

USING NETWORKX TO 'VISUALIZE' CANADA'S LOW-CARBON ENERGY TRANSITIONS

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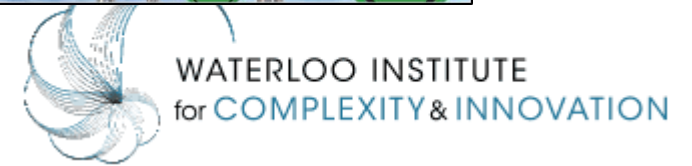
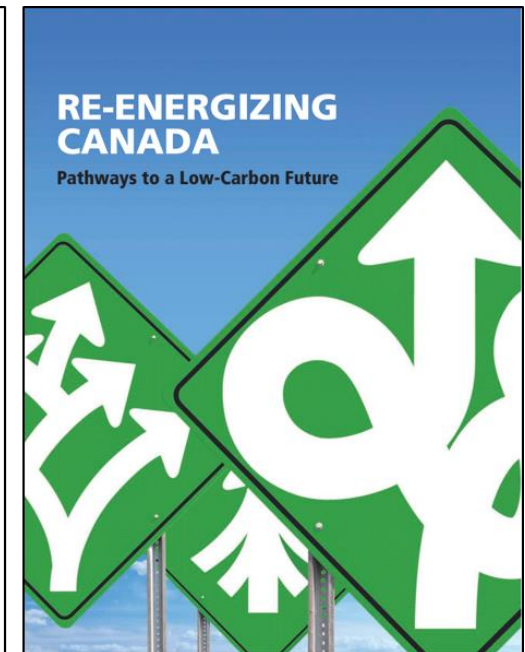
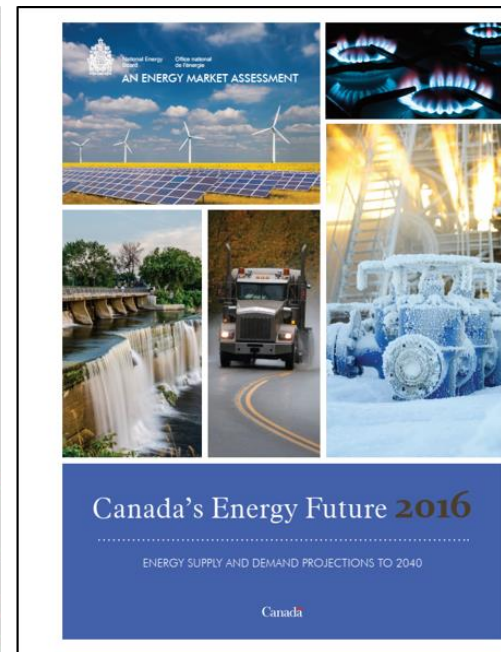
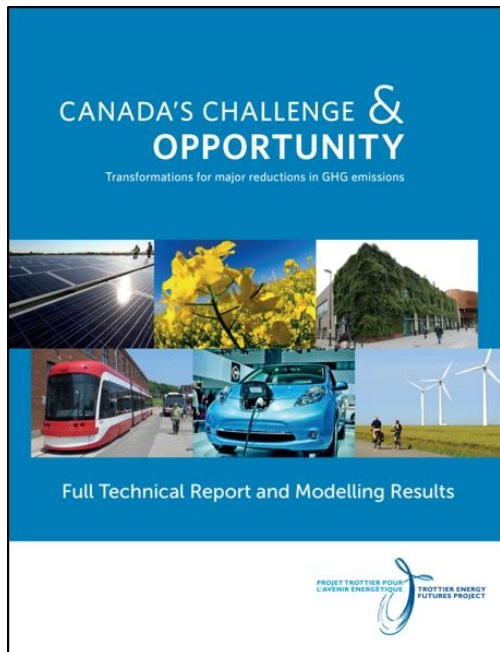
WHAT IS “LOW-CARBON ENERGY TRANSITION?”



E
OVATION

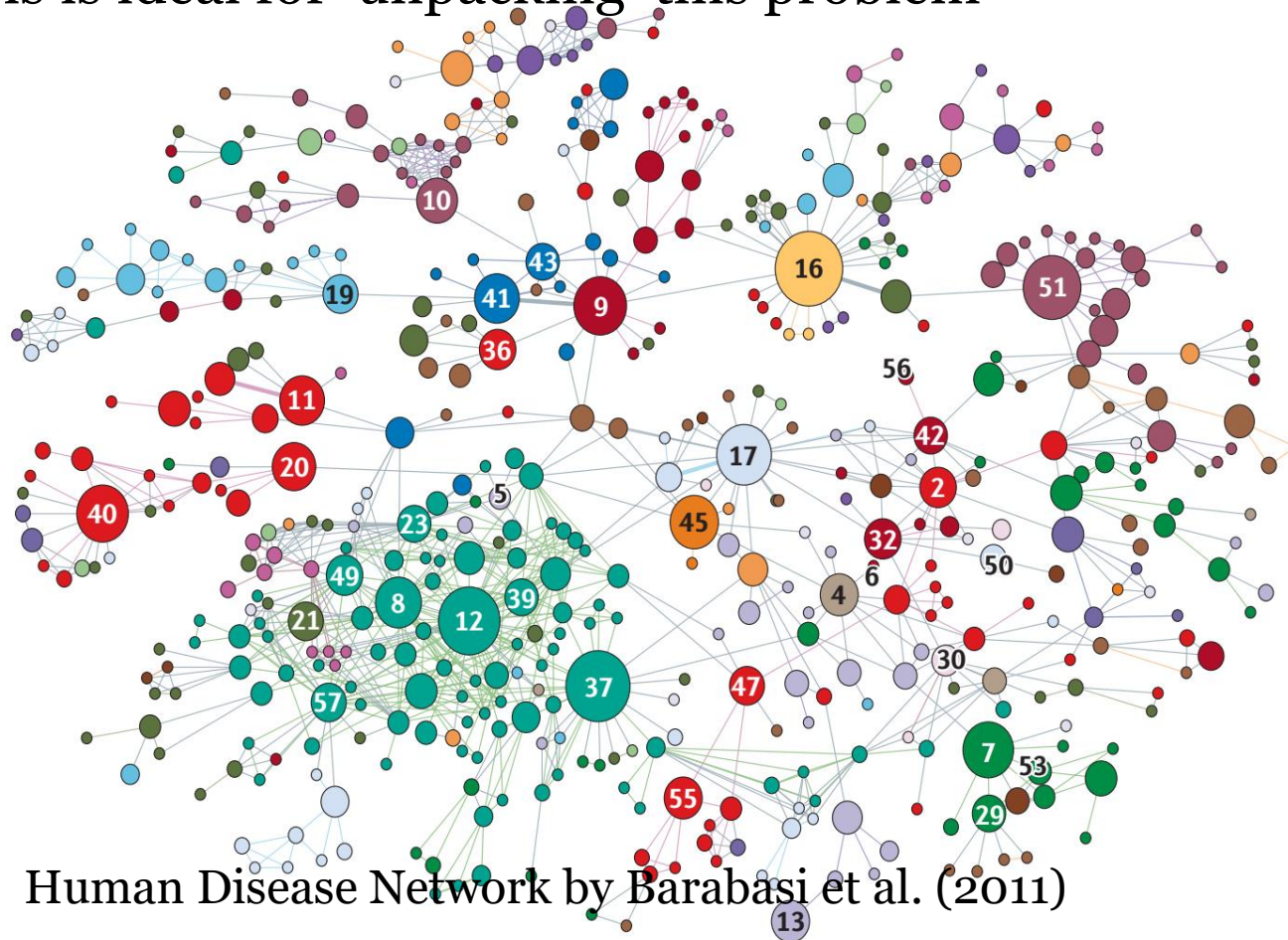


FOUR ENERGY FUTURES REPORTS



ANALYTICAL STEPS

- Network analysis is ideal for ‘unpacking’ this problem



Human Disease Network by Barabasi et al. (2011)

ANALYTICAL STEPS

- The analysis is implemented using NetworkX ...

```
In [2]: import networkx as nx
import community
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from matplotlib.patches import Polygon
```

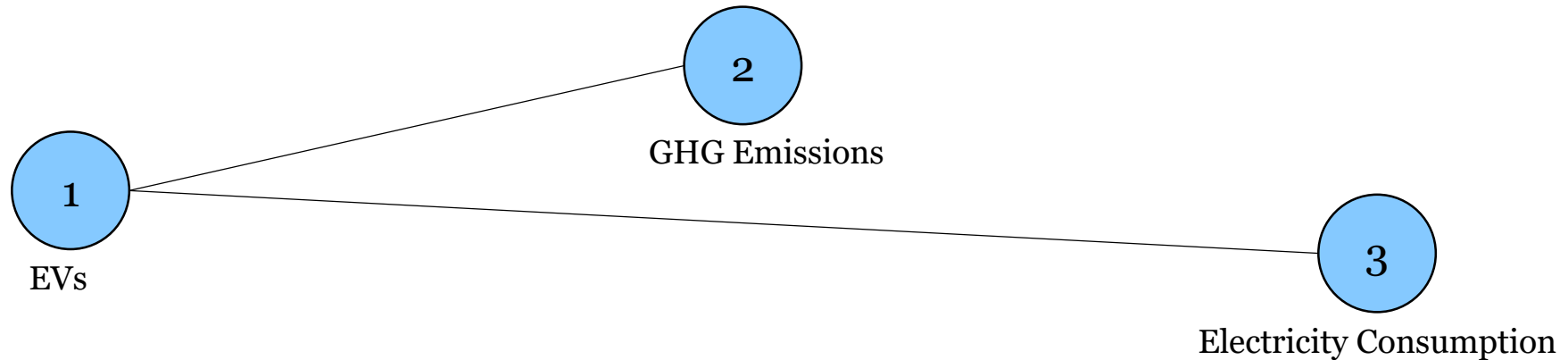


CREATING NODES AND EDGES

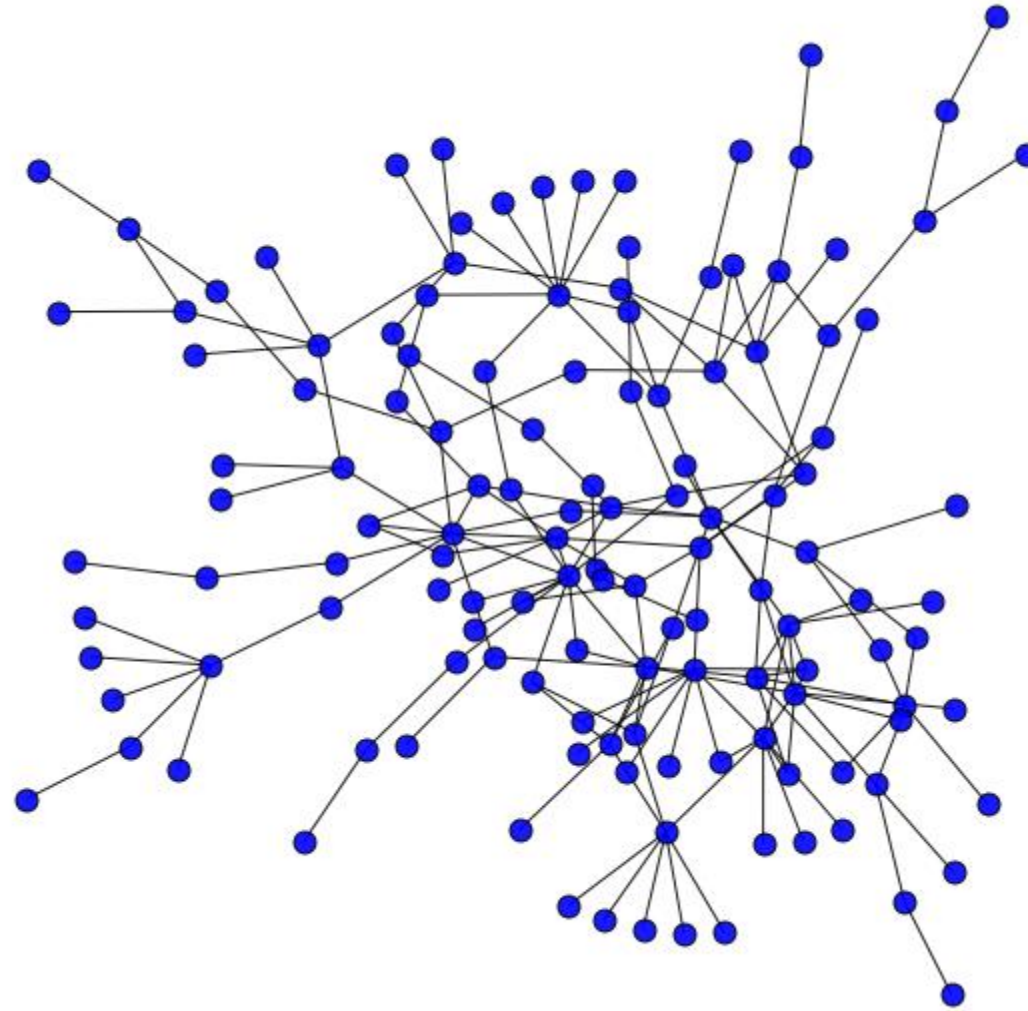
- Create a dataset from scratch...
- Read the reports line-by-line and extract statements...
- For example:

“Having more EVs on the roads will reduce GHG emissions but increases electricity consumption”

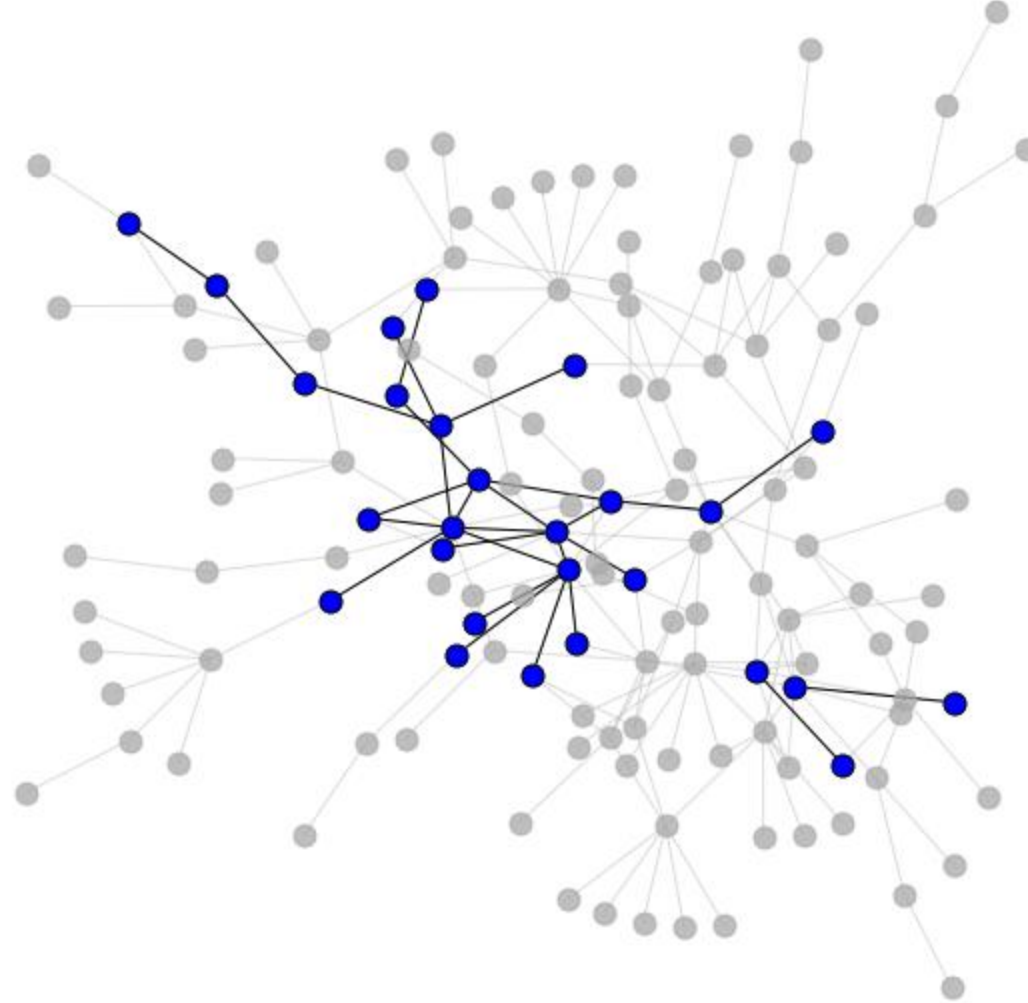
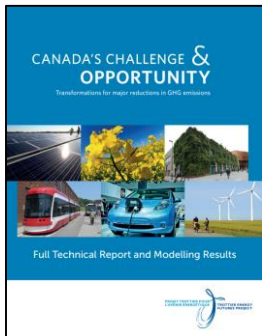
future



HARMONIZING FOUR CANADIAN ENERGY FUTURES: A MULTI-STUDY NETWORK

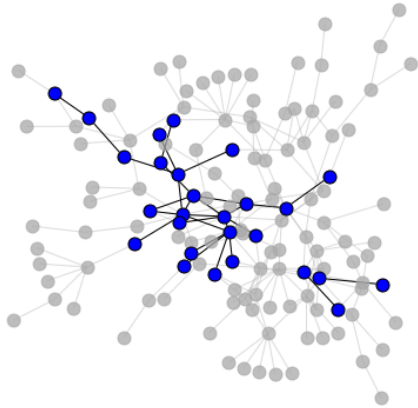


MULTI-STUDY NETWORK OF FOUR CANADIAN ENERGY FUTURES

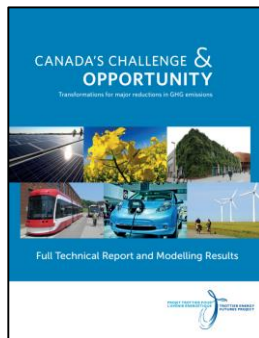


EXAMINE DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES OF ENERGY FUTURES

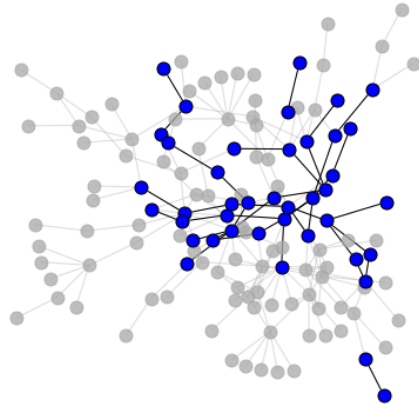
Trottier Energy Futures Project



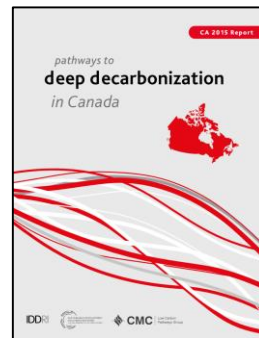
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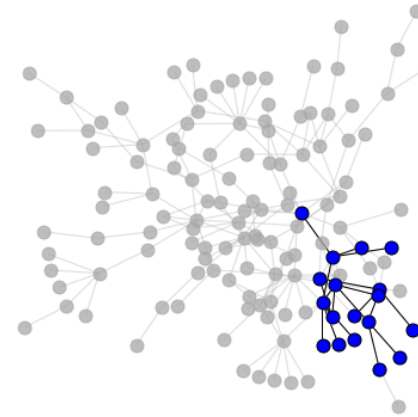
Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in Canada



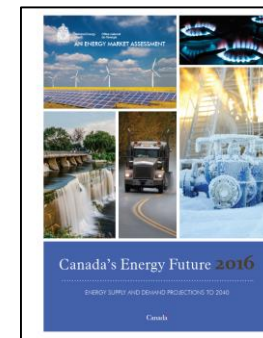
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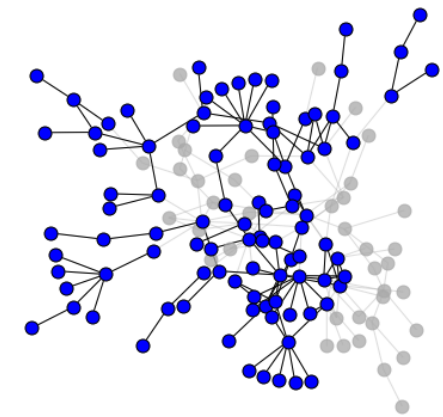
National Energy Board
Canada Energy Future 2016



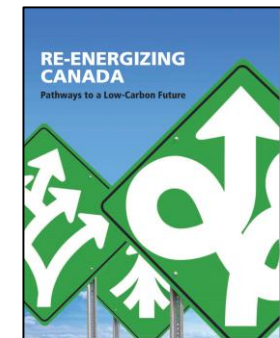
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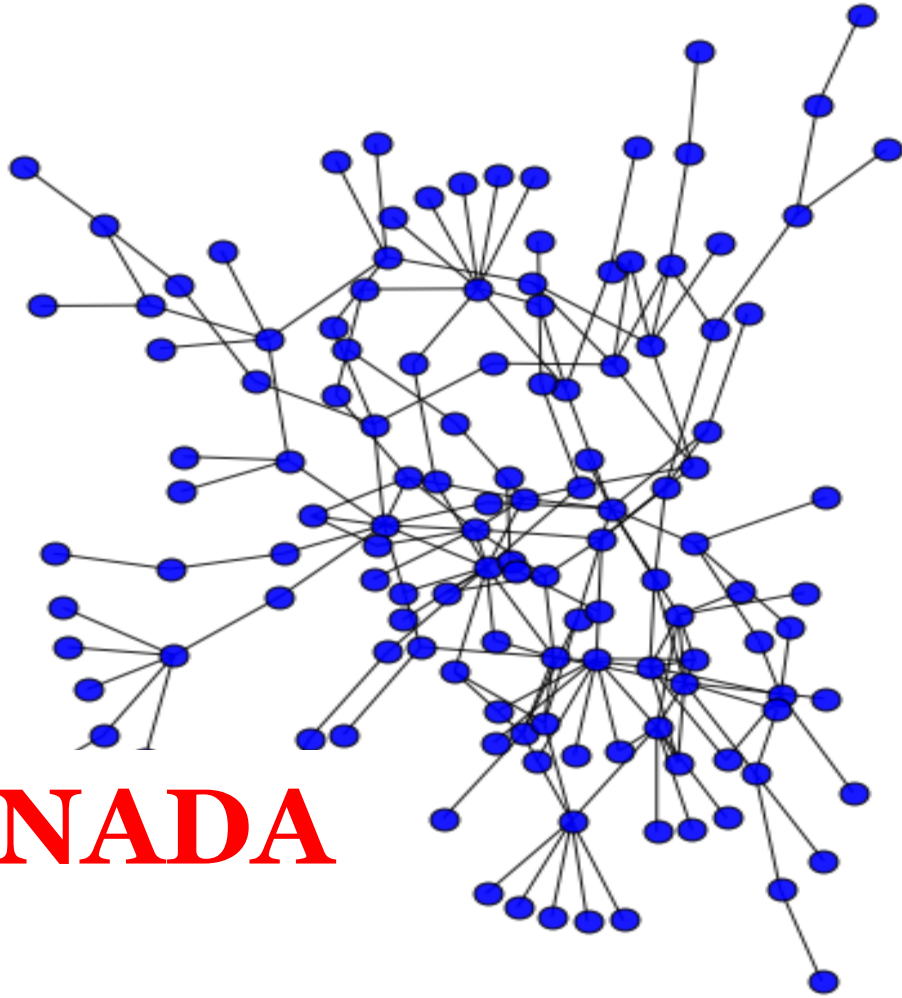
Re-Energizing Canada
Pathways to a Low-Carbon Future



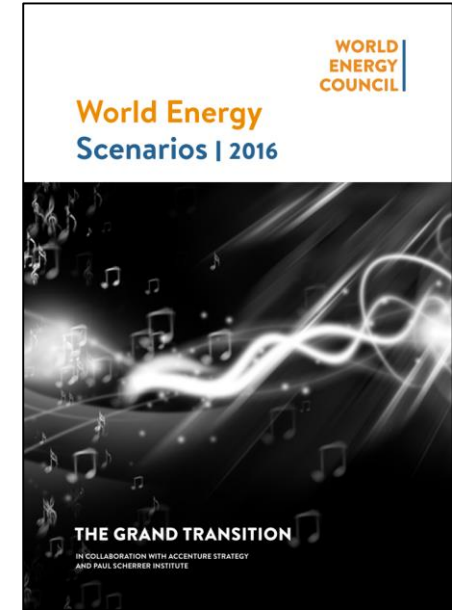
4



EXAMINE CROSS-SCALE CANADA/GLOBAL INTERACTIONS



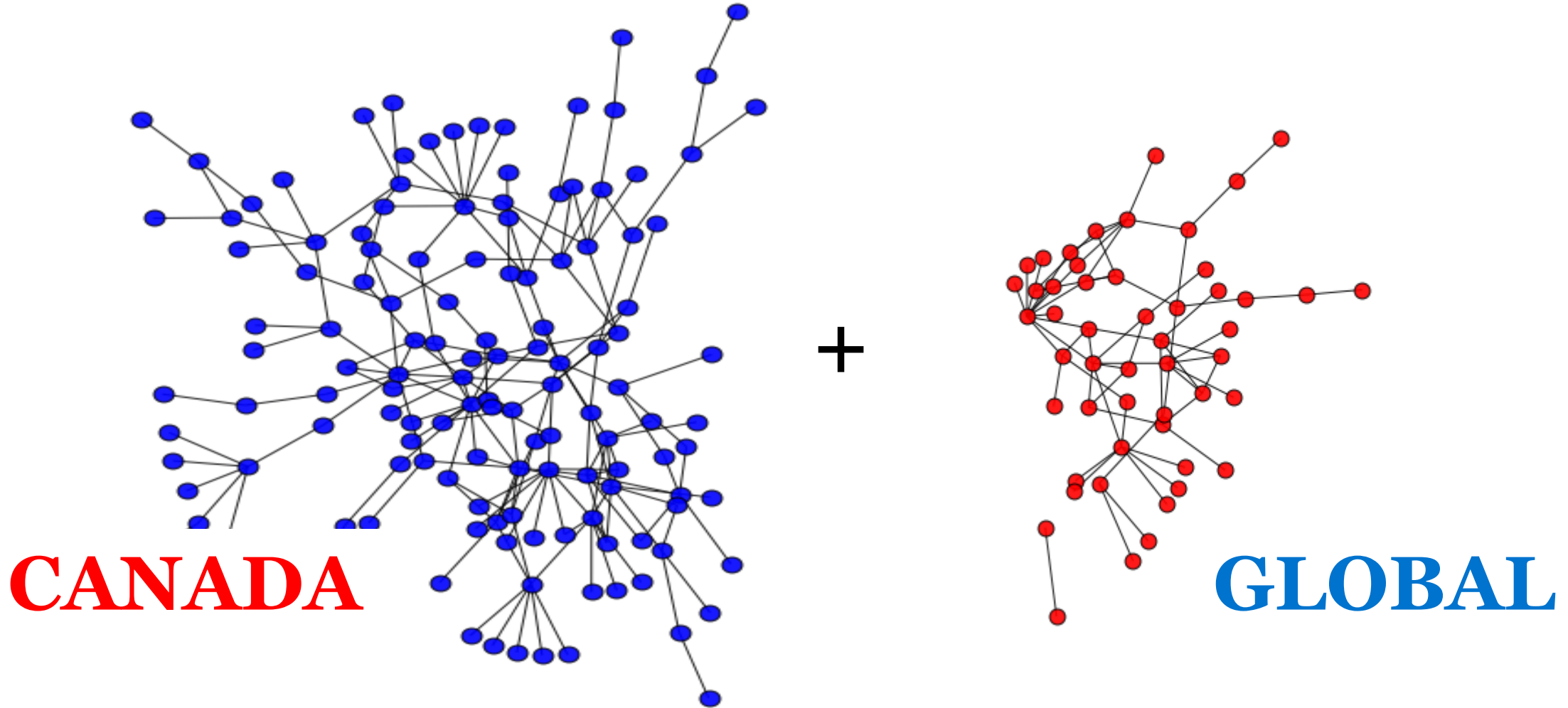
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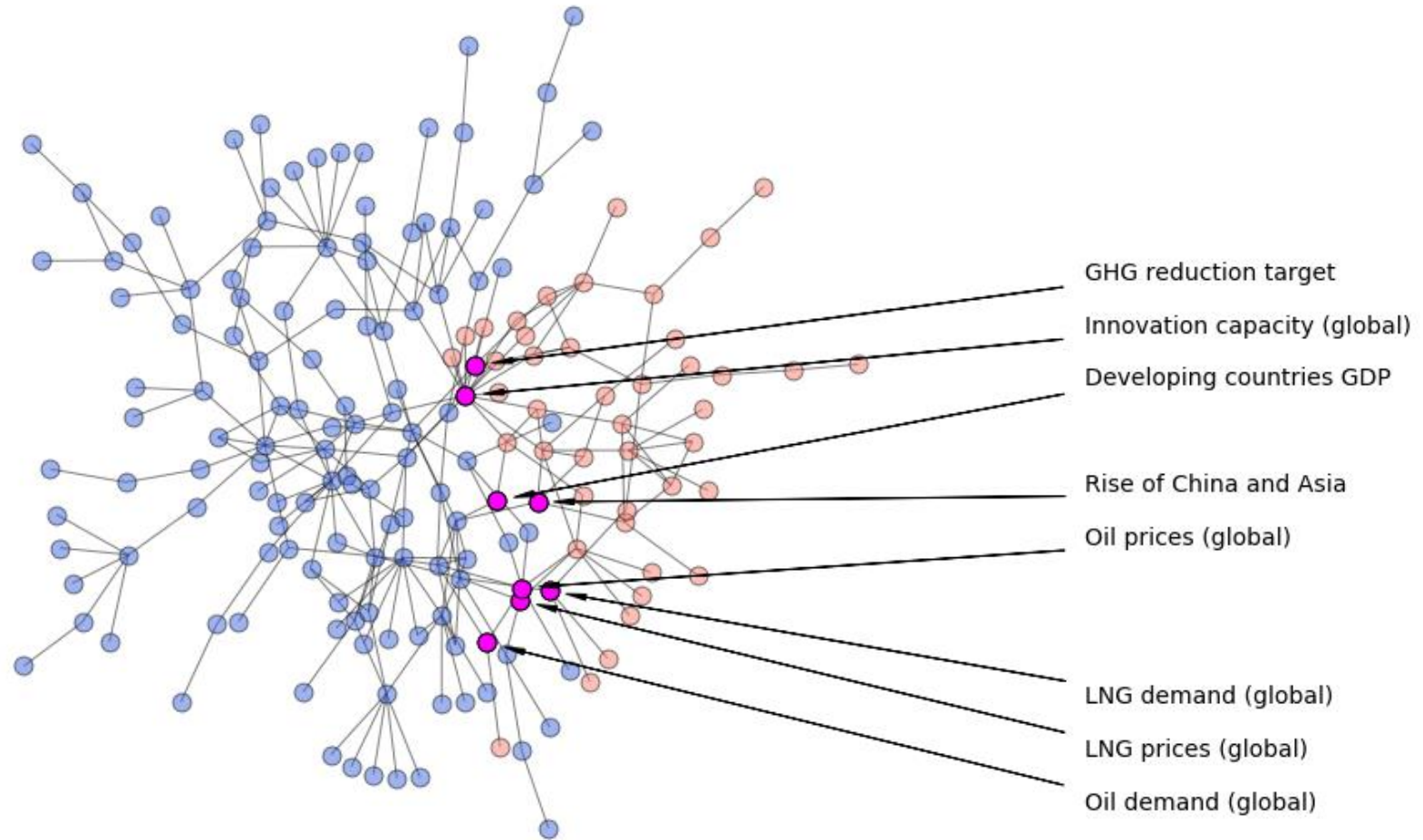
GLOBAL



EXAMINE CROSS-SCALE CANADA/GLOBAL INTERACTIONS



EXAMINE CROSS-SCALE CANADA/GLOBAL INTERACTIONS



COMMUNITY DETECTION

- Understand a network at a modular level
- Nodes under the same community are well-connected to each other whereas nodes from different communities are sparsely connected
- Louvain method (Blondel et al., 2008) # `pip install python-louvain` (Do not use `pip install community`)

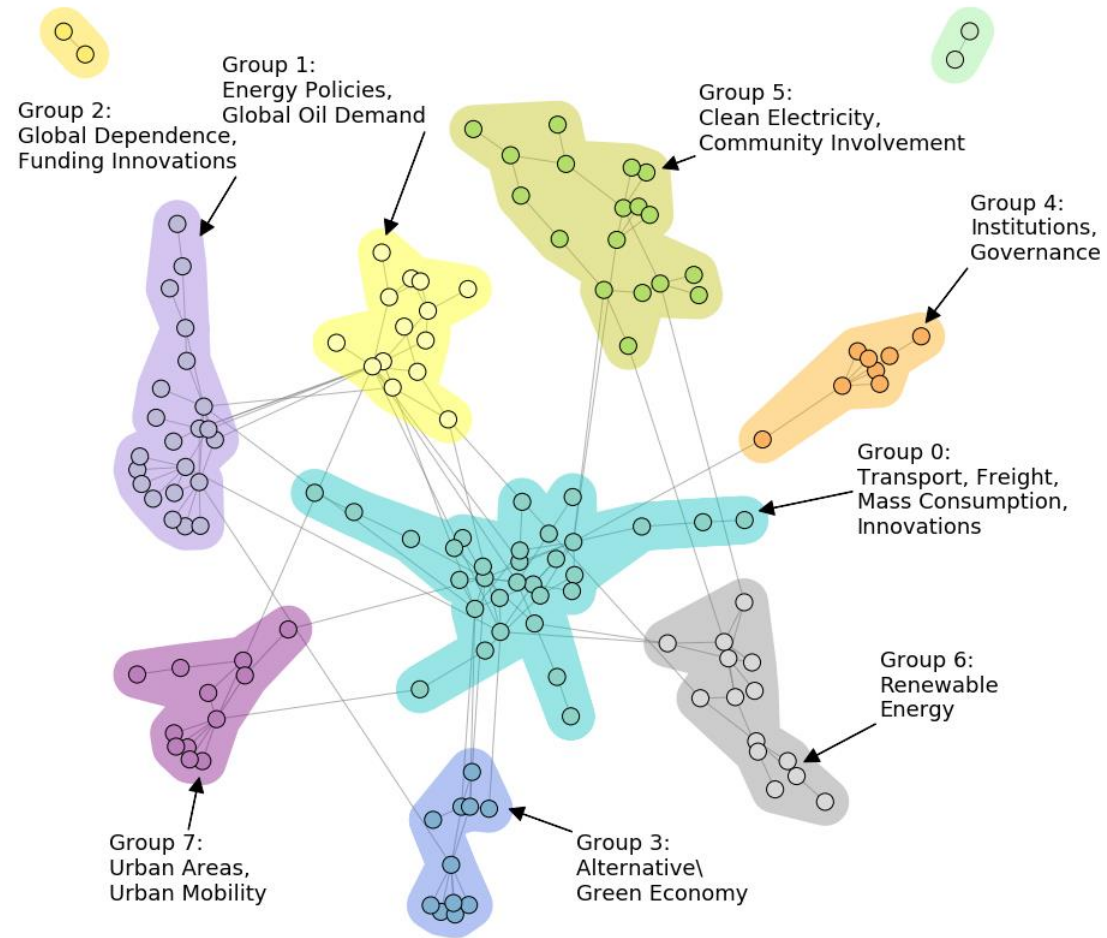
```
In [35]: partition_ca = community.best_partition(GSE4, randomize=False)
```



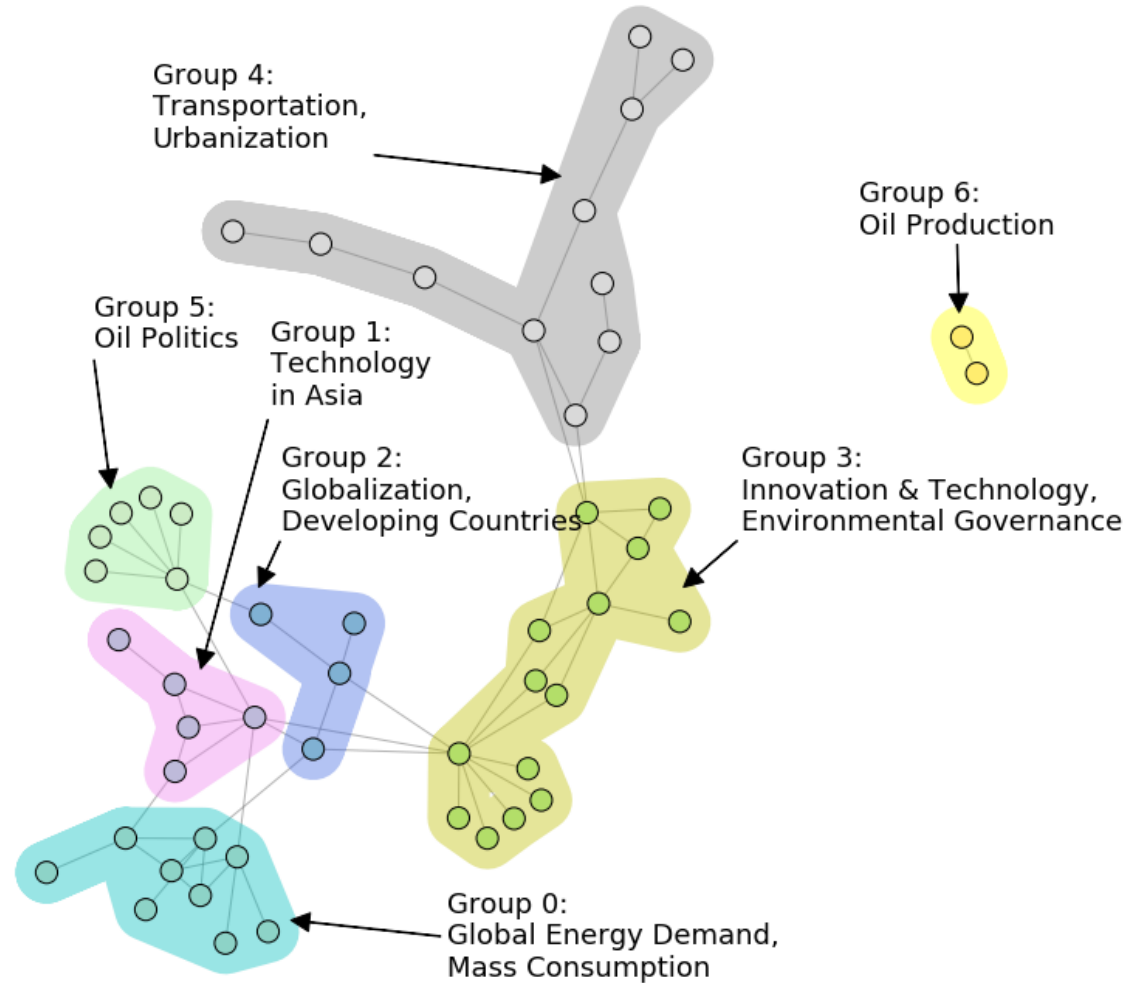
COMMUNITY DETECTION FOR CANADA ENERGY FUTURES



COMMUNITY DETECTION FOR CANADA ENERGY FUTURES



COMMUNITY DETECTION FOR GLOBAL ENERGY FUTURES



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TAKE AWAY

- Introduce wider analytical perspective
- Examine different perspectives of each study
- Examine interactions across scales
- Reveal modular structure of the network



ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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- Complete analytical steps posted at Github
 - <https://github.com/judekurn/energy-futures>
- **Follow me on twitter @JudeHKurniawan**

Thank You



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