# Patients Care App and Responsive Website

Josh O'safe

### Project overview



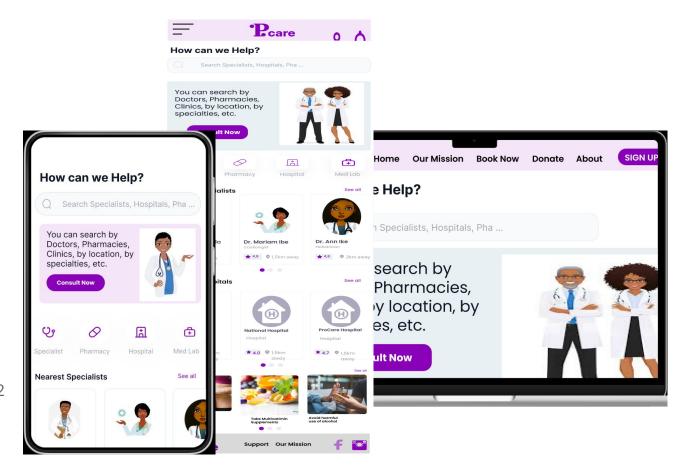
#### The product:

Patient's care, or P-Care, is an Abuja-based charity organization dedicated to providing individuals with affordable healthcare. The organization requires a tool to help people obtain healthcare. P-Care is aimed at people with low incomes or those living in the city's outskirts. Its main goal is to help people prioritize their health and afford healthcare.



#### **Project duration:**

June 2022 - November 2022





## Project overview



#### The problem:

A large proportion of residents in Abuja's outskirts and rural areas are low-income earners. As a result, they are unable to prioritize healthcare due to its high cost. The P-Care strategic team identified a general lack of knowledge about affordable healthcare, which has resulted in various health risks or diseases that could have been avoided.



#### The goal:

Design an app that will help marginalized members of society afford basic healthcare and live healthy lives.



## Project overview



#### My role:

UX designer leading the app and responsive website design from conception to delivery



#### Responsibilities:

Conducting interviews, paper and digital wireframing, low and high-fidelity prototyping, usability testing, accounting for accessibility, iterating on designs, determining information architecture, and responsive design.



## Understanding the user

- User research
- Personas
- Problem statements
- Competitive audit
- Ideation

## User research: summary

III

I developed interview questions based on P-patient Care's care data, which I then used to conduct user interviews. The majority of interviewees expressed regret about not being able to afford healthcare when they needed it. According to the research findings, users are open and willing to work toward accessing and benefiting from affordable healthcare programs if they have access to an easy-to-use tool to help guide them.



### Persona 1: Aishat

#### **Problem statement:**

Aishat is a trader in need advice on affordable healthcare because they want to participate in a program that promotes healthy living.



**Aishat** 

Age: 45

Education: High School Hometown: Bwari, Abuja Family: Married with 2 kids

Occupation: Trader

#### "Health is wealth"

#### Goals

- To provide affordable healthcare for myself and family
- To increase health knowledge, keep up with the latest health tips and blog posts.

#### **Frustrations**

- "Juggling a trade and my family's health needs can be challenging at times."
- "Sometimes finding affordable healthcare can be tedious"

Aishat works as a petty trader and has a demanding schedule juggling work and family needs. Her partner and their two children, ages nine and ten, live with her. Her partner has a physically demanding job in a factory. Because of her family's low income, she is concerned about finding alternative healthcare services for herself and her family.



## Persona 2: **Segun**

#### **Problem statement:**

Segun is a healthcare worker who requires a platform to provide health advice in order to provide affordable healthcare to those in need.



Segun

Age: 23
Education: MD
Hometown: FCT, Abuja
Family: Single
Occupation: Medical Doctor

"It's always a good day to save lives"

#### Goals

- To provide affordable healthcare to marginalized people of society.
- To inform and advise patients about healthy lifestyle.

#### **Frustrations**

 "Locating and reaching out to marginalized patients can be difficult."

Segun is a young and vibrant medical doctor living in Abuja. He manages a hectic schedule at the hospital while also making time for his book club. He volunteers at medical outreach when he is not working at his day job in order to best serve those who do not have access to basic healthcare.



## Competitive audit

An audit of a few competitors' products provided guidance on gaps and opportunities to address with the P-Care app.

| A                 | В   | C                         | D  | E                        | F                  | G                                       | H                              | I  | J   |  |  |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Competitive audit | Competitive audit goal: identify and understand the efficacy of current products and features used to provide affordable healthcare |                           |  |                          |                    |   |                                |  |   |  |  |
|                   | General information   |                           |  |                          |                    |   |                                |  |   |  |  |
|                   | Competitor type<br>(direct or indirect)   | Location(s)               | Product offering   | Price<br>(\$ - \$\$\$\$) | Website<br>(URL)   | Business size<br>(small, medium, large) | Target audience                | Unique value proposition                                 | Desktop website experier  |  |  |
| Icare             | direct  | Abuja, NG                 | Basic Healthcare   | \$                       | www.icare.com      | small                                   | Marginalized people of society | A safe space for everyone especially the less privileged | GOOD<br>+ Aesthetically and graphica<br>- Looks overwhelming                            |  |  |
| E-care            | direct  | Abuja, NG                 | Basic Healthcare   | \$                       | www.e-care.com     | small                                   | Marginalized people of society | The best place for marginalized people of society        | OKAY<br>+ Welcoming and Easy to na<br>- Text feels overwhelming                         |  |  |
| Medicare          | indirect  | Various, Internationa     | Affordable healthcare<br>services including<br>providing health<br>insurance | Non-Profi<br>t           | www.medicare.com   | Large                                   | Low-income earners             | Low-income earners                                       | OUTSTANDING + Consistent and clear bran + Fun and easy to use + Engaging animations     |  |  |
| Globalcare        | indirect  | Various,<br>International | Affordable healthcare, diet and exercise plans, and health insurance         | \$\$                     | www.globalcare.com | Large                                   | Global audience                | An outreach to the less privilege                        | GOOD<br>+ Easy to navigate<br>+ Makes Customers feel we<br>- Minimal features and visua |  |  |

ve audit goal: identify and understand the efficacy of current products and features used to provide affordable healthcare

| UX (insteat needs work, debig good or outstanding)                                |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| First   | impressions   |   | action   | Visual design   | Content  |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Desktop website experience  | App or mobile website experience  | Features  | Accessibility  | User flow   | Navigation   | Brand identity  | Tone   | Descriptiveness   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 500D<br>Aesthetically and graphically pleasing<br>Looks overwhelming              | OKAY<br>+ User-friendly features<br>+ Easy to Use<br>- App is only available in English                                 | + Create an account feature   |  | OKAY  + The menu is simple to locate  - The home page is overcrowded  | A little difficult to navigate     Some elements appear to be clickable but          | GOOD  + Color scheme, font, and art direction are all clearly defined - Use of imagery and photography that is inconsistent | Direct and serious<br>Friendly in some parts | GOOD<br>+ There is no missing information<br>- Overly descriptive                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| OKAY<br>Welcoming and Easy to navigate<br>Text feels overwhelming                 | OKAY  + Vital information is present  - Not fully responsive  | <ul> <li>To open the menu, users must first download<br/>the PDF</li> </ul> | The website is available in two languages     Menu is not compatible with a screen reader technologies | OUTSTANDING + Key information is easily accessible (menu, location, hours) + The information is always up to date (e.g., holiday opening) |  | NEEDS WORK  - There is no brand identity at all  - The app is simple and only uses two colours                              | Friendly and informative                     | OKAY + All essential information is available - Unnecessary details                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| OUTSTANDING Consistent and clear branding Fun and easy to use Engaging animations | OUTSTANDING  + App is fully responsive  + App can be downloaded to earn points  + Engaging animations (same as desktop) | + Account creation feature  | The website is only available in English     The menu is incompatible with screen reader.              | OKAY + Fun and interesting to use - Due to animation load time, it is difficult to find key information (menu, location, hours).          | - Unusual method of navigation   | OUTSTANDING + Colors, font, style, motion, imagery, and photography all contribute to a strong brand identity.              | Entertaining and indirect                    | OUTSTANDING<br>+ Brief and to the point   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Easy to navigate<br>Makes Customers feel welcome<br>Minimal features and visuals  | Makes Customers feel welcome     Accessibility friendly     The payment procedure is complicated                        | + Option for group ordering<br>+ Order filtering features and functions     |  | NEEDS WORK  - The payment procedure is tedious and infuriating - it's difficult to find important info such as the menu, location etc     | + It is simple to switch languages<br>- Some features appear to be clickable but are | OUTSTANDING  + A distinct brand identity, including colours, font, style, motion, imagery, and photography                  | Welcoming and formal                         | OKAY + centered on information relevant to t<br>target audience - Wordy - Unnecessary information |  |  |  |  |  |



### Ideation

I conducted a quick ideation exercise to generate solutions to the gaps identified in the competitive audit. My primary goal was to improve communication between doctors and patients, as well as to increase client loyalty and engagement.





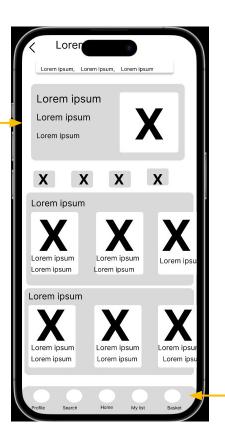
## Starting the design

- Digital wireframes
- Low-fidelity prototype
- Usability studies

## Digital wireframes

I created the first designs for the Patient's Care app after ideating and drafting some paper wireframes. These designs centered on providing users with personalized guidance to assist them in scheduling an appointment with a doctor.

Top half of home screen acts like a health coach by providing personalized recommendations for users



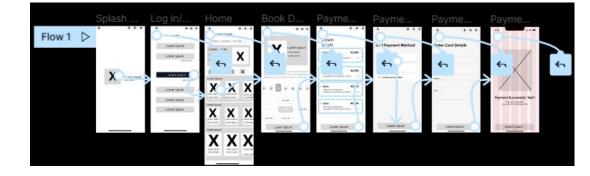
Easy access to app features via global navigation



## Low-fidelity prototype

To prepare for usability testing, I created a low-fidelity prototype that connected the user flow of viewing available doctors and scheduling an appointment.

View P-Care P-Care's Low Fidelity Prototype





## Usability study: parameters



Study type:

Unmoderated usability study



Location:

Nigeria, remote



Participants:

7 participants



Length:

25-55 minutes



## Usability study: findings

Insert a one to two sentence introduction to the findings shared below.



#### Finding a doctor

People want easy access to healthcare especially to doctors nearby.



#### **Booking**

People had difficulty scheduling an appointment with the doctor.



#### **Accessing loyalties**

People preferred clear pathways to accessing client loyalty program.



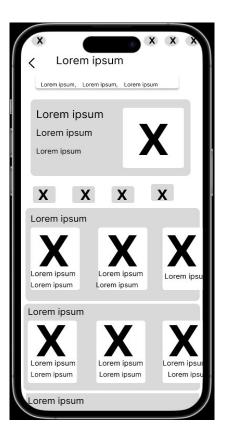
## Refining the design

- Mockups
- High-fidelity prototype
- Accessibility

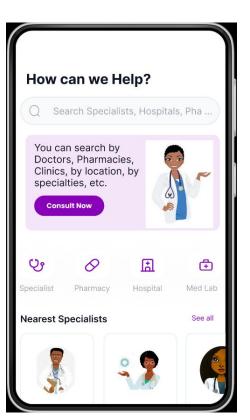
## Mockups

Based on the findings of the usability studies, I implemented design changes such as providing a clear section from the home screen for browsing doctors, easy appointment booking, and easy access to client loyalty.

#### Before usability study



#### After usability study

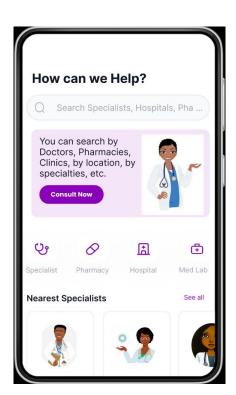




## Mockups

Additional design changes included the addition of a link to view health tips and blogs, as well as a clearer indication of how many days remained before a loyalty reward expired and could no longer be used.

#### Before usability study

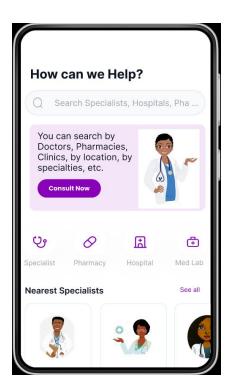


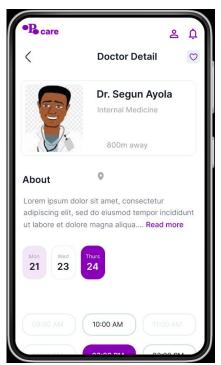
#### After usability study

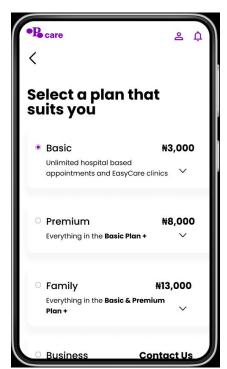




## Mockups





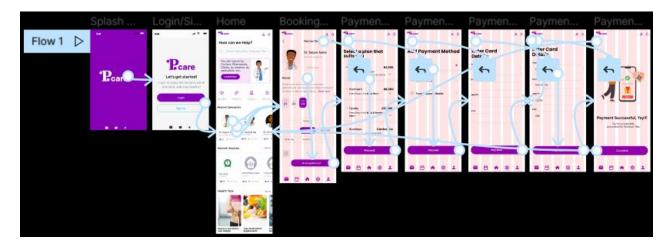






## High-fidelity prototype

The high-fidelity prototype followed the same user flow as the low-fidelity prototype, including design changes made after the usability study.





## Accessibility considerations

1

Clear labels for interactive elements that can be read by screen readers.

2

The home screen's initial focus on personalized recommendations aids in defining the user's primary task or action.

3

Al txt

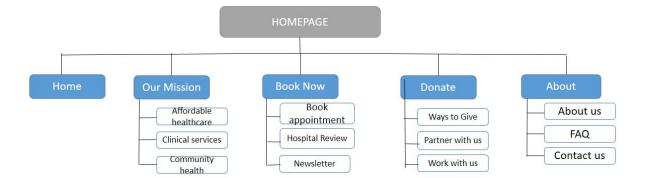


## Responsive Design

- Information architecture
- Responsive design

## Sitemap

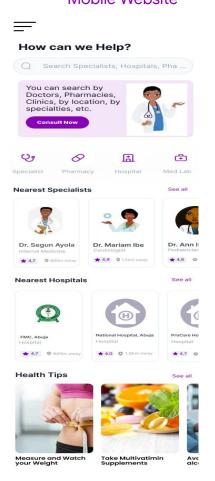
After finishing the app designs, I began work on the responsive website. To ensure a cohesive and consistent experience across devices, I used the P-Care sitemap to guide the organizational structure of each screen's design.



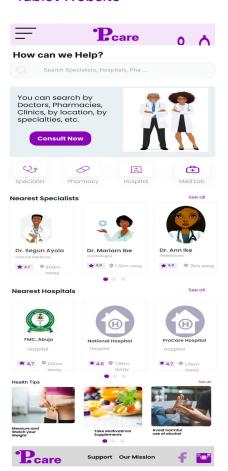


## Responsive designs

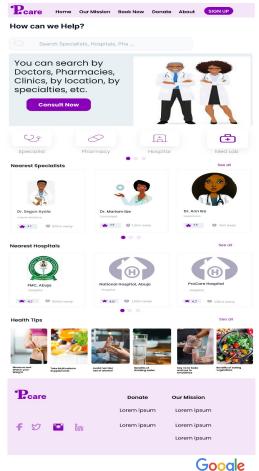
Screen size variations included mobile, tablet, and desktop designs. I optimized the designs to meet the unique user requirements of each device and screen size.



#### **Tablet Website**



#### **Desktop Website**



## Going forward

- Takeaways
- Next steps

## Takeaways



#### Impact:

Users reported that the app helped them afford healthcare that would otherwise be difficult to obtain. According to one peer reviewer, "the P-Care app helps make healthcare affordable and beneficial to me, thereby promoting healthy living."



#### What I learned:

Even though the problem I was attempting to solve was large, I discovered that going through each step of the design process and aligning with specific user needs assisted me in developing solutions that were both feasible and useful.



## Next steps

1

Conduct research to determine how successful the app is in achieving the goal of affordable healthcare.

2

Add more educational resources to help users learn about healthy lifestyle options.

3

Provide users with incentives and rewards for successfully scheduling an appointment.



### Let's connect!



Thank you for taking the time to review my work on the P-Care app! If you'd like to see more or get in touch, my contact information is given below.

Email: <u>osafej@gmail.com</u>

