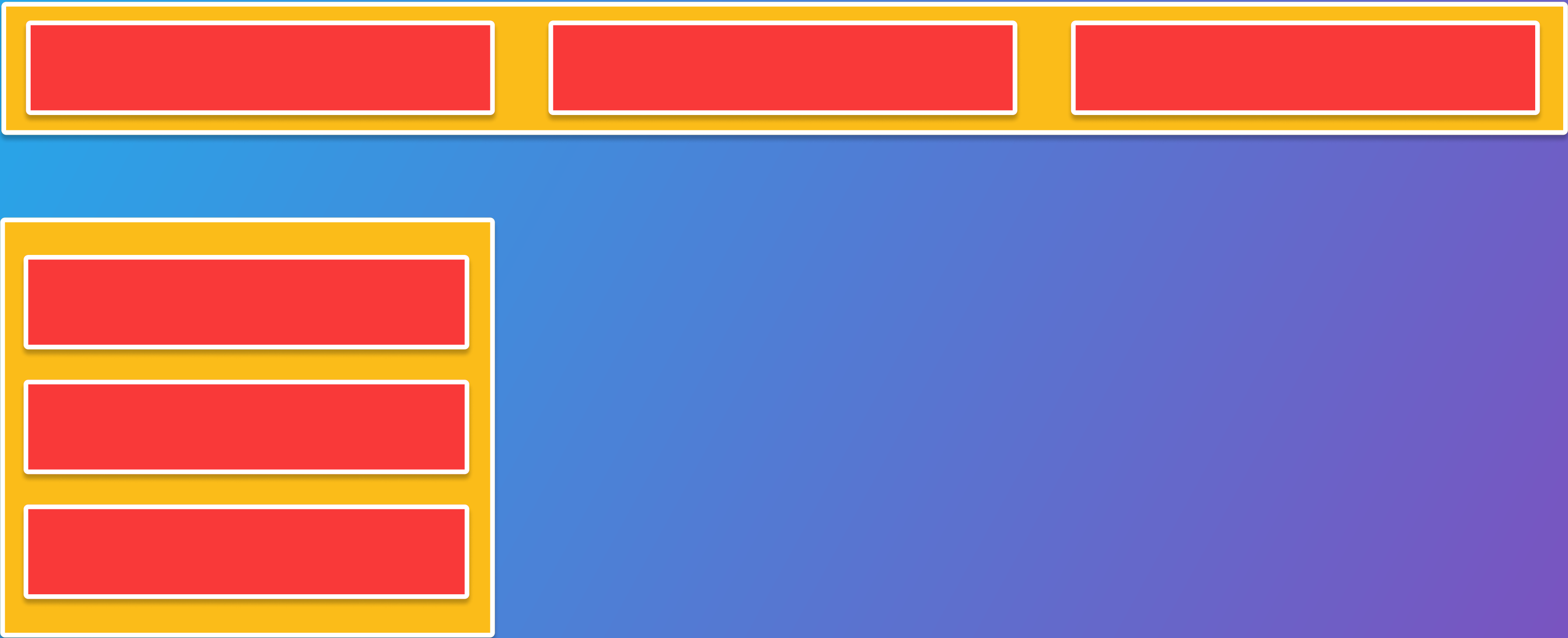


Bootstrap - Responsive



Responsive

