

	Deference Votes		
	(All Admin. Cases)	(Rulemaking-Like Cases)	(NPRM Cases)
Ideology*Agency Policy	0.649*** (0.110)	0.685*** (0.234)	1.457*** (0.522)
Pres. Can Fire Head	0.412*** (0.146)	0.340 (0.366)	−0.435 (0.581)
Statute Length	−0.001*** (0.0004)	0.001 (0.001)	0.005 (0.004)
Rulemaking-like Policy	−0.376*** (0.144)		
Rulemaking		−1.475*** (0.402)	
Special Expertise	−0.731*** (0.142)	−0.463 (0.359)	
Conflicting Statutes	−0.019 (0.145)	−0.612 (0.476)	
APA Mentioned	0.147 (0.139)	−1.146*** (0.398)	
Number of Comments			0.282** (0.111)
More Pro-Reg. Comments			−0.270 (0.427)
Agency Overreach			−1.361** (0.544)
Constant	1.026 (0.905)	21.396 (819.672)	18.746 (1,326.515)
Observations	1,285	353	134
Log Likelihood	−775.863	−189.623	−72.222
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,593.727	14	166.443

Not Shown:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Party and Amici Types