

~~Práctica~~ Juan José Ramos Martínez 77243714-P

①

X = Casos confirmados 5801 8138 7427 7548 7236 6673 5570
Y = Decechos 696 820 929 877 845 780 670

a)
Para conocer la relación lineal entre el número de casos confirmados de Covid-19 y el número de decechos usaremos el coeficiente de relación

$$r = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x \cdot S_y}$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum (x - \bar{x})^2$$

$$S_{xy} = \sum (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})$$

$$\text{Total } x = 5801 + 8138 + 7427 + 7548 + 7236 + 6673 + 5570 = 48393$$

$$\text{Total } y = 696 + 820 + 929 + 877 + 845 + 780 + 670 = 5617$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{48393}{7} = 6913,28$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{5617}{7} = 802,42$$

$$\bar{x}\bar{y} = 6913,28 \cdot 802,42 = 5547354,13$$

$$(\bar{x})^2 = 47793440,36$$

$$(\bar{y})^2 = 643877,85$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{1}{7} (5801^2 + 8138^2 + 7427^2 + 7548^2 + 7236^2 + 6673^2 + 5570^2) - 47793440,36 =$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{1}{7} (33651601 + 66227644 + 55160329 + 56972304 + 52354696 + 44528929 + 31024900) - 47793440,36$$

$$S_x^2 = 4856686,14 - 47793440,36 = 767245,78$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum x^2 - \bar{x}^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} (640^2 + 842^2 + 904^2 + 877^2 + 845^2 + 760^2 + 720^2) - 642,45^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} (414416 + 712400 + 816304 + 769129 + 714025 + 577600 + 518400) - 413577,42 = 651473 - 413577,42 = 237895,58$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{S_x^2} = 675,92 \quad S_y = \sqrt{S_y^2} = 87,15$$

$$S_{xy} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum xy \right) - \bar{x} \bar{y}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} (5801 \cdot 640 + 8118 \cdot 820 + 7427 \cdot 904 + 7548 \cdot 877 + 7236 \cdot 845 + 6773 \cdot 780 + 5570 \cdot 640) - 6547354,13$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} 39281195 - 5547354,13$$

$$= 5611549,28 - 5547354,13$$

$$= 64245,15$$

$$r = \frac{64245,15}{675,92 \cdot 87,15} = 0,84$$

La relación es creciente y positiva aunque no llega a ser perfecta, entonces $0 < r < 1$.

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum x^2 - \bar{x}^2$$

~~Ramón Martínez~~ Juan José Ramos Martínez

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b)

$$f(x) = a + bx$$

$$a = \bar{y} - \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2} (\bar{x}) \quad b = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2}$$

$$a = 802,42 - \frac{64245,15}{767245,78} (6913,28) = 223,54$$

$$b = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2} = \frac{64245,15}{767245,78} = 0,08$$

$$f(x) = 223,54 + 0,08x$$

$$f(6000) = 223,54 + 0,08 \cdot 6000 = 703,54$$

Tendríamos una aproximación de una 703 fallecidos

c)

$$f(x) = 223,54 +$$

$$y - \bar{y} = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2} (x - \bar{x})$$

$$y = \frac{64245,15}{767245,78} (x - 6913,28) + 802,42$$

$$y = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2} \cdot 1000x - \frac{64245,15}{767245,78} \cdot 6913,28 + 802,42$$

$$y = \frac{64245,15}{767245,78} \cdot 1000x - 6913,28 \cdot \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x^2} + 802,42$$

$$y = 0,083 \cdot 1000x - 6913,28 \cdot 0,083 + 802,42$$

$$y = 83x - 573,71 + 802,42$$

$$y = 83x + 228,70$$

He obtenido la recta de regresión lineal de $Y(y=83x+228,76)$ en función de cada mil casos confirmados