```
1*
class Invoice {
  private double amount;
  public Invoice(double amount) {
     this.amount = amount;
  }
  public double getAmount() {
     return amount;
  }
  public void printInvoice() {
     System.out.println("Factura por: " + amount);
  }
}
2*
class Circle {
  double radius;
  public Circle(double radius) { this.radius = radius; }
}
class Square {
  double side;
  public Square(double side) { this.side = side; }
}
class AreaCalculator {
  public double calculate(Object shape) {
     if (shape instanceof Circle) {
       return Math.PI * ((Circle) shape).radius * ((Circle) shape).radius;
     } else if (shape instanceof Square) {
       return ((Square) shape).side * ((Square) shape).side;
     return 0;
  }
3*
class Bird {
  public void fly() {
```

```
System.out.println("Volando...");
  }
}
class Sparrow extends Bird { }
class Penguin extends Bird { } // X No debería heredar de Bird
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Bird penguin = new Penguin();
     penguin.fly(); // \( \triangle \) Esto rompe el principio LSP
  }
}
4*
interface Worker {
  void work();
  void eat();
}
class Engineer implements Worker {
  public void work() {
     System.out.println("Ingeniero trabajando...");
  }
  public void eat() {
     System.out.println("Ingeniero comiendo...");
  }
}
class Robot implements Worker {
  public void work() {
     System.out.println("Robot trabajando...");
  }
  public void eat() {
     // △ Los robots no comen, este método es innecesario
  }
}
```

```
class MySQLDatabase {
   public void connect() {
      System.out.println("Conectando a MySQL...");
   }
}
class App {
   private MySQLDatabase database;

   public App() {
      this.database = new MySQLDatabase();
   }

   public void start() {
      database.connect();
   }
}
```

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