



KEYWORDS — Probabilistic Models, Forecasting, JAX, NumPyro

I. JAX AND NUMPYRO

“JAX is a Python library for accelerator-oriented array computation and program transformation, designed for high-performance numerical computing and large-scale machine learning.”

“NumPyro is a lightweight probabilistic programming library that provides a NumPy backend for Pyro. We rely on JAX for automatic differentiation and JIT compilation to GPU / CPU.”

II. CLASSICAL TIME SERIES MODELS

i. *Exponential Smoothing*

ii. *ARIMAX*

iii. *Croston’s Method*

iv. *TSB*

III. HIERARCHICAL MODELS

i. *Hierarchical Exponential Smoothing*

ii. *Hierarchical State Space Models*

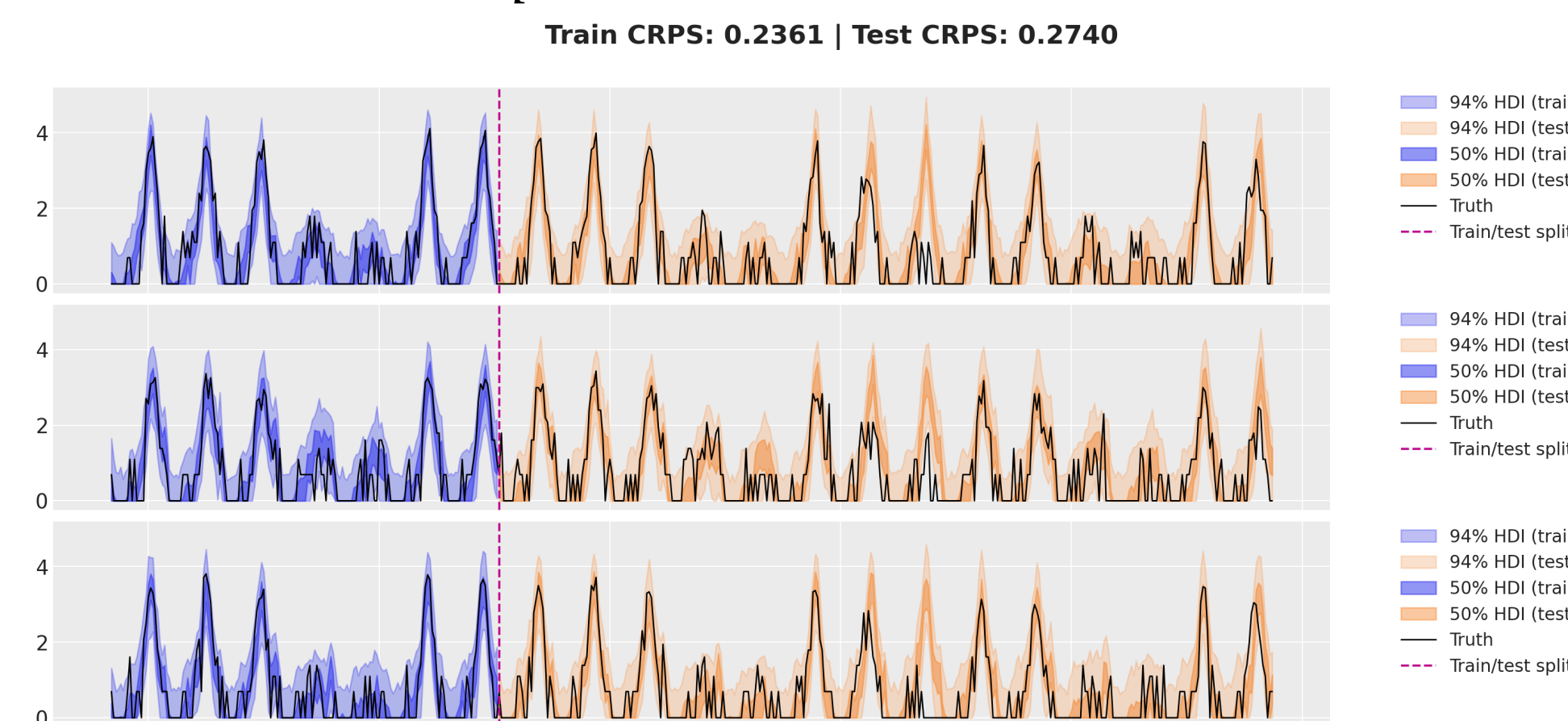


Figure 1: Hierarchical State Space Models

IV. CENSORING LIKELIHOODS

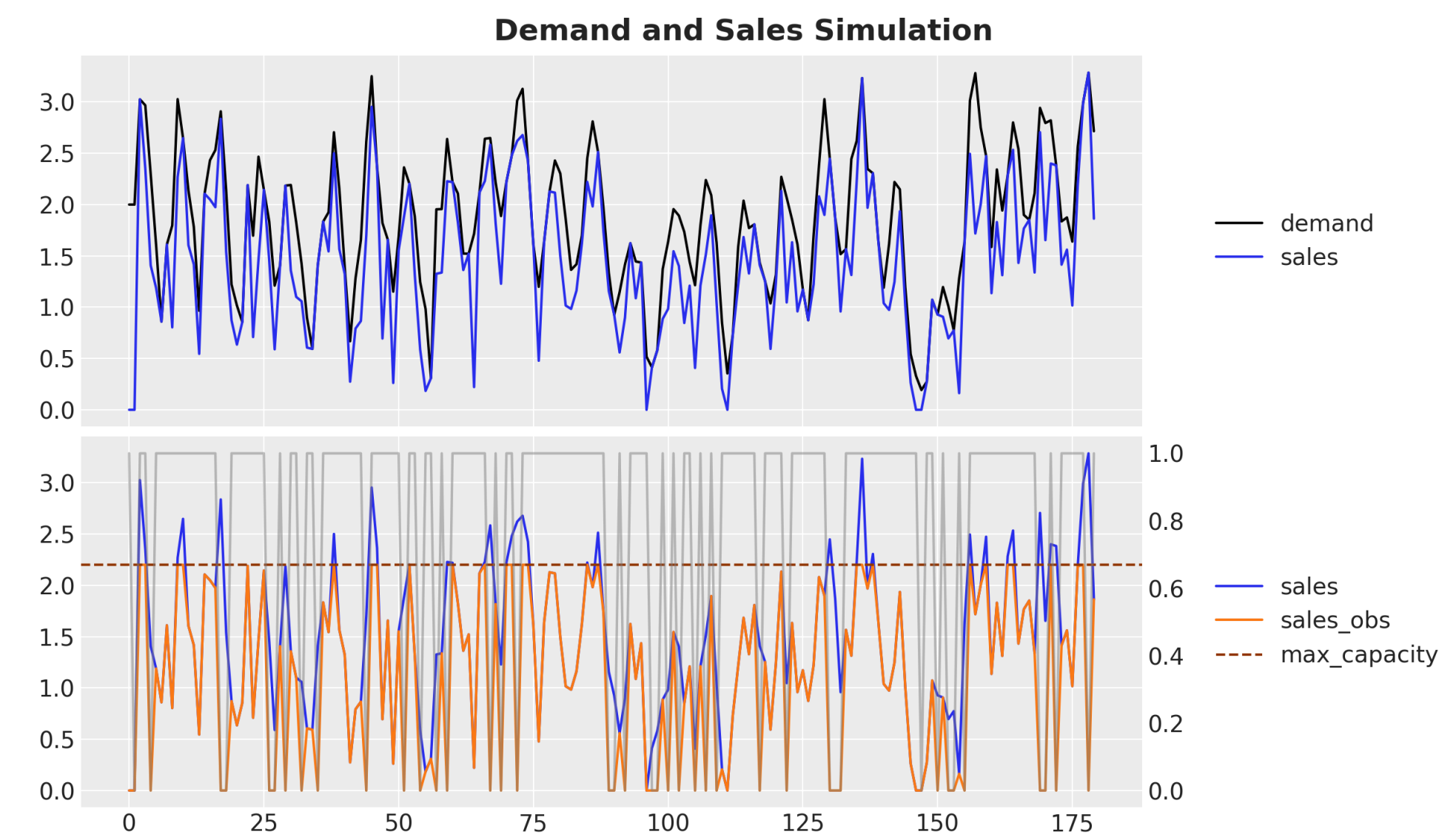


Figure 2: Censoring Data

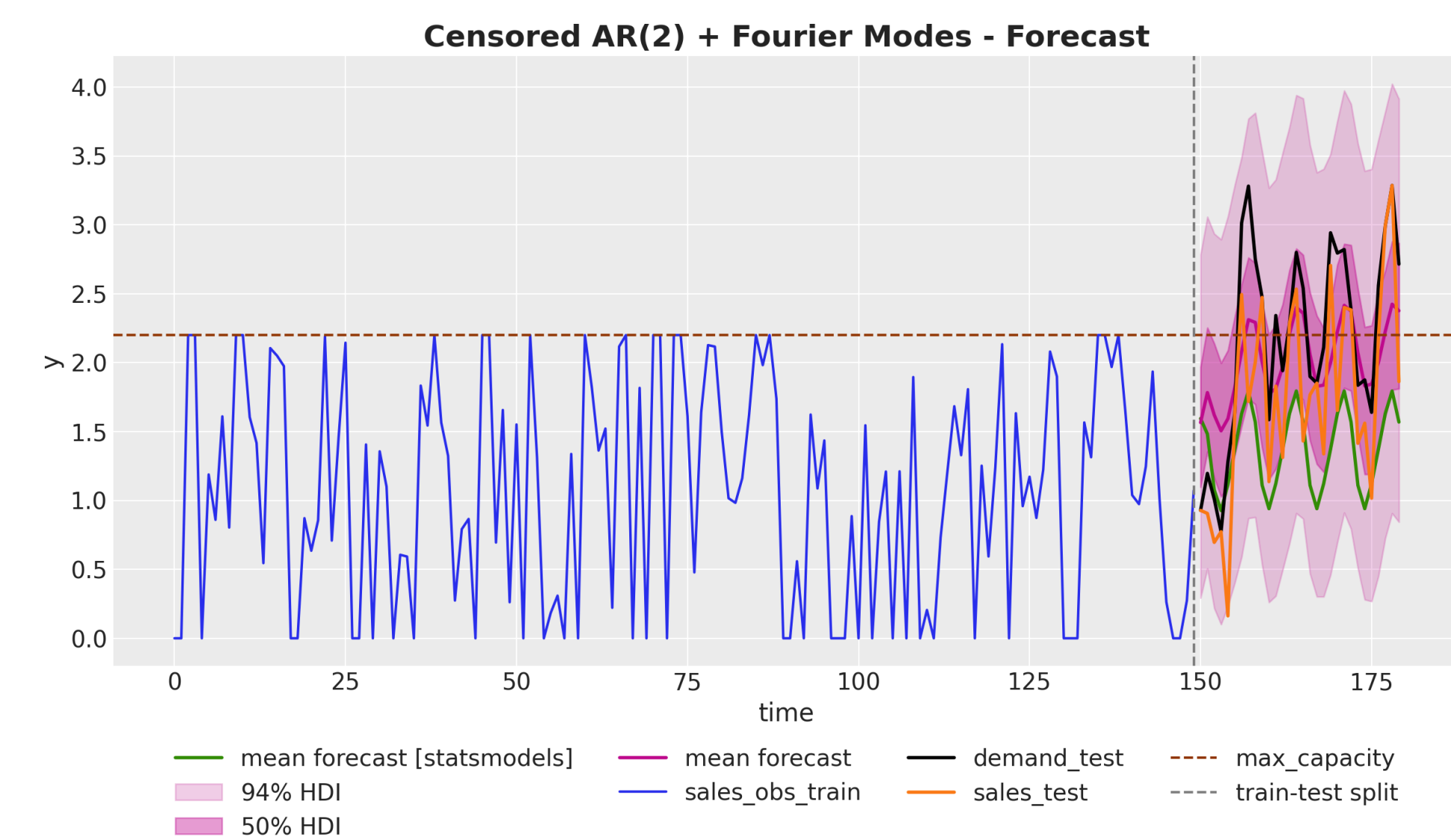


Figure 3: Censored Data

V. DYNAMIC MODELS & CALIBRATION

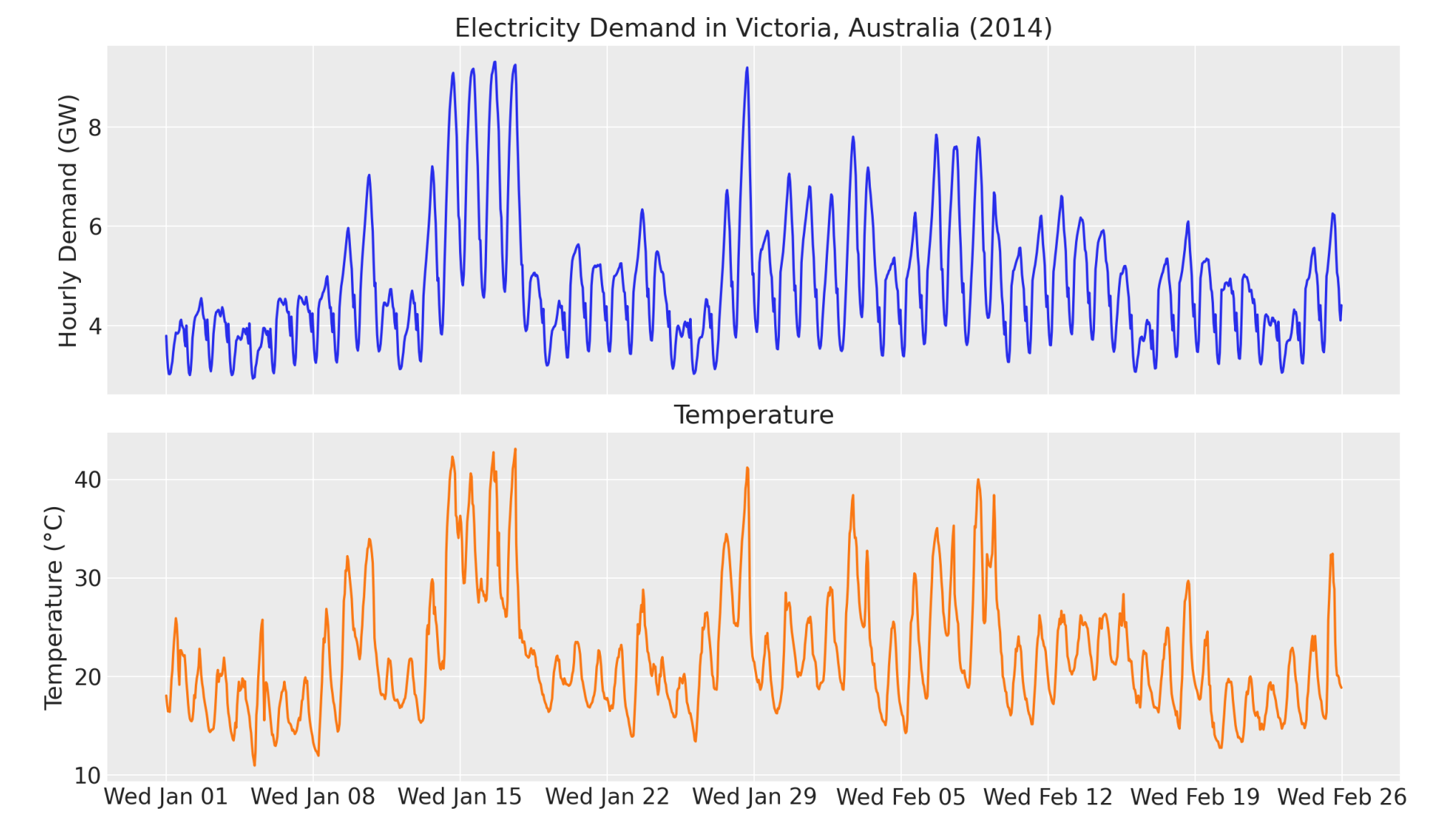


Figure 4: Electricity Demand

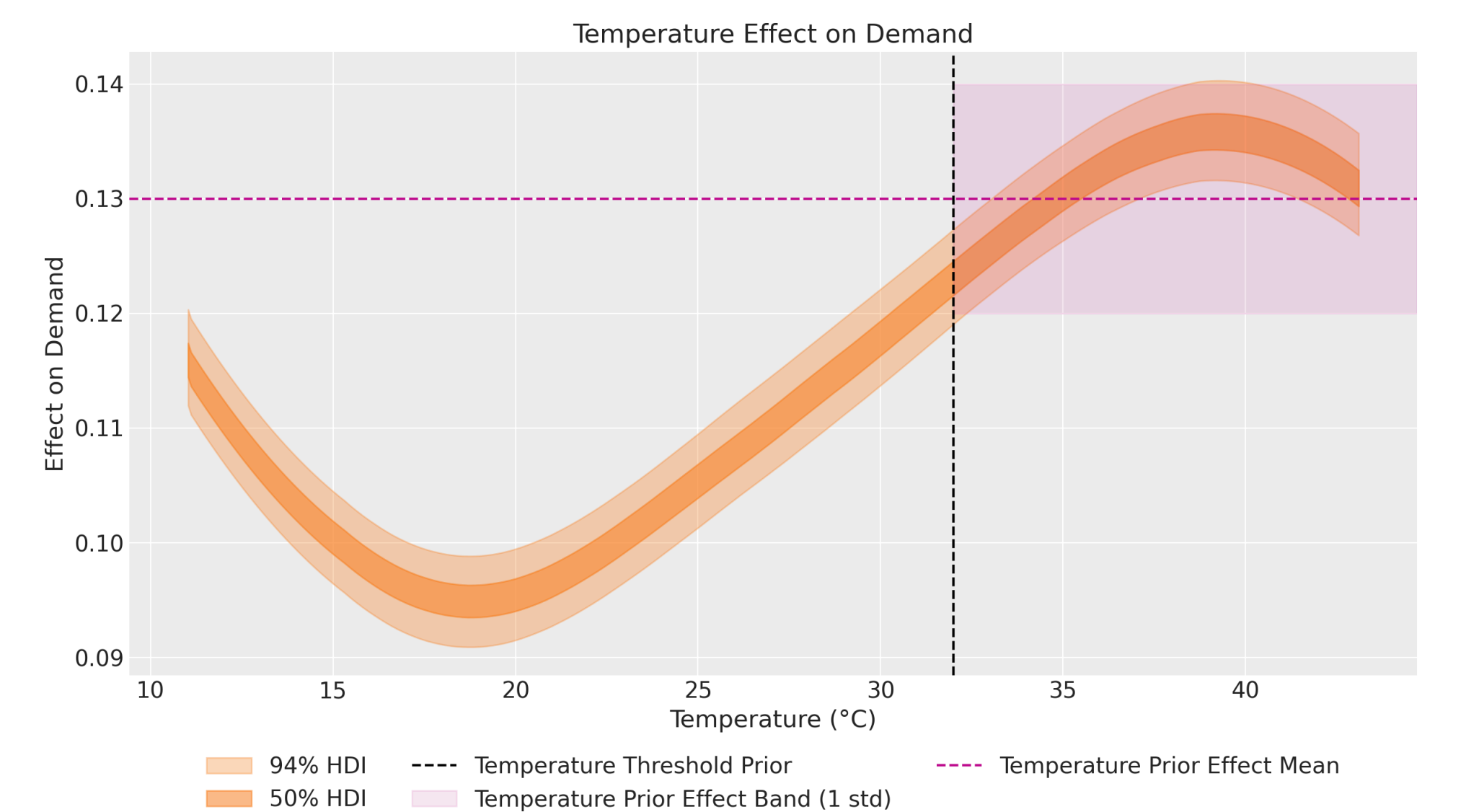


Figure 5: Calibrated Gaussian process dynamic latent variable