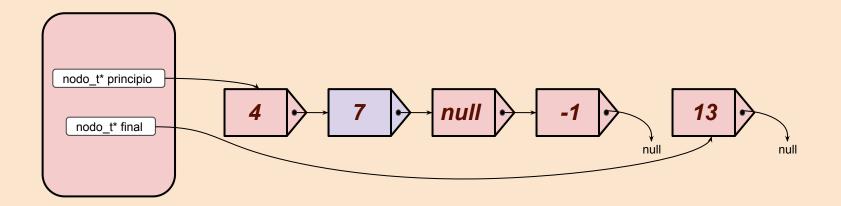


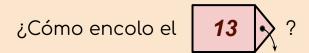




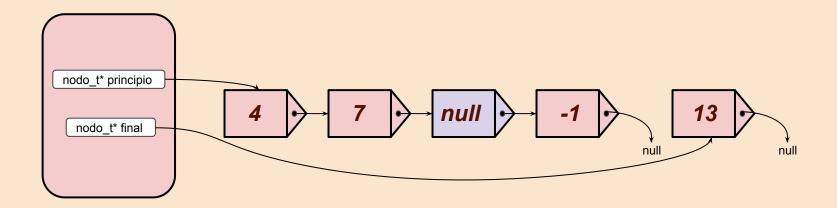






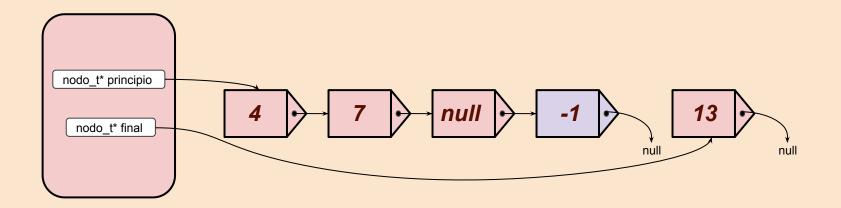






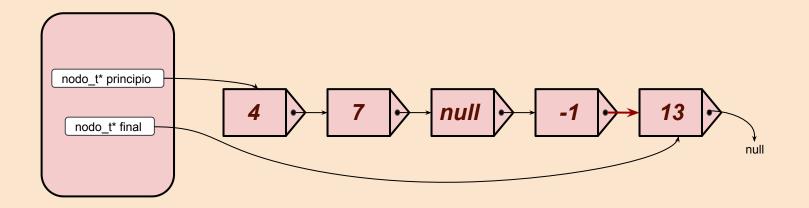






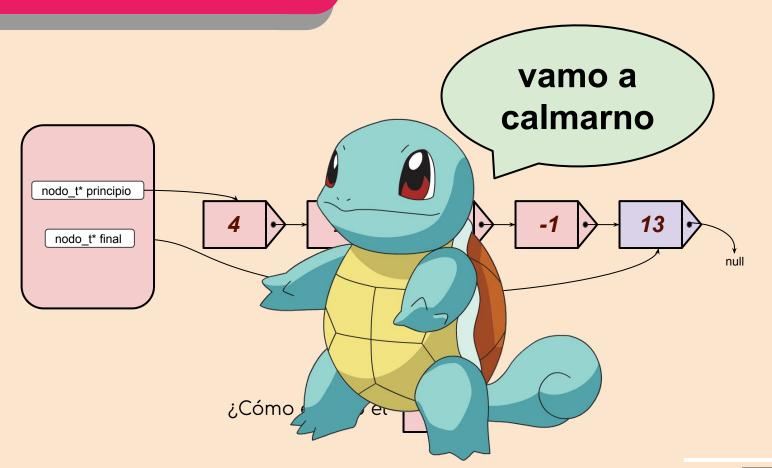




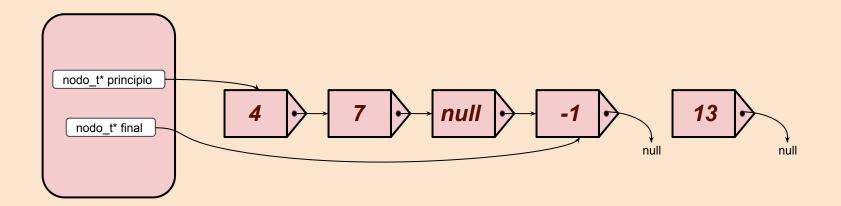


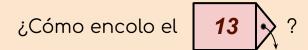
¿Cómo encolo el 13 ?



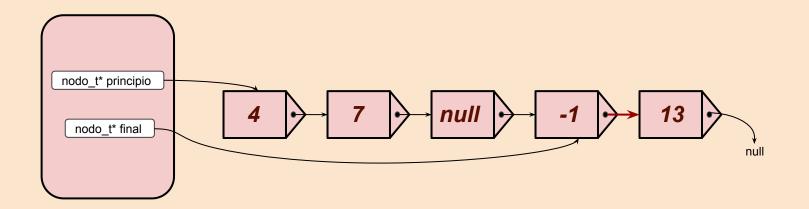


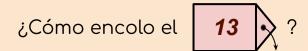




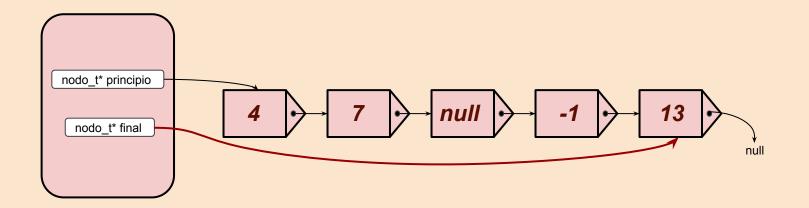


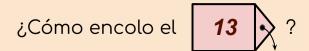












# Nodos enlazados



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(?)

# Nodos enlazados

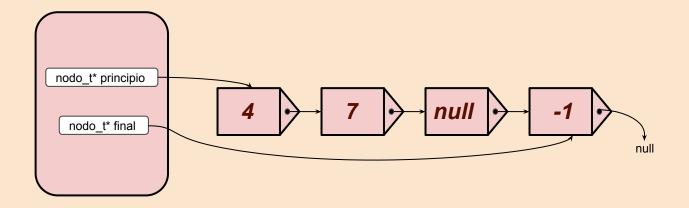


#### Complejidades:

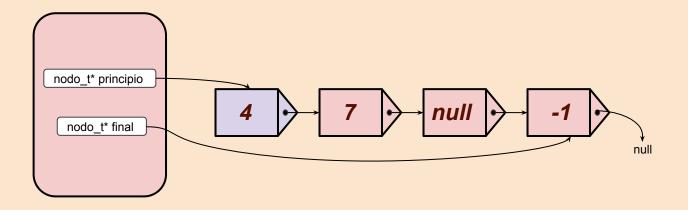
- Encolar: O(1)



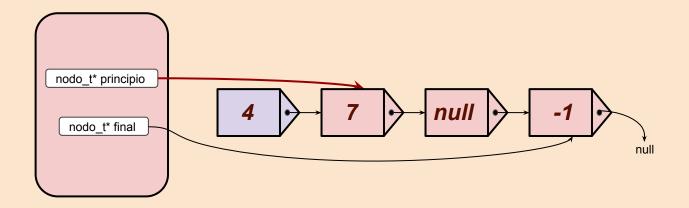




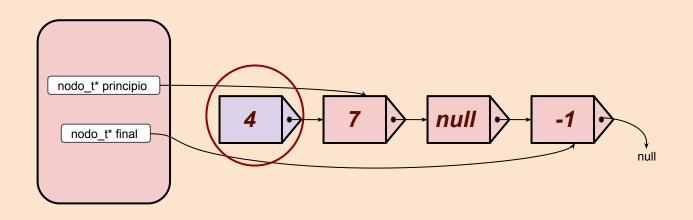


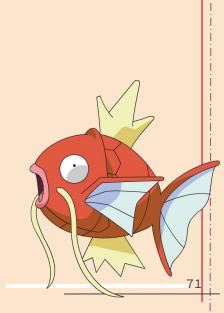




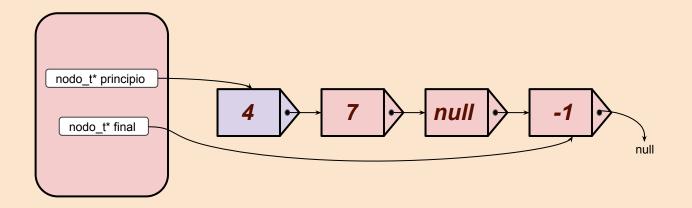




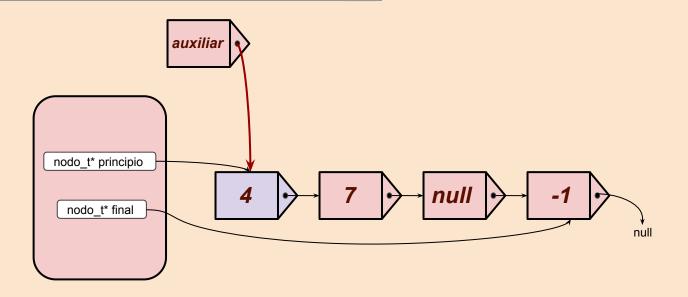




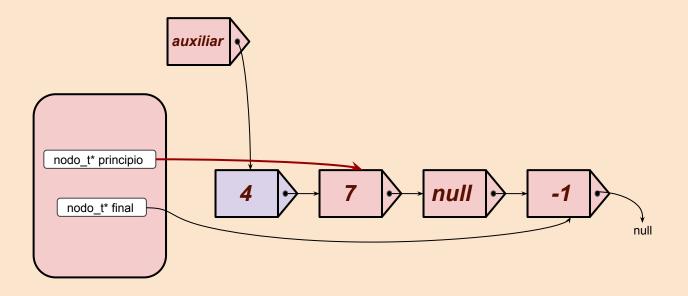




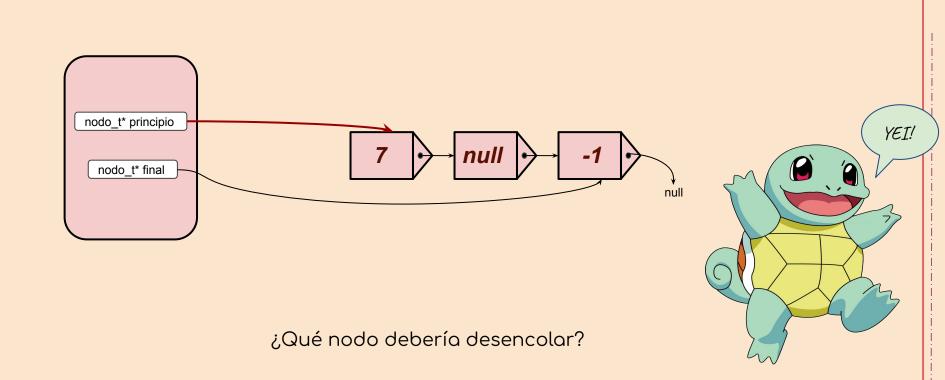












# Nodos enlazados



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(?)

# Nodos enlazados



#### Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1)





# FIN

