

GRAMMAR
Past-Future - I <u>studied</u> at UGR <i>between 2013-18</i> (p. simple because already finished) - <i>since</i> January I <u>have been working</u> (p. perfect (continuous) because <i>since</i>) - people in <i>prehistory</i> times <u>liked</u>
Capital letters/Abbreviation: “A New Technique to Improve...” (Master thesis, titles). NOX (nitrogen oxide) <u>E</u> uropean cities (upper all language, cities..) Don't start the same many paragraphs (I): I think-> My opinion is; To my mind=in my opinion Connecting: Moreover, In addition, As a result (inform)/therefore (form), furthermore, In comparison, In spite of that. Nonetheless (formal = no obstante=However)/ Even so (infor=aún así). Even though (aún cuando) Conjunctions (and, but, also, for, or, nor, so, and yet) comma: I tried a new diet, but I still gained weight. I tried a new diet but still gained weight. (comma after but if independent clause). But/also (don't start) or use a comma. On the one/other hand (not side) Enumerate: including (not like), such as, for example Genitive: a normal person's day (always with people), Subject: it, them, (make clear the subject/obj you talk about) Words from task description: copy correctly The more-the more (adj): the more you do it, the better the result will be (not the better is the result) Structure/No irrelevant/ Intro to paragraphs/Sing-plural/the-an: do paragraph separation
Relative pronouns: - I have an upper level of English, <u>which</u> I... (comma bcs no essential) (don't use parenthesis) - Many people (<u>who</u>) I know (leave bcs it's followed by another subject) - Jobs <u>that</u> require hours..(that bcs is essential) - There are those <u>whose</u> jobs require(=who have jobs that require) sitting on a desk (require refers jobs not those) - a person who <u>tried</u> <u>its</u> own style
To/Ing - Other ideas could be to force people to do sth (not be forcing people to do sth) - I am addicted to watch <u>ing</u> TV (to is a preposition)
Countable: such a/a little-few - At the party we had (a) little food: Little and few (without a) have negative meanings. We use them to mean ‘not as much as may be expected or wished for’. - I took such(=this)/such a (this type of) decision. They prove that <u>such a = (this type)</u> relation exists (a for countable). - They are such a (=very) nice couple. I spent such a(=very) hard day. He is <u>such a</u> bad-tempered person <u>that</u> no one can work with him - A <u>few</u> hour (not a pair of hours)
a/an, the - <u>A</u> united group (not <i>an</i> because consonant sound /junatided/). Half <u>an</u> hour (because vowel sound.) - <u>the</u> exist /horse (/di:/ before vowel sound). <u>the</u> team/union (/de/ before consonant) - The job as an engineer which ... - I'm going next summer to London (not <i>the</i> with next/last +time) at, to - drive <u>to</u> work (not at); go <u>to</u> London
Rather - He's rather unpleasant (desagradable) (to some degree) - I would rather go to a bar than go to the movies.. (prefer) - I'll have wine rather than beer with my dinner. (in preference to)
Phrasal verbs look: We look <u>into</u> the possibility of moving to a new city (=investigate). I look <u>for</u> a new job/sth (=search for). I look <u>up</u> the address (=find out=averiguar) Look <u>after</u> the child (=take care of)
Introduction-ING (because is now) and TO-preposition - I apologize for my <u>late reply</u> . - Sorry I haven't written (for so long)/(until now)/(for a long time != for a while (=por un momento)) - Sorry about the delay (Amelia) - I am writing to ask for information about (your hotel) “ask about (sth I forgot) “make a reservation “complain about sth “apply for the job you advertised in the Newspaper. -I am writing <u>to</u> you /contacting you (in response to your request in which you ask); I am sending you this letter -I am sending this letter <u>to</u> you. I help you <u>to</u> do sth (not I help to you to do sth) - Let us (Let's)/Let me start by doing sth

<p>EXPRESIONES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -I would like to <u>broaden</u> my cultural horizon - our environment would <u>be thankful for</u> less pollution - with the soon <u>to be expected</u> arrival of e-cars - If I was working for the <u>government state</u>, I'd encourage the <u>sale</u> of - jobs that require many hours <u>sitting at a desk</u> - the <u>wheat</u> grows fast but without nutritional values - I meet all the criteria - It may-might rain (not It's possible that it rains). he may be at home (not can). It's unlikely that - she plays the best - I'm surprised that 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Quisiera ampliar mi horizonte cultural - nuestro m. amb. agradecerá menos contaminación - con la pronta esperada llegada de los e-cars - Si yo fuese el gobierno, yo promovería la venta de - trabajos que requieren muchas horas sentado en un escritorio - el trigo crece rápido pero sin valor nutricional - Cumpló todos los requisitos - Puede que llueva. El puede que esté en casa. No es probable que - El es el mejor tocando - Me sorprende que
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the death of the death - activities that <u>they like</u> (not that like them) - I'd teach skills <u>rather</u> than knowledge - Even if politicians don't know, why should I know - I can connect <u>as much as</u> every 15 min - <u>enrich</u> my life - Let me start <u>by</u> clarifying that - technology can have consequences <u>for</u> the environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la muerte de la muerte - actividades que les gustan - yo enseñaría habilidades antes que conocimiento - si incluso los políticos no lo saben, porqué debería saberlo yo - Puedo llegar conectarme cada 15 - enriquecer mi vida - Empecemos clarificando que - La techno puede tener consecuencias en el medio ambiente
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The interviewer can <u>prejudge</u> (prijad) you before he knows you - ¿what would you recommend me <u>to do</u>? (need obj) - <u>treasure/value</u> my time - <u>even though</u> they have the right to do it - What could have happened if I had made another choice? - my decisions are well <u>thought out</u> - I am really <u>passionate</u> about doing that (not a) - <u>fully occupied</u>/loaded cars (not full occupied) - Do not hesitate <u>to get in touch</u> if you have any <u>further questions</u> ??- What I like (the) most is - On your own; From my own experience - <u>which provides it with a quiet atmosphere</u> - <u>for the sole purpose of</u> - Heart disease /diziz/ is more <u>prevalent</u> among people who are overweight - Go with the flow of life - Make a decision on the spot - Politicians <u>are prone to</u> fraud - Statements from the WoHeOr - The younger generation is more accepting-tolerant and less prejudiced - The Media=(TV shows and pop-art=Netflix series) reflect the new kinds of families - See you at Finas's place 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - El entrevistador te puede prejulgar antes de conocerte - ¿que me recomendarías? - hacer un tesoro de / valorar mi tiempo - aún cuando tienen el derecho a hacerlo - Que habria pasado si hubiera tomado otra decisión? - mis decisiones son bien reflexionadas - Me apasiona realmente hacer esto - coches totalmente llenos - No dude en contactarme si tiene cualquier preguntas más - Lo que más me gusta es - Por ti mismo- por tu cuenta; De mi propias experiencia - el cuál le da una atmosfera relajada - con el único propósito de - La enfermedad cardiaca es mas común entre la gente que es gorda - Dejarse llevar por la vida - Hacer una decision en el acto-de inmediato - Los politicos son propensos al fraude - Declaraciones de la OrMuSa - La generación más joven es mas tolerante y menos prejuiciosa - Los medios reflejan los tipos de familias - Nos vemos a que Fina

<p>Prepositions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the main reason <u>for/to</u> (it/do sth) - the reason <u>why</u> I choose it (not of chosing it) - I agree <u>about eating</u> is (not "about that") - Congress is compared <u>with</u> Parliament (2 similar obj). Life is compared <u>to</u> a dream (2 different); - I prepare <u>for</u> the exam. (student-get ready/teacher) - thinking of giving sth up - it consists <u>in</u> thinking/of (4 pieces) (made up of) - promoted <u>by</u> the food industry 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - la razón principal de/para (esto/hacer algo) - la razón de elegir esto - Estoy de acuerdo sobre que comer es - comparar con - Me preparo el examen - pensando en abandonar algo - consiste en pensar/esta hecho de cuatro piezas - fomentado por la industria alimenticia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - abuse technology (not of) - educate people (<u>on</u> how to use internet information)/(<u>in</u> the use of mobile <u>phone</u>) - ?? people <u>on</u> TV are - He is <u>in</u> a hurry - Not paying for a tram ticket - be related to - I'm happy <u>about</u> this choice - I connect <u>to</u> FB - search <u>for</u> sth - say sth <u>to</u> someone - I want you <u>to</u> do sth - a dinner <u>for</u> 15 Euros - There have already been many thinkers who have <u>addressed/dealt with/cope with (=bear the stress)/handle this issue</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - abusar de la tecnologia - educar a la gente en el uso de Internet/ del movil - La gente de la TV es - El tiene prisa - No pagar por el billete de tren - estar relacionado con - Estoy contento de esta decisión - Me conecto al FB - buscar algo - decir algo a alguien - Quiero que hagas algo - Una cena por 15 Euros - Ya habido muchos pensadores que han tratado este asunto.
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Spelling - I was studying,,lying,writing sitting efficiency; essential; recommend disappointment; approximately shopping; mayonnaise impossible I'm relaxed feel/fell understood minutes	double consonant with short vowel estoy relajado sentir/cayó entendido minutos	bicycle renewable consume amount instinct beauty/beautiful physics all kinds of sandwich complain/t atmosphere easily citizens marijuana escape blond (not e)	bicicletas renovable consumir cantidad instinto belleza/bellos física todo tipo de sandwich queja/quejar atmósfera fácilmente ciudadanos marihuana escapar rubio	in conclusion (1 s) career engineer cannot life/lives sth which lets me do - Yours faithfully/sincerely	en conclusion carrera (trabajo) ingeniero no poder vida/vidas sth q me permite hacer - Atentamente
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Speaking/Pronunciation

- Answer the questions. Shorter Intro. Work around the words. Bring a watch (reloj).
- In my opinion/experience, from-in (not on) my point of view. My opinion about sth is. Could you repeat, please?
- Sing/plural; 3rd person; Past adverb-ed; Forget the subj/obj: it was OK, children/people are
- Not rush and look at your notes. Be structured and say less but well. Cover all points and details in and mono/dialog. Give your opinion.

/ofishial/ /delishos/ /soshal/ (not I) /sosaieti/ /ishiu/ /musishan/ /prizon/ (not I) /kózins/ /fashon/ (not I) /iuszuually/ /soshal saiens(is)/	official delicious social sociedad issue musician prison-revisión cousins fashion usually social scienc(es)	/chainch/ /research/ /lengz/, -/bo:ut/ - /sinema/ /eztical waiius/ - /varaieti/ - /préjiudisis/ /uimen/uoman/ /hedeik/ /ea-short-t/	change research -length, fourth, -bought, caught, thought - cinema ethical values - variety of products - prejudices - women - headache - cat,bag	- /divélopt/ (- /disadvántichd/=poor (both are plural) - /pi(u)pol/ - /résipi/ /embárást/ - /óbsticol/	- developed country (north European) - the disadvantaged - pupil - recipe -embarrassed(it is a shame, humiliate so) -Obstacle
- /wuo:d; cuo:d; shuo:d/ (no l, and t) - /riten/	-would; could; should - it's written	/karrently/ /sábstancis/ /bicos/	currently substances because	/redi/ /hhabit/	get ready habit
Spanish mistakes - they, that /ae/, the (th=/zd/); zeros (bee); street (s) yet/jet (ie/j); very/berry (baya) (w- duetsch/b); horse (h);	- beginning of the words	- wise, rose, busy - text, mind, don't,want, (consonants) game/gain some/son (m/n), - level/levol/, dolphin; money, was, hungry /oa/; boring; - pool/pull (u:/uo); sheep/ship, sheet/shit, these/this, (i:/ie),	- z end - end stop - dark l; dark a; american-r; - long-close/short-open -hesitation sound (doubts) /oa/ not /eee/		

PUNISHMENT		SHOP CON-SUMERISM FASHION		WORK	
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offender-delinquent-defendant; sufferer- victim; lawyer Jugde (yad); trial-court /kart/action; witness	infractor-delincuente-acusado; víctima; abogado; Juéz;; juicio testigo	purchase /párches/ shopping mall online advertising	comprar centro comercial (many shops) publicidad online	Take a day off	tomarse día libre
pickpocket wallet	carterista cartera	Sales seller/customer/	ventas vendedor/cliente	salary rise	subida del sueldo
kidnapping - I have to present my work a clear police check	secuestro - Debo presentar al trabajo un certificado penal	hunt for Bargain /baaagin/	buscar ganga	Be on (sick)/ (maternity leave)	estar de baja (enfermedad)/maternal
sentence/release report to the police charge sb with sth	sentenciar/liberar denunciar a la policia acusar a alg	make a deal	hacer un acuerdo/trato	be unemployed/hired/charge of/promoted/fired	ser desempleado/contratado (alquilado)/reponible/ascendido/despedido
corruption /corapshon/	corrupción	brand	marca	bank holiday	festivo nacional
commit a crime feel regret/ghosts can haunt (pursue) you	hacer un crimen sentir arrepentimiento	Shopaholic	adicto a comprar		
drug dealer	traficante				
				EDUCATION	
Tax haven /heivn/ create/establish a law aimed at legalizing	paraíso fiscal crear/establecer una ley dirigida a legalizar	consumerist (konsíumerist)/wasteful lifestyle	estilo de vida consumista/derrochador	qualification/s extracurricular activities -get-receive a (mark of 80%)/(grade of A)	nivel de CV=aptitud/títulos actividad extracurricular - obtener una buena calificación
				A school <u>run</u> by nuns / priests	colegio de monjas/curas
SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY / MEDICINE /		posh; aggressive look	pijo; apariencia- aspecto agresiva	vocational training vocation-calling	formación profesional vocación
AIDS Vaccine /váksins/ - liver/kidneys stomach bug (error, bicho)	vacuna del SIDA -higado/riñones virus estomacal	- dress up - I dress my baby - fashionable/smart-elegant – gracefull -well dressed/ -popular-famous	- emperifollarse - visto a mi bebé moderno/elegante/vesti - famoso	Intern/intership/grant-scholarship or fellowship	becario/periodo en prácticas/beca-estudios/
physician!=surgeon /sárjon//physicist - undergo cosmetic surgery	médico! = cirujano/físico - someterse a cirugía estética	stretchy- elastic/silk/rubber/slippy potter around=laze	elástico/seda/goma/res baladizo cerámica-holgazanear	bring sb up childhood and adolescence /adolésens/ adulthood.	criar/educar a alg infancia, adolescencia y edad adulta
needle/placebo	aguja/placebo	costume- disguise- fancy dress	disfráz	nursery- kindergarten/nurse	guardería/enfermera
I have a massage /másach/ done	me han hecho un masaje	RELATIONSHIPS		trash TV/documentaries	telebasura/documentales
-Personalized medicine - medicines (not drugs=USA)	-medicinal personalizada medicamentos	get/keep/loose (in) touch with sb	comenzar/mantener/perder el contacto con alg		
-illnesses-disease (dizíz)/cough	- enfermedades/tosers- tos	Get on well with sb	llevarse bien con algui	ENVIRONMENT/WEATHER	
surf the Internet hooked on Facebook (not hooked=empeñado) unsubscribe from FB	navegar por Inter enganchado al Fb quitarse del FB			fossil fuels /fiull/ (oil/petroleum, coal and gas) gasoline and diesel	combustibles fósiles (petróleo, carbón y gas) gasolina y diesel
turnkey system	sistema llave en mano	online dating	citas online	rainforest	selva

home security <u>systems</u>	sistemas de seguridad en casas			on the verge of extinction	al borde de la extinción
fontsize	tamaño de letra	get married (marriit) /divorced	casarse/divorciarse	wind /wind/ farm	parque eólico
infoxication= psychological profile	infoxicación perfil psicológico	domestic partnership	pareja de hecho	Ozone layer/global warming/carbon footprint	Capa de ozono, calentamiento global/huella de carbono
		- Devote my time to sb -kill=pass time -spend time (money) (I spend my time reading/my holidays in Croatia) - spare (money=extra) time can you spare the time?	-dedicar mi tiempo a alguien - matar=pasar el tiempo - pasar el tiempo (útil) - tienes tiempo extra (para dar)?	Environmetally/eco-friendly	respetuoso con el medio ambiente
MONEY/FINANCIAL CRISIS		Ups and downs wind down=relax	altibajos en relac relajarse	waste(singular)/rubbish(Eng)- garbage(Amer)- trash(Amer)	desechos/basura trash=destruozar
wealth	riqueza	Love at first sight	amor a primera vista	the 3 Rs: reuse, reduce, recycle	reusar, reducir, reciclar
incomes/expenses budget /bájit/	ingresos/gastos presupuesto (para viaje)	grandchild/grandson stepbrother/father mother in law -single parents/ patchwork family	nieto hermanastro/padrastro suegra - familia monoparental/emsa blada	throw away rubbish	tirar basura al bidón de la
take/withdraw money from ATM/cashmachin	sacar/retirar dinero del cajero			(threatening) problem	(problema) amenazador
bank statement (a printed record of the balance in a bank)	extracto bancario	JOUNEYS/CULTURE/SPORT		- scorching/mild/cool/chilly/ - cool/freeze(r)/fridge	abrasador/templado/fre squito/frio-helado - enfriar/congelar(dor)/frigorífico
tip sb	dar propina	wander/roam/take a walk stretch	deambular/vagar/pasear estirar	drizzle/shower/hail (/heil) /flood (flood)/drought (drot)	llovizna/chaparrón-diluvio/granizar/inundación/sequia
mortgage/loan housing bubble	hipoteca/préstamo burbuja inmobiliaria	set off/be off/go away!/I went down with flu/	partir-ponerse en marcha/estar fuera/vete!/resfriarse-ser derrotado por	breeze	brisa (viento por diferenc Tª mar tierra)
owe money/be in debt-due	deber dinero/estar en deuda	be homesick farmhouse;cottage; hut; cave	extrañar/sentir nostalgia cortijo; cabaña (Dietma); choza (refugio piedras); cueva		
be on a tight budget /bájit/	tener un presupuesto ajustado	all wheel-off road	todo terreno	DESCRIBING ADJECTIVES	
Live beyond your means (medios) standard of living	vivir encima de tus posibilidades nivel de vida	gloves/goggles belongings flight attendants (in conferences)	guantes/gafas agua pertenencias azafatas (asistentes de vuelo)	shy/coward charming/unpleasant awkward (ókuard) to value sth/a worthy person mature /machtiort/ (ripe banana) honest-sincere moody spoiled humble absentminded self confident selfish mean	tímido/cobarde encantador/desagradab torpe valorar algo/ persona digna (merece pena) maduro banana madura sincero carpichoso-cambiante mimado humilde despistado seguro egoista tacaño

				arrogant-prideful/smug loyal loyalty != royalty caring-solidary /sólidari/	arrogante/presumido leal lealtad != derechos de autor/patentes.. solidario
free trade	libre comercio	-mattress -ceramic-gas stove cooker - cookery programs - Andalusian cooking -craftsman	-colchón -hornilla-estufa - cocina (arte) programs - cocina andaluza - artesano		
currency unfair competition	moneda competencia desleal	a work (=piece) of art a painting/picture	obra de arte un cuadro/foto		

VOCABULARY		be aware/have awareness-consciousness /konchesnes/	ser consciente/tener la consciencia	request (verb & noun)	petición/solicitud
be keen on sth	be interested in st	bullfight horns s	corrida de toros cuernos	dispense with	prescindir de
show off/flirt /flirt/ make up	presumir/ligar reconciliarse	a naughty boy /no:ti/ (un notas) make mischief a nerd	un niño travieso hacer travesuras un empollón	Amish Jew /yiuu/ jewel /yull/- jeweler /yular/	hippy judío joya joyero
acquaintance /akúinstans/	conocido (no amigo)	a book (for/aimed at) normal people	un libro dirigido a la gente normal	slowness	lentitud
gossip/mumble/stumble (over my words)	cotillear/murmurar/tropezar	it has resulted in /turned out to be /given rised to sth	ha dado como resultado algo	people we compare ourselves (not who, not us)	la gente con la que nos comparamos
chew /chuu/	masticar	autobiographical passages	pasajes autobiográficos	a few hours (not a pair of)	unas pocas horas
itchy feet	picazón en los pies	for good/forever	para siempre	to practice English speaking (not to speak)	para hablar Inglés
assume-take over/take for granted/take off/ take your breath away- astonish/	asumir/dar por hecho/quitarle la ropa/quedarse sin aliento	mankind	humanidad	- get better/ improve your English - get off/on	ir a mejor/mejorar tu Inglés - aparecer/subirse
succeed in sth	tener éxito en algo	a shop where fruit is sold	frutería	- get/be/keep fit (in shape) -make them fit/increase people's fitness level - slim down-lose weight /wait/ gain-(put on) weight - outdoor sport - weightlifting	ponerse/estar/mantener se en forma - poner (forzar) a la gente en forma - adelgazar/engordar - deporte aire libre - levantar pesas
run out	agotarse-quedarse sin	feel empathy misfortune	sentir empatía desgracia	- carrier- driver/delivery person - van	- transportista/repartidor - furgoneta
gamble=take a chance/bet/risk/chance /	jugar arriesgando/apostar- apuesta/arriesgarse/op ortunidad	- cheating in the exam	copiar en el examen	- obligate- force/encourage	obligar/animar
they look like their faces are alike cloud resemble a ship	ellos se parecen sus caras se parecen nube parece un barco	I was faced with a difficult choice	fui enfrentado a una difícil elección	- pollute (used in a way that pollutes the air)	contaminar (usado en un modo que contaminan el aire)
back and forth - play softer/louder - It's enjoyable	de ida y vuelta - toca más flojo/fuerte - es agradable-	In the end (not at) lend a hand	al final echar una mano	- loved ones - nearby region and seasonal products-	- seres queridos - región cercana y productos de

	disfrutable			-energy food (not energetic=lively)	temporada - comida energética (activo)
Merely Nowdays (!=today)	simplemente hoy en día	breastfeed sb	dar de mamar	- pesticides/ matter/issue of immigration	- pesticidas asunto de inmigración
out of those things, 5 are..	de estas cosas, 5 son..	winkles	arrugas.	politely/impolite	educadamente/maleducado
deserve	merecer	wardrobe/wórdrou/- cupboard/shelving	armario/estantería	point (a finger) at	señalar con el dedo
		- pay attention - highlight,stand out	prestar atención al profe destacar	carry out/on	llevar a cabo/seguir

MISUNDERSTANDINGS	
(cognates false) constipated/have a cold	estreñido/resfriado
fabric/factory demonstration/proof	tela/fábrica manifestación/prueba matem.
causality/coincidence agreement/engagement I suggest you/I proposed to her/I proposed her as a candidate enterprise=business/entrepreneur /ontreprínaar/=businessman competition/ contest /kóntest// gross=disgusting	causalidad/casualidad acuerdo/compromiso(noviazgo) Te propongo algo/Le pedí matrimonio/Lo propusimoo como candidato empresa/empresario-emprendedor competicion/concurso asqueroso
excited/eager	emocionado/ansioso+
pretend/intend	fingir/tener intencion
choke/hit-collide-crash	ahogarse/chocar
disappointed/deception	desilusionado-decepcionado/engaño
argue-fight/discuss talk about it = discuss it (not about) I'm upsetting I'm sick-(fed up=slang) of sht	pelearse/debatir-discutir esto Estoy molesto (emocionalmente) Estoy harto de algo
count/narrate-tell	contar nº/contar historia
compliment/	piropo/
discount-sales/substract/rest	descuento-(rebajas)/sustraer/descansar
(adj/noun/adv) jealous/jealousy/jealously	(noun/adj) celoso/celos/celosamente
alone,lonely /lónli/ (abandoned-sad)/loneliness/alone you're anonymous but lonely	solo/soledad/solitariamente (en ciudad eres anonimo pero solo)
successful(saksesful)/success/successfully	exitoso/éxito/exitosamente
skillful/skill/skillfully	hábil/habilidad/habilidosamente
adj(y) friendly,lively(cheerful (chiirful)/happy),silly(dumb)	
adj=adv fast (quick/quickly),hard,fine,early,daily(=everyday)	
fear - be/get afraid/scared/frightened/terrified to (verb)-of (sth) - Thunder scare/frighten my dog - a frightening situation	tener miedo a-de = estar asustado de - Los truenos asustan a mi perro - una situación aterradora
through (zruu)/throughout “she was happy throughout her life”	por (pasar por)-mediante (by means of)-hasta (until)/durante todo
support I can't bear this person/endure /índuur/ the problems/support-bear the weight	No soporto esa persona/soportar los problemas/soportar el peso

cook/cooker-stove. Martin cooke cock-rooster.	cocinero/estufa-hornilla gallo/pene
Adv/adj order - we do it alone (not we do alone it) - they can make cities <u>less noisy</u> (at end) - I don't have (<u>much</u> to worry about.)/to worry <u>much</u> about sth. - I have sth <u>available</u> (at end) - You're <u>even</u> thinking that - I <u>expected to</u> one day be promoted - I <u>decided to</u> temporarily abandon it - not prepared <u>enough</u>	- hacemos esto solos - <u>pueden hacer menos ruidosas las ciudades</u> - no tengo (muchas cosas que me procupen)/(porqué preocuparme mucho por algo) - Yo tengo algo disponible - Incluso estás pensando que - <u>Esperaba ascender algún día</u> - <u>Decidí abandonarlo temporalmente</u> - no suficientemente preparado
Abroad/foreign - I am abroad -I spent time abroad for almost 5 years - a <u>foreigner /fórinar/, a foreign person</u>	- Estoy en el extranjero -Pasé tiempo en el extranjero durante 5 años - <u>un extranjero, una lengua extranjera</u>
raise/rise/arise=going up - I raised the flag when the sun rose (raise/-ed/-ed needs external force=transitive=needs obj) (rise/rose/risen by itself = intr) - the problem arose (arise=not physical=concept)	- levanté la bandera cuando salio el sol - los problemas surgieron
stick/struggle <u>get stuck with sth</u> stick(stuck, stuck) I <u>struggle</u> (to sleep)/(with sth)	<u>atascarse con algo</u> palo/pegarse-clavar me cuesta-luchar dormir/algo
- a contaminated (with a substance shouldn't be)/polluted (the contaminant is harmful) water/food/enviroment -He <u>tidies-cleans/messes</u> that room <u>up</u> . A tidy-clean/messy room - She'll get dirty if she jump in the mud /maod/	- medioambiente/agua/comida contaminado; - El ordena/desordena la habitación. Un cuarto des/ordenado - Se ensuciará si salta sobre el barro
injure/wound/hurt/bleed; harm/damage - The fall <u>injured</u> her. He <u>injured-wounded</u> himself, He <u>injured his</u> leg (physic, passive, refl). - You <u>hurt-wound</u> /eo/ my heart /a/ (feeling) - <u>The bullet wound-injury is bleeding</u> (noun) - <u>Harmful</u> ; this <u>harmed</u> the house (physical) - Pay100Euros in <u>damages</u> ; Brain <u>damage</u> (abstract)	- La caída le lastimo. Se hirió. Se lastimó su pierna - Hieres mi corazón - <u>La herida de bala estaba sangrando</u> - dañino; esto daño la casa. - Pagar 100 euros por los daños, daño cerebral
lack - my lacks/shortcomings are - There are books missing from . You miss work often. Evidence is lacking	- mis carencias/defectos son - Faltan libros de. Faltas al trabajo frecuentemente. Faltan pruebas
have doubts/ask <u>questions</u>	tener/preguntar dudas
<u>middle age</u> <u>residence for the elderly</u>	<u>mediana edad</u> <u>residencia de ancianos</u>
<u>lose</u> /lus/lost lost the interest in sth	perder el interes en algo
I need a holiday (= a trip)/Christmas-summer holidays	vacaciones
- especially those who /especially on the weekends (no verb, more formal) - I did it specially for you (adverb=expert in the way you do sth) (verb)	especialmente
I brush <u>my</u> hair; she broke <u>her</u> arms; (not the)	Me peino el pelo; se rompió el brazo
All,every -All the students passed the exam = Everybody passed the exam; All of the books are (not every). All the information is (NOT every) - Every/All passenger/s have/has turned off their mobile phones. We spent all day (0-24) / every day (Mon,Tu,..) at the beach. - everybody is ready, everything is dirty	- “All” never goes alone; Every not with plural names or uncountable - Different Enphasis and meaning - words ended by one, body, thing (everyone, nobody) has/is;
next to -(Next to) alongside, beside the river	- Al lado del rio

IRREGULAR VERB lie (mentir-regular)/lay(poner-reg)/ lie(tumbarse irreg) - He lies/lie to me. He tells many lies. He is a liar - He lays/laid the plate on the bed - He is lying on the beach (better continuous to avoid lie,lay,lain) - run, ran, run; wear, wore, worn; come, came, come; fly, flew, flown;	- Me miente/mintió. El dice muchas mentiras. Es un mentiroso - Pone el plato sobre la cama - Está tumbado en la playa