

## Lab Exercise 9: Field Aliases and Calculated Fields

### Description

This lab exercise walks you through the process of creating field aliases and calculated fields.

### Steps

**Scenario:** The IT Ops team runs reports for all employee access but the user name field is not consistent across the different source types.

#### Task 1: Create a field alias so that `cs_username` also appears as `user`.

1. Search for all events in the `cisco_wsa_squid` sourcetype over the **last 7 days**.
2. Note the `cs_username` field values.
3. Go to **Settings > Fields > Field aliases**. Create a field alias with the following values:
  - Destination app: `search`
  - Name: `cisco_wsa_squid_aliases`
  - Apply to: `sourcetype`
  - Named: `cisco_wsa_squid`
  - Field aliases: `cs_username = user`
4. Click **Save**.
5. Return to the **Search & Reporting app**. Re-run your search and examine the user field and values.

*Results Example:*

```
a splunk_server 4
a src 100+
a src_ip 100+
# status 9
# timeendpos 1
# timestartpos 1
a url 100+
a usage 5
a user 72
```

6. Search for all events in the `cisco_firewall` sourcetype over the **last 30 days**.
7. Note the `Username` field values.
8. Create another field alias for sourcetype `cisco_firewall` with the following values:
  - Destination app: `search`
  - Name: `cisco_firewall_aliases`
  - Apply to: `sourcetype`
  - Named: `cisco_firewall`
  - Field aliases: `Username = user`
9. Perform the following search: `index=network sourcetype=cisco* user=* over the last 30 days`. Do you receive results from the `cisco_wsa_squid` and `cisco_firewall` sourcetypes?

**NOTE:** It may take a few moments before the field aliases are applied and appear in searches.

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**Scenario:** The IT Ops team is monitoring bandwidth usage for all users for the last month, but the data is reported in bytes. The team needs the usage to be measured in megabytes.

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**Task 2: Create a calculated field that converts bytes to MB.**

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10. Search for all events in the **last 7 days** for the `cisco_wsa_squid` sourcetype.
11. Note the `sc_bytes` field. This field displays the amount of bytes used for that event.
12. Go to Settings > Fields > Calculated fields.
13. Create a calculated field named **sc\_megabytes** that converts the value of `sc_bytes` to MB with the following values:
  - Destination app: search
  - Apply to: sourcetype
  - Named: cisco\_wsa\_squid
  - Name: sc\_megabytes
  - Eval expression: `sc_bytes/(1024*1024)`
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14. Return to the **Search & Reporting app**. Perform a search on the `cisco_wsa_squid` sourcetype that shows the total bandwidth by usage.

*Results Example:*

usage  	Bandwidth (MB)  
Borderline	6.86968708038330100000
Business	17.08714580535888700000
Personal	54.93885517120361000000
Unknown	17.56064128875732400000
Violation	0.8761548995971680000

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**Scenario:** The IT Ops team wants to correlate data using the `http_method` field. In the `access_combined` source type, this field is currently called `method`.

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**Task 3: Create a field alias for the `access_combined` sourcetype called `http_method`, based on the existing `access_combined` field `method`.**

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15. Create the field alias.
16. Run a search to verify that the field alias was created correctly.