

Universidad Central del Ecuador

Escuela de Filosofía, Letras y Ciencias en la Educación

Carrera de Pedagogía de las Ciencias Experimentales Informáticas

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Curso: PCE14-02

Fecha: 20/11/25

| Nº | Altura | Ordenado |
|----|--------|----------|
| 1 | 1.54 | 1,53 |
| 2 | 1.75 | 1,54 |
| 3 | 1.59 | 1,56 |
| 4 | 1.7 | 1,59 |
| 5 | 1.65 | 1,63 |
| 6 | 1.7 | 1,64 |
| 7 | 1.65 | 1,65 |
| 8 | 1.68 | 1,65 |
| 9 | 1.78 | 1,65 |
| 10 | 1.68 | 1,67 |
| 11 | 1.69 | 1,67 |
| 12 | 1.7 | 1,68 |
| 13 | 1.69 | 1,68 |
| 14 | 1.56 | 1,68 |
| 15 | 1.64 | 1,69 |
| 16 | 1.73 | 1,69 |

| Nº | Altura | Ordenado |
|----|--------|----------|
| 17 | 1.68 | 1,70 |
| 18 | 1.63 | 1,70 |
| 19 | 1.53 | 1,70 |
| 20 | 1.67 | 1,70 |
| 21 | 1.74 | 1,72 |
| 22 | 1.7 | 1,73 |
| 23 | 1.72 | 1,74 |
| 24 | 1.65 | 1,75 |
| 25 | 1.78 | 1,75 |
| 26 | 1.67 | 1,77 |
| 27 | 1.75 | 1,78 |
| 28 | 1.77 | 1,78 |

| Nº | Intervalos | X_i | f_i | F_i | $x_i \cdot f_i$ |
|----|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| 1 | 153-159 | 156 | 4 | 4 | 624 |
| 2 | 160-166 | 163 | 5 | 9 | 815 |
| 3 | 167-173 | 170 | 13 | 22 | 2210 |
| 4 | 174-178 | 176 | 6 | 28 | 1056 |
| 5 | TOTAL | | 28 | | |

$$K = 1 + 3,322 \log_{10}(28)$$

$$K = 5,81$$

$$K = 6$$

$$a = \frac{R}{K}$$

$$a = \frac{25}{6}$$

$$a = 4,16$$

$$a = 4$$

$$N = 28$$

$$X_{\max} = 153$$

$$X_{\min} = 178$$

$$\text{Rango} = 25$$

• Datos No Agrupados

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum x_i f_i}{N}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{46,92}{28}$$

$$\bar{X} = 1,676$$

• Mediana

$$Me = \frac{1,68 + 1,69}{2}$$

$$Me = 1,685$$

• Moda

$$Mo = 1,70$$

• Medidas de dispersión

• Varianza

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{X})^2 f_i}{N - 1}$$

$$\sigma^2 = 0,0046$$

• Desviación Estándar

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{0,0046}$$

$$\sigma = 0,068$$

• Coeficiente de Variación

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\bar{X}} \cdot 100\%$$

$$CV = \frac{0,068}{1,676} \cdot 100\%$$

$$CV = 4,06\%$$

• Datos Agrupados

• Media Aritmética

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum X_i \cdot f_i}{N}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{47,15}{28}$$

$$\bar{X} = 1,684$$

• Mediana

$$Me = Li + A \left(\frac{\frac{N}{2} - Fi-1}{f_i} \right)$$

$$Me = 1,65 + 0,05 \left(\frac{14-6}{10} \right)$$

$$Me = 1,65 + 0,05 \cdot (0,8)$$

$$Me = 1,65 + 0,04$$

$$Me = 1,69$$

• Moda

$$Mo = Li + A \left(\frac{f_i - f_{i-1}}{(f_i - f_{i-1}) + (f_i - f_{i+1})} \right)$$

$$Mo = 1,65 + 0,05 \left(\frac{10-2}{(10-2) + (10-7)} \right)$$

$$Mo = 1,65 + 0,05 \left(\frac{8}{8+3} \right)$$

$$Mo = 1,65 + 0,036$$

$$Mo = 1,686$$

• Varianza

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2 \cdot f_i}{N-1}$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{0,1358}{27}$$

$$\sigma^2 = 0,0050$$

• Desviación

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{0,0050}$$

$$\sigma = 0,071$$

• Coeficiente Variación

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\bar{X}} \cdot 100\%$$

$$CV = \frac{0,071}{1,684} \cdot 100\%$$

$$CV = 4,22\%$$

Quantiles

$$Q_k = Li + A \left(\frac{\frac{K_n}{4} - \frac{Fi-1}{f_i-1} \right)$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{1,28}{4} = 7 \text{ posición}$$

$$160 + \left(\frac{7-4}{5} \right) \cdot 7 = 160 + 4,2$$

$$Q_1 = 164,2$$

$$Li = 160, Fa_i = 4, fi = 5, C = 7$$

$$Q_2 = \frac{2,28}{4} = 14$$

$$Li = 167, Fa_i = 9, C = 7$$

$$Q_2 = 167 + \left(\frac{14-9}{13} \right) \cdot 7$$

$$Q_2 = 167 + (2,642)$$

$$Q_2 = 169,69$$

$$Q_3 = \frac{3.28}{4}$$

$$Li = 167$$

$$F_{a-i} = 9$$

$$Q_3 = 21$$

$$C = 7$$

$$f_i = 13$$

$$F_a = 22 > 21$$

$$Q_3 = 167 + \left(\frac{21-9}{13} \right) \cdot 7$$

$$Q_3 = 167 + 6,461$$

$$Q_3 = 173,96$$

Quintiles

$$\textcircled{1} Pos = \frac{2.28}{5} = 11,2$$

$$F_a = 22 > 11,2$$

$$Li = 167$$

$$F_{a-1} = 9$$

$$K_2 = 167 + \left(\frac{11,2-9}{13} \right) \cdot 7$$

$$K_2 = 167 + 1,184$$

$$K_2 = 168,18$$

$$\textcircled{2} Pos = \frac{4.28}{5} = 22,4$$

$$F_a = 28 > 22,4$$

$$Li = 174$$

$$f_i = 6$$

$$F_{a-1} = 22$$

$$C = 5$$

$$K_4 = 174 + \left(\frac{22,4-22}{6} \right) \cdot 5$$

$$K_4 = 174 + 0,333$$

$$K_4 = 174,33$$

Deciles

$$D = \frac{7.28}{10} = 19,6$$

$$F_a = 22 > 19,6$$

$$Li = 167$$

$$f_i = 13$$

$$F_{a-1} = 9$$

$$D_7 = 167 + \left(\frac{19,6-9}{13} \right) \cdot 7$$

$$D_7 = 167 + 5,708$$

$$C = 7$$

$$D_7 = 172,71$$